



Australian Government

Department of Immigration and Citizenship

Gutangura ubuzima bushasha muri Australia

Kaze muri sanze muri

Victoria

Kirundi

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Inomero zo guhamagara: Nt'amafaranga atangwa iyo mukoresheje inomero za telefone zitangurwa n'igiharuro 1800 iyo muhamagaye mukoresheje telefone zo munzu, ariko uriha cokimwe na telefone isanzwe iyo ukoresheje ziryamba telephone barihira hanze. Utanga cokimwe n'amafaranga yo munzu iyo ukoresheje telefone zitangurwa na13 canke 1300. Inomero zimwe zitangurwa na1300 canke 1800 zishobora gukoreshwa gusa iyo mutari mugisagara gikuru.Telefone zo mu ntoki zifise igiciro cazo.

Iyo utelefonye uri hanze y'Australiya ku nomero zitangurwa na 13,1300 canke 1800, koresha igiharuro gitangura ca Australiya ari co 61, hanyuma ukwirikize code y'intara ata 0 ushizeko, hanyuma inomero utelefona. Iyo uhamagaye uri muri Australiya, ariko mu ntara y'indi, tangura inomero y'intara, hanyuma inomero wifuzwa.

Kwiyamiriza ibirego: Nah'ubushikirangaji bujewe uruja n'uruza n'ubwenegihugu (Ubushikirangaji) hamwe nabo bafadikaniye bagarageje ngo ibiri muri kano katabu bihure n'igihe gasohokereye; aka gatabo karimwo ibintu vyinshi bishobora guhinduka umwanya uwariwo wose. Ubushikiranganji n'abo bifadikaniye ntibashobora kuzokwirikiranwa hamwe hogira icyo umuntu yoba bivuye kuvyonyo yoba yarasomye muri kano gatabu.

Ibirimwo

Intangamarara	5
1. N' iki wokora mu minsi yambere ushitse	6
A. Kurondera Tax File Number (inomeru y'ikori)	6
B. Kwiwandikisha kuri Medicare kandi kuraba ko utokwiyandikisha mw'ishirahamwe ry'igenga riraba integabizoza muvy' amagara	7
C. Kwuguruza ububiko muri banki.....	7
D. Kwiwandikisha kuri Centrelink	8
E. Kuraba ico bita Health Undertaking Service	8
F. Kwiwandikisha mu mashure y'icongereza.....	8
G. Kwandikisha abana kw'ishule	9
H. Kurondera uruhusha rwo gutwara umuduga.....	9
2. Ugufashwa mu rurimi rw'icongereza	10
Ibisata bihindura indimi mu zindi	10
Igisata cashinzwe kwigisha icongereza abimuka bakuze (AMEP)	11
3. Ibisata bishinzwe abitabariza	14
Polisi.....	14
Umuduga wunguruza abaremvyeye.....	14
Ibisata vyashinzwe kuzimanya umuriro	15
Izindi nomero wokenera iyo witabariza.....	15
4. Woronka he abagufasha ?	16
Ibisata bifasha abimuka bashasha kumenyera.....	16
Migrant Resource Centres na Migrant Service Agencies.....	16
Amashirahamwe akomoka ku bihugu vy' amavuka y'abimuka	17
Imfashanyo za mbere zifasha kumenyereza abinjira k'ubuntu.....	19
Ibisata bifasha urwaruka.....	19
Imfashanyo n'impanuro vyerekeye amategeko	20
Amatati yo miryango.....	21
Uburenganzira bw' abaguzi	21
Ubutegetsi bw'akarere.....	23
The Australian Government Regional Information Service (AGRIS).....	23
Imfashanyo yihutirwa.....	23
Kurondeza incuti.....	23
Guhanyura ku telefone mu bihe vy'intambanyi.....	24
Impanuro zitangwa mungo z'abubatse n'iyindi mibano	24
Kuremesha abahababukiwe	24
Ibisata biraba ibijanye n' amafaranga.....	25
Igabanirizo ry'ibiciro ku bantu bafata amahera abayebaye	25
Igisata gifasha muvy'amakori	26
5. Imigenzo n'amategeko y'Australiya	27
Ibikwega n'akaranga kacu (Responsibilities and values)	27
Kurwanya akarenganyo.....	27
Guhasha inkozi z'ikibi	28
Kugendesha imodoka.....	32
Ibiyayuramutwe, kunywa itabi n'ukunywa inzoga	32
Ibidukikije.....	33
Urwamo rurengeye	33
Ibikoko	33
Indamutso n'ingene woganira n'abandi	34
Imigenzo y'urupfasoni.....	34
Imyambaro.....	34
Imvugo abanya Australiya bisangaji	35
6. Uburaro	36
Gupanga amazu yirebanga canke amagorofa.	36

Ivy'umupangayi afitiye uburenganzira n'ivy'asabwa.....	36
Kugura inzu zirebanga canke igorofa.....	37
Amazu ya leta.....	37
Amazu yakira abari mu ngorane zikomeye.....	38
Ibisata bishira ivyankenerwa mu mazu.....	38
7. Ubuzi.....	40
Kurondera akazi.....	40
Ibisata bijejwe ivy'akazi.....	40
Ushaka kumenya ibirenga ko egera:.....	41
Impapuro z'ubumenyi.....	42
Ibisabwa mu kazi (ku mukoresha /ku mukozi).....	44
Pansiyo.....	45
Amakori.....	45
8. Isandugu ritegekaniriza kazoza abakozi.....	48
Imfashanyo zitangwa na Centrelink.....	48
Igihe urindira ingene kingana.....	48
Imfashanyo yihutigwa itangwa ku binjira k'ubuntu.....	49
Imfashanyo itangwa ku miryango.....	49
Urwaruka.....	50
Umuntu ashobora kuguserukira muri Centrelink canke mu biro bifasha imiryango.....	50
Ivyo ufitiye uburenganzira n'ivyo usabwa.....	50
Abakozi ba Centrelink bajejwe ivy'imico itandukanye.....	51
Ibirenga kuri ibi:.....	51
9. Ibijanye n'ukunguruz' abantu.....	52
Iyunguruza rya bose.....	52
Imiduga y'abigenga.....	52
10. Indero n'irerero ry'abana bato.....	54
Irerero ry'abana bato.....	54
Amashule.....	55
Abana batavuga icongereza.....	56
Abasigura indimi mu zindi.....	56
Kwiyandikisha mw'ishule.....	56
Inyigisho zisiguye mu zindi ndimi zerekeye amashule.....	56
Amashule y'imyuga.....	57
Amashule ya Kaminuza.....	58
11. Ivyerekeye amagara y'abantu.....	59
Medicare.....	59
Centrelink Health Care Card.....	59
Ibigega vy'abigenga bikingira amagara y'abantu.....	59
Ugufashwa muvyo kuvurwa.....	60
Ibigo bibungabunga amagara y'abanyagihugu.....	61
Ibisata bifasha imiryango n'abana bato.....	61
Igisata kijejwe amagara n'ubuzima bwiza bw'abakenyezi.....	62
Ingwara zo mu mutwe.....	63
Ibisata bifasha ibimuga.....	63
Ibisata bijejwe abantu bavuga izindi indimi kandi bafise imico itandukanye.....	63
99B Gukingira impanuka abana.....	63
Incandago.....	64
Ivyerekeye amenyo.....	64
Ukuronka uburenganzira mw'irerero ry'abageze muzabukuru.....	65
Inyigisho zindi.....	65
12. Uvyukwinezereza n'ibijanye n'ibinyamakuru.....	66
Ibikorwa bikorerwa hanze yaho uba.....	66
Ibinyamakuru.....	67
Imyimenyerezo n' amahiganwa ndangamico.....	67
Internet.....	67

13. Ubushikirangaji bujejwe uraja n'uruza n'ubwenegihugu.....	69
Ubwenegihugu bwa Australiya.	69
Viza zo kugaruka	70
Imiryango iza kuramukanya muri Australiya.....	70
14. Ubutegetsi bw'akarere n'ibikorwa rusangi	71
Ibikorwa rusangi	71
Ibisata bijejwe indangamico zitandukanye	71
Amazu yo gusomeramwo ibitabo	71
Ibindi bashobora kugufasha	71
Izindi nyigisho	72

Intangamarara

Kaze murisanze muri Australiya na cane cane ngaha muri Victoria.

Leta nkuru ya Australiya, ubutegetsu bw'intara, ubutegetsu bw'akarere vyifadikaniye n'ibisata bitegamiye Leta, barafasha ababa muri Australiya mu bintu bitandukanye vyinshi. Aka gatabu karagusigurira abashobora kugufasha, n'ahuwoshobora kuronka imfashanyo kandi karakwereka aho woronka impanuro igihe ufise ibikugoye.

Bisabwe impuzi n'abinjiye k'ubuntu ko bokwibuka inyigisho bahawe n'ubuyobozi bushinzwe uruja n'uruza, n'ubwengehugu (Department of Immigration and Citizenship (DIAC)).

Ntivyoroshe ko inyigisho ziri muri kano gatabu zizokwama zuzuriza abazogasoma bose. Tubaye turabamyenyeshya ko bamwe mubimuka bwegu n'abafise visa mfata kibanza bashobora kutaronka imfashanyo zose zagenywe.

Tubasavye ko mwosoma aka gatabo mwitonze. Twizeye ko kazobagirira akamaro muri kino gihe mutanguye ubuzima busha muri Australiya. Twobahanura komwosoma agatabo kasohotse ubwanyuma, musanga mu biro vy'abagenywe kubakira no kuri website yitwa 'Living in Australia' www.immi.gov.au/living-in-australia. Tubahanuye gusoma ibigabane bine bitangura. Vyerekeye ibintu wokwitaho mu munsu yambere ushitse.

Kubera ariho ugutangura ubuzima busha muri Australiya n'ingombwa ngo uzobone ibintu vyinshi bitoroshe kandi biguma bihindagurika. Ingorane ntizizobura ariko munyuma uzoshima. Kugira ugire rero ubuzima bwiza bizovana n'umwete uzobishiramwo n'ingene abashinzwe kukwakira bazobigufashamwo. Kaze kandi tukwifurije ubuzima bwiza!

1. N' iki wokora mu minsi yambere ushitse

Ngur' urutonde rw'ibintu bikuru bikuru 8 utegekanijwe gukora mu maguru masha ushitse muri Australiya. Ushire akamenyetso kuco uzoba waranguye.

Ivyo worangura



- A. Gusaba Tax File Number (inomeru y'ikori)
- B. Kwiwandikisha kuri Medicare
- C. Kuguruza ububiko muri banki
- D. Kwiwandikisha kuri Centrelink
- E. Kuraba Health Undertaking Service
- F. Kwiwandikisha mu mashure y'icongereza
- G. Kwandikisha abana kw'ishule
- H. Kurondera uruhusha rwo gutwara umuduga

Soma ikigabane ca 2, *Help with English* kugira umenye vyinshi bijanye n' ibisata bihindura indimi muzindi n'ingene woshobora guhinduza mu rurimi rwawe impapuro zawe.

Soma ikigabane ca 4, *Where to go for help* kugira umenye vyinshi bijanye n' amashirahamwe ashobora kugufasha mukukumenyereza aho uba.

A. Kurondera Tax File Number (inomeru y'ikori)

Banza ukore ibi imbere ya vyose. Muri Australiya, igihe winjiza amafaranga aho ava hose utegerezwa kuba ufise **Tax File Number** (TFN). Ayo mahera ashobora kuba ari umushahara w'akazi, imfashanyo ya Leta canke amahera avuye muvyo waziganije, yaba inyungu canke amahera wungutse mu bubiko bwo muri banki.

Woronka gute tax file number (inomeru y'ikori)

Muri Australiya, urashobora guhamagara inomeru ya telefone ya **Australian Taxation Office** (ATO) (Iburo vy'itozakori) bagaca bakurungikira urupapuro rwokuzusa. Murashobora kandi kurondera iyo TFN kuri website ya ATO amasaha ayariyo yose kuva ku wambere gushika ku wa mungu. Izompapuro zirashobora kandi kuboneka mu tumangazini twa ATO canke Centrelink dusanga mu gitabo ca telefone citwa White Pages.

Ingene wotohoza ibijanye n' ibiro vy'amakori vya Australiya (Australian Taxation Office) (ATO)

Telefone 13 2861

Kurondera kuri internet TFN [Online individual TFN registration](#)

Wishikire ubwawe [ATO shopfront locations](#)

[Centrelink shopfront locations](#)

Website ya ATO www.ato.gov.au

Soma ikigabane c' 7, *Employment* kugira umenye inkuru nyinshi zijanye n'amakori

B. Kwiyandikisha kuri Medicare kandi kuraba ko utokwiyandikisha mw'ishirahamwe ry'igenga riraba integabizoza muvy' amagara

Leta ya Australiya irafasha mukuriha imiti ibicishije mu gisata citwa **Medicare**. Leta kandi iragabaniriza abanywanyi bayo igiciro c'imiti myinshi ibicishije mu gisata bita Pharmaceutical Benefits Scheme (PBS). Medicare na PBS zikukira Medicare Australiya.

Birashoka ko woba umunywanyi wa Medicare bigatuma ushobora guca uronka ubwonyene uburyo bwo gushikira ibisata bijejwe kubungabunga amagara. Ivyo navyo n'ibitaro vya Leta bikwakira k'ubuntu, bikagufasha kuriha amahera yokuva mu bitaro, no kuriha imiti imwimwe. Nivyiza ko womenya ko abimuka bose batemerewe kuronka imfashanyo ya Medicare kandi ko wo baza Medicare ko ishobira kugufasha

Medicare irafise icobita **Information Kit (agatabo)** gahinduwe mundimi zitandukanye 19 ikaba iri no mucongerezwa, ku CD na kasete. Iransigura ivyerekeye Medicare n'izindi nzego za Leta zijejwe amagara kandi ikakumenyeshya ibikenerwa kugira uronke imfashanyo n'ibindi bijanye. Wibuke kwama usaba aka gatabo iyo ugendeye ibiro vya Medicare, Migrant Resource Centre canke ubitore kuri website.

Biyandikisha gute kuri Medicare

Mukwiyandikisha muri Medicare, utegerezwa kwishikira mubiro vva Medicare hagati y'iminsi 7 n'iminsi 10 umaze gushika muri Australiya ukagenda w'ibangikanije igitabo c'inzira, na viza yawe. Basanze ukwijije ivyangombwa, barashobora kuguha inomeru y'ikarata yawe ya Medicare wokoresha gushika ikarata yawe igushikire i muhira mugihe kitarenze amayinga atatu. Kenshi uzokwirihira kwa muganga, hanyuma bagusubize amwe murayo amafaranga uzoba watanze. **Igihe ukuneye kubona umuganga vyihutirwa**, urashobora kwiyandikisha muri Medicare utabanje kurindira hagati y'iminsi 7 gushika kuri 10 ugaca usaba inomeru y'imfata kibanza.

Kwivuzwa vyihutirwa (Emergency treatment) birashoboka igihe ico arico cose mu bitaro vya bose mu bibanza vyitwa 'Casualty' na 'Emergency'.

Ni gute womenya ibijanye na Medicare.

Telefone

13 2011

Wishikire ubwawe

[Medicare offices](#)

Medicare Information Kit

(iri muzindi ndimi atari icongereza)

[Information Kit](#)

Websites ya Medicare

www.medicareaustralia.gov.au

Hari n'ayandi mashirahamwe yigenga menshi atari Medicare afasha ku bintu Medicare idashoboye; akarorero ibijanye n'ukwivuzwa amenyo, kenshi n'amaso, n'imodokari yunguruza abaremvyeye.

Ushaka kumenya inkuru nyinshi kuvyerekeye ishishirahamwe ryigenga bijanye n'amagara, raba mu kigabane ca 11, *The health system*.

C. Kwuguruza ububiko muri banki

Muri Australiya, abantu babika amafaranga yabo muri banki n'ayandi mashirahamwe yitwa building society na credit union. Amahera winjiza nka yose, harimwo imishahara n'imfashanyo za Leta, arihirwa mu bubiko bw'amabanki. Abanya Australiya barakoresha amakarata ya banki muburyo butandukanye.

Twoguhanura ko wokwuguruza ububiko muri banki canke aho bita building society canke credit union **mu mayinga atandatu yambere ugishika**, kubera ibikuranga bagusaba ari igitabo c'inzira gusa. Inyuma y'amayinga atandatu uzokenera ibikuranga vyinshi kugira w'uguruze ububiko, ivyo bigatuma ushobora kuronka ingorane mugiyeye udafise impapuro nyinshi zikuranga. Menyeshya banki yawe inomeru ya Tax File Number (TFN) kugira ntibaguce ikori rinini kunyungu y'amahera abitswe muri banki

Ukeneye kumenya ibindi vyerekeye iyuguruzwa ry'ububiko muri banki ja kuri iyi website ikwirikira.

[Smarter Banking – make the most of your money](#)

www.bankers.asn.au

D. Kwiyandikisha kuri Centrelink

Centrelink n'igisata ca Leta gifasha abahaye bararondera akazi, kigatanga imfashanyo y'abatishoboye, n'izindi mfashanyo zijanye nivyoye. Abantu bashasha bagishitse barashobora kwiyandikisha muri Centrelink kugira babafashe kurondera akazi, babafashe mukwemera ubumenye bakuye hanze, n'ukubafasha kwiga amashure barondera. Centrelink irafise impapuro zokuzuzura urondera Tax File Number kandi igashobora no gugufasha kurungika izo mpapuro kuri Tax Office (ibiro vy'amakori), kugira ngo ntucererwe kuronka izo mfashanyo zawe. Ayo mahera ashobora kuboneka uyo muni wagiye kuri Centrelink. Ushaka kuronka imfashanyo umunsi ushitse utegerezwa kuja kuri Centrelink kandi ukabisaba mu minsi itarenga 14 yambere ushitse.

Abinjijwe k'ubuntu baremerewe guhabwa imfashanyo yitwa Crisis Payment itangwa na Centrelink. Uyo muntu yinjijwe ategerezwa kubisaba mu minsi 7 ya mbere agishitse muri Australiya canke akaja kuri Centrelink kubamenyesha ko azobisaba mugihe gitarenga iminsi 7 agishitse hanyuma agaca yandika abisaba mumisi itarenga 14 ikwirikira uwo mubonano. Ushaka kumenya vyinshi vyerekeye ibiheje kuvurwa soma ikigabane ca 8, *Social Security*.

Ufise abana ushobora kuronka imfashanyo ya Leta yitwa imfashanyo y'umuryango (Family Assistance) kugira igufashe kuriha ivyo vyose bikenewe mukubarera.

Ushaka kumenya ido nido kuvyerekeye ibihejejeje kuvurwa soma ikigabane ca 2, *Help with English*; ikigabane ca 7, *Employment*; n' ikigabane ca 8, *Social security*.

Ingene wotohoza ibijanye na Centrelink

Telefone	13 1021
Urondeye abagusigurira mu zindi ndimi atari icongereza	13 1202
Wishikire ubwawe	Centrelink offices
Webesite ya Centrelink	www.centrelink.gov.au
Kubimuka bashasha	Have you recently moved to Australia to settle?
Inkuru mu zindi ndimi	Centrelink assistance – we speak your language

E. Kuraba ico bita Health Undertaking Service

Hamwe woba warashize umukono k'urupapuro bita **Health Undertaking** (Form 815) bisabwa n'ibiro vyo hanze vy'Ubushikirangaji bujijwe uruja n'uruza n'ubwenegihugu (Department of Immigration and Citizenship) (DIAC), utegerezwa kutera akamo igisata citwa Health Undertaking Service igihe ushitse muri Australiya.

Umaze kuvugana nico gisata citwa Health Undertaking Service, bazoca bakurangira ikibanza kirihafi yawe wishikire ubwawe, aho bita Health Authority Clinic, aho ushobora kuja kugira babandanye ibipimo vyo kwa muganga

Health Undertaking Service **1800 811 334**
(9am – 4pm, Kuva kuwa mbere gushika kuwa gatanu)

F. Kwiyandikisha mu mashure y'icongereza

Birakenewe cane ko wumenya kwisigura mu congereza kandi nivyoye bizogutama ugira ubizima bwiza. Nimba utavuga icongereza, turagusavye dushimitse ko wokwiga mu maguru masha ugishitse.

Adult Migrant English Program (AMEP), n'integuro y'ivyigwa vy'icongereza yategeranirijwe abimuka bakuze. Kubera ukiri mushasha birashoboka ko wo kwiga icongereza at'amafaranga urishe gushika ku masaha 510. AMEP irafise uburyo bwinshi bwo kwigisha kugira ushobore kuguma wiga icongereza iyo ukora, iyo ufise umuryango witaho canke ayandi mabanga agufatiriye.

G. Kwandikisha abana kw'ishule

Mu mategeko ya Australiya, abana bafise imyaka kuva kuri 5 gushika kuri 15 bategerezwa kuja mw'ishule. Utegerezwa rero kwandikisha vyihutirwa umwana wawe mw'ishule. Ushaka kumenya ido nido kuvyerekeye ibihejwe kuvurwa soma ikigabana ca 10, *Education and child care*.

H. Kurondera uruhusha rwo gutwara umuduga

Ugasanga ufise viza y'umwimuka bwegu, ukaba ufise uruhusha rwo gutwara imodoka wakuye mu kindi gihugu, ruri mu congereza canke rwahinduwe mu congereza n'ababigenewe, urashobora kugendesha imodoka mu mezi yambere ugishika. Iyo iminsi iheze, wifuza gutwara imodoka utegerezwa kuronka uruhusha rwo kugendesha rwo muri Australiya. Ibi rero bizogusaba gukora ikibazo co mu bitabo (a knowledge test), upimwe mw'ibarabara (practical driving test), kandi bagupime n'amaso (eyesight test). Muri Australiya, uruhusha rwo gutwara imodoka rutangwa na Leta z'intara.

Ugasanga udafise uruhusha rwo gutwara imodoka wakuye mu kindi gihugu uzotegerezwa gukora ikibazo citwa Driver Knowledge Test kugira uronke uruhusha rw'abiga.

VicRoads

13 1171

website VicRoads

<http://www.vicroads.vic.gov.au/Home/Licensing/NewResidentsVisitors/>

Mwamwe mwibuka ibi kwirikira: Muri Australiya hari amategeko ahana ashimitse abagendesha imodoka banyoye inzoga canke batubahiriza amatara yo mwi barabara. Ushaka kumenya inyigisho zirenga kurivyo soma ikigabane ca 5 , *Australian customs and law*.

Ushaka kumenya inyigisho zirenga kur'ivyo soma, ikigabane ca 2, *Help with English*.

2. Ugufashwa mu rurimi rw'icongereza

Ibisata bihindura indimi mu zindi

Kuhindura indimi mu zindi (Interpreting)

Igisata cishinze guhindura indimi mu zindi (Translating and Interpreting Service) (TIS National) kirashobora kubaronsa abasigura mu rurimi rwanyu bakoresheje telefone mu ndimi zirenga 120. Urashobora guhamagara TIS National y'igihugu ku mahera angana nayo ukoresha telefone yo murugo (Igiciro ca telefone yo mu maboko gishobora kuba kitangana). TIS National y'igihugu ikora amasaha ayariyo yose kandi kuva kumusi wa mbere gushika ku wa mungu, kandi igashobora gufasha no mu bihe vy'ihutirwa cane ahariho hose muri Australiya.

Utavuga canke utumva icongereza kandi ukaba ukeneye kuvugana n'ibiro vya Leta, wosaba ko bohamagara TIS National y'igihugu kugira igufashe kuvugana n'abo. Mubisanzwe bazoguha uwusigura akoresheje telefone, ariko bikenewe ibiro vya Leta bishobora no kukurungikira umuntu agufasha amaso muyandi. Icogisata ca Leta nico kiriha amahera ajanye n'uko murimo wogusiguzi. Imbere yo guhamagara uzobe wabanje kuraba amasaha ivyo bisata vya Leta bikora.

Niyo wagira ingorane ntiwumvikane na birya vyuma vya telefone vyivugisha mu buhinga bukomeye vy'ibisata vya Leta, vyiza woca uhamagara TIS National y'igihugu, bazoca bagufasha.

Iyo ukeneye uwugusigurira mu rurimi rwawe urikwivuzi kwa muganga wawe urashobora kubasaba ngo bahamagare TIS National y'igihugu ku telephone y'umuganga bita "Doctor's Priority Line" kugira barondere umusiguzi wo ku telefone. Iyo bikenewe muganga arashobora gutumako umusiguzi akagusanga ahuri.

Translating and Interpreting Service (TIS National)

131 450

TIS National website

www.immi.gov.au/tis

Wifuzza Centrelink ukaba ukeneye uwogusigurira mururimi rwawe, urashobora guhamagara wewe nyene Centrelink kur'izi numero:

Centrelink (with interpreter assistance)

13 1202

Centrelink website

www.centrelink.gov.au

Ikarata yitwa 'Ndakeneye umusiguzi'

Tis y'igihugu irafise ikarata yitwa 'Ndakeneye umusiguzi' ikoreshwa n'abantu baturuka mu bihugu bitavuga icongereza bakeneye imfashanyo yerekeye insiguro mu zindi ndimi. Iyo karata ikwigwa mu gotomoni, ikaba yerekana ishusho ya TIS National, yagenywe ngo ifashe abaturuka mu bihugu bitavuga icongereza iyo bakeneye umusiguzi abafasha ngobashobore gukorana n'ibisata vya Leta, imirwi y'amakominote n'abandi bikorera utwabo.

Igice c'imbere c'iyi karata gifasha umuntu atavuga icongereza gutora ururimi yifuzza, inyuma yaho naho ukahasanga ivyerekana aho wotora TIS National y'igihugu. Iyo karata ishobora gukoreshwa n'uwariwe wese muri Australiya avuga urundi rurimi atari icongereza, kandi akaneye canke yifuzza umusiguzi yo mufasha kwisigura.

TIS National y'igihugu iratanga ayo makarata k'ubuntu mu bisata vyinshi vya Leta, mu mirwi y'amakominote, no mu mashirahamwe akora k'ubuntu kugira bayaha abanywanyi babo batavuga icongereza biciye mu makominote. Urashobora kuronka ayo makarata urungitse imeri k'umurwi wa TIS National bita 'TIS Client Liaison and Promotion team' ushinzwe kuraba abanywanyi kuri tispromo@immi.gov.au

Mumenye : Kenshi TIS y'igihugu iratangisha amahera iyo uyikoresheje, amafaranga yo gusiguzi mu zindi ndimi ashobora rero gutangwa.

TIS National y'igihugu irahaye kaze abanya Australiya bimutse bwegu canke bafise ubunyagihugu boba bifuzza gukorana nayo mu gusigura muzindi ndimi, no mugufasha

gusigurira abandi baba muri Australiya bavuga izindi ndimi atari icongereza bagakora bafitaniye amasezerano.

Hamwe woba waranonosoye ururimi rw'icongereza, ukaba usanzwe uvuga n'urundi rurimi, twoguhanura ko wokwiyandikisha ngo ube umusiguzii akorana na TIS National y'igihugu. Wifuza kumenya ibindi wohamagara umukuru wa TIS National y'igihugu araba mwenayo masezerano azobamenyesha ingene batanga ako kazi n'ibindi bijanye n'ugokora ako kazi.

Guhinduzwa impapuro zawe z'agaciro

Ubuyobozi bw'uruja n'uruza n'ubwenegihugu (Department of Immigration and Citizenship (DIAC)) burashobora kuguhinduriza mu congereza mufunyanafunyo, impapuro zimwe zimwe zifasha kugira woroherwe mu bizima bushasha bwo muri Australiya at'amahera utanze. Izi mpapuro ni nk'ikaratasi z'amavuka ni z'ukubaka, impapuro zokugendesha umuduga, impapuro z'imitsindo y'amashure n' izerekeye akazi wakoze.

Urondera guhinduzwa at'amahera utanze, utegerezwa kuba uri umwimuka ntayegayezwa canke uri umwenezi wa Australiya kandi ukabisaba mu myaka 2 inyuma yaho ushikiye canke uronkeye viza bwegu. Utegerezwa rero gusaba ko bobihinduzwa ubicishije mu gisata bita **Adult Migrant English Program (AMEP)** cashinzwe kwigisha icongereza abimuka bakuze (raba ibikwirikira).

Ihinduzwa ry'impapuro zindi rirashoboka mubifashijwemo n'amashirahamwe abirekuriwe mutanze amahera. Raba urotonde rw' abarekuriwe guhinduriza mu rurimi rwawe kuri website ya **National Accreditation Authority for Translators and Interpreters (NAATI)**

NAATI Hotline

1300 557 470

NAATI website

www.naati.com.au/

Igisata cashinzwe kwigisha icongereza abimuka bakuze (AMEP)

Adult Migrant English Program (AMEP)

Kwiga icongereza n'intambwe ya mbere kandi ikomeyeushobor gufata kugira ubeho neza muri Australiya kandi urangure imirimo yawe. Hamwe woba ukwije ivyangombwa, AMEP irashobora kugufasha mu cirwa c'intango c'icongereza kugira bigufashe mu buzima bwa minsi yose no mubijanye n'ibikorwa bimwe bimwe.

Hamwe woba wemerewe muri AMEP urashobora kuronka inyigisho z'icongereza gushika ku masaha 510, canke gushika umenye icongereza kibayabaye , kimwe mur' ivyo coba gishitse ubwambere. Nimba uri umwimuka k'ubuntu woba yagize ingorane nk'ibijanye n'iturubikwa n'itotezwa imbere y'uko uza muri Australiya, canke ukaba ufise amashure abayabaye, urashobora kwemererwa kuronka inyigisho nyinshi z'icongereza.

Bazobanza gupima ukugene uvuga, usoma, wandika n'ingene wumva icongereza kugira barabe ko ifise ivyangombwa vyo kwemererwa mu mashure ya AMEP. Hamwe boba batapimye icongereza cawe hanze igihe windakisha mu gisata kiraba abimuka, bazogupima muri Australiya mu gihe uzoba uriko uriyandikisha muri AMEP.

Utegerezwa kwiyandikisha mu mezi atatu ya mbere ugishika muri Australiya canke uronse uruhusha bwegu rwo kuba mu gihugu. Utegerezwa gutangura ivyirwa mu kiringo c'umwaka, ahandi ho ushobora kubura ubwo buryo bwo kwiga icongereza muri AMEP. Iyo wiyandikishije urashobora kwemererwa gutangura amashure utevye mu gihe arinkenerwa ko wobanza gutunganya ibigoranye mu rugo, gutangura gukora akazi canke utegerezwa kurangura ayandi mabanga.

AMEP ifise uburyo bwinshi bw'ukwigisha icongereza. Hari amashure y'ukwiga iminsi yose canke iminsi imwimwe , ku mugoroba, canke mu mpera z'iyanga. Amashure abera mu muji no mu ntara hagati y'igihugu. Urashobora n'ukwiga utavuye i muhira ukoresheje ubuhinga bita "distance learning course" canke ukigira i muhira ubifashijwe n'umwigisha. Ufise abana bataratungura ishure igisata kigufasha kumenyera kirashobora kugufasha kurondera aho barabira abana bawe mu gihe uri mw'ishure.

Telefone babarizako

131 881

website ya AMEP

www.immi.gov.au/amep

Settlement Services Locator

www.immi.gov.au/living-in-australia/settle-in-australia/find-help/where-to-help/index.htm

Mwifuzwa kwiyandikisha canke kuraba ko wemerewe muri AMEP, raba ishira hamwe rigufasha kumenyera mu gihugu rikwegereye (urutonde rwazo ruri ahakwirikira)

Central and Eastern Melbourne and Rural

region of Victoria

Adult Multicultural Education
Services Consortium
AMES Central
255 William Street
MELBOURNE VIC 3000
Tel: **1300 304 685**
Fax: 9926 4600
Email: education@ames.net.au
Web: www.ames.net.au/learn_english

Southern Melbourne region of Victoria

Adult Multicultural Education
Services Consortium
AMES Central
255 William Street
MELBOURNE VIC 3000
Tel: **1300 304 685**
Fax: 9926 4600
Email: education@ames.net.au
Web: www.ames.net.au/learn_english

Western Melbourne region of Victoria

Adult Multicultural Education
Services Consortium
AMES Central
255 William Street
MELBOURNE VIC 3000
Tel: **1300 304 685**
Fax: 9926 4600
Email: education@ames.net.au
Web: www.ames.net.au/learn_english

Northern Melbourne region of Victoria

Northern AMEP Consortium
C/O NMIT
Cnr Dalton Road and Cooper Street
EPPING VIC 3076
Tel: **9269 1012**
Fax: 9269 1011
Web: www.northernamep.com.au

Ibisata bita Migrant Resource Centres/Migrant Service Agencies (soma ikigabane ca 4), *Where to go for help*) na Centrelink (soma ikigabane c'it, *Employment*) birafise navyo inyigisho zo kuri AMEP n'izindi nzira zokunonosora icongereza.

Uburyo bundi bw'ukwiga icongereza.

Ivyirwa vy'ururimi rw'icongereza bishobora kandi kutangwa biciye mu nteguro zateguwe n'ubuyobozi bw'ubumenyi, akazi, n'imigenderanire yo mu bibanza vy'akazi (Department of Education, Employment and Workplace Relations (DEEWR)) na Leta z'intara. DEEWR ifise integuro 2 zokwigisha abakuze bafise imyaka yo gukora (hagati yimyaka 15 na 64) indimi mubijanye n'akazi.

Integuro yambere ni ico bita **Language, Literacy and Numeracy Program (LLNP)** (Umugambi wo kwigisha icongereza, kwandika, n'ibiharuro) ifasha abobigora kuronka akazi bivuye kungorane zitumwe n'amashure make, canke icongereza kibayabaye ikabaha amasaha 800 yo kwimenyereza mu rurimi, mu kwandika no mubiharuro.

Urashobora kwemerwa muri LLNP hamwe woba warahejeje amashure ya AMEP canke naho utoba wemerewe muri AMEP. Iyi LLNP irimwo kwiga kwandika, kuvuga, kwumviriza no gusoma icongereza, ibiharuro n'ivyirwa vy'imyuga kugira bigufashe kuronka akazi. Kugira wemerewe utegerezwa kuba wariyandikishije kuri Centrelink nk'umuntu arondera akazi (Job Seeker).

Centrelink

13 1021

Utavuga icongereza

13 1202

Website ya LLNP

www.centrelink.gov.au/internet/internet.nsf/services/literacy_numeracy.htm

Integuro ya kabiri n'ico bita **Workplace English Language and Literacy (WELL)** , iporogramui iha imfashanyo amashirahamwe kugira bamenyereze abakozi muvyerekeye inyigisho z'icongereza, ukwandika n'ibiharuro.

WELL Program

1300 363 079

Website

www.deewr.gov.au

DEEWR irafise kandi integuro yitwa "**English as a Second Language for New Arrivals** " Iporogaramu(ESL-NA) Program ifasha abanyeshule bagishika kandi babirekuriwe bari muni y' imyaka 18 mu kubaronsa ivyirwa bihanitse vy'icongereza. Iyinteguro yishinze kunonosora ivyirwa vy'abanyeshule bavuye mu bihugu bitavuga icongereza mukwigisha bihanitse icongereza no mukubamenyereza kuja mu yandi mashule asanzwe bitagoranye.

ESL-NA Program

1300 363 079

Website

www.deewr.gov.au

Ivyirwa vy'icongereza murashobora kandi kubisanga kuyandi mashirahamwe ajejwe ubumenyi no mubibanza abantu bakunda guhuriramwo. Raba ikigabane 7, *Employment*, n'ikigabane ca 10, *Education and child care*, ahanditse *Vocational education*.

3. Ibisata bishinzwe abitabariza

Iyo witabariza, hamagara **000** uvugane na:

- [Police](#)
- [Ambulance](#)
- [Fire Brigade](#)

Nt'amahera bisaba iyo uhamagaye **000** (triple zero). Wame ufise hafi izina ryawe, aho uba n'inomero za telefone (ugasanga uzifise), n'ibituma uhamagaye

Udashobora kuva icongereza, ubwambere utegerezwa kubarira urya muvugana ku telefone (the operator) ico wifuzaga (mukuvuga: **"Police"**, **"Ambulance"** canke **"Fire"**), hanyuma mugaca muvuga ururimi rwanyu. Bazoca babahuzaga bunonyene nabo muri Translating and Interpreting Service (TIS National), urabe ntusubize hasi telefone. Umuhinduzi wa TIS National azoca afasha polisi, abashinzwe ivy'imiriro, n'abatwara imiduga yunguruza abaremvyeye kumenya aho mutuye n'ibindi bikenewe.

Polisi

Iyo **witabariza**, hamagara **000** usabe **"Police"**.

Kubindi **bitihuta**, hamagarai **131 444** canke ibiro vya polisi bikwegereye. Inomero zabo ziri kurutonde musanga mu gitabo ca telephone citwa White Pages ahanditse 'Police stations'. Ntamahera polisi itangisha mukazi ikora.

Polisi muri Australiya ntaco bapfana n'intwaramiheto, kandi ntaruhara bafise muvya politike. Bashinzwe akazi kugucungera umutekano w'abantu, n' ivyabo, bakarwanya kandi bakarondera inkosi zikibi, bakongera bagatsimbataza amahoro. Polisi irashobora kwinjira muvuyerekeye ingo z'abantu iyo habaye amatati munzu canke bashakira kubanguranya abarenganijwe bakubitwa, baturubitswe canke abakanyeze bafatwa kunguvu.

Umuduga wunguruza abaremvyeye

Mukeneye umuduga wunguruza abaremvyeye hamagara telefone **000** hanyuma usabe **"Ambulance"**. Ben'iyi muduga brafasha vyihutirwa kujana abaremvyeye mu bitaro kandi bakitaho uwuremvyeye imbere y'uko abonana na muganga. Mwibuke, **NTUSUBIZEKO** telefone naho utoba uvuga icongereza; babarire ururimi uvuga uwuhindura indimi muzindi azoca agufasha.

Mu ntara zimwe, birashika ko ibisata vyashinzwe kunguruza abaremvyeye batarihisha amahera canke bakarihisha ayabayebaye abantu baronka pansiyi ya leta y'Australiya canke abafise irya karata bita Health Care Card (Centrelink iha abantu bariko bafata amahera ababayebaye). Birashobora kukuzimba udafise izomfashanyo, nico gituma wokwiyumvira kuba umubanyi wa "ambulance" canke y'amashirahamwe yigenga araba integabizozo z'amagara kugira mushobore kuriha bitagoranye. Soma ikigabane ca 11, *The health system*.

Mu ntara ya Victoria igisata cishinze iyunguruza ry'abaremvyeye ntigikora kuri gusa kiretse ufise pansiyi canke ufise ikarata yo kwivurizako (itangwa na Centrelink ku bantu bafata amahera ababayebaye). Gufata ambulance birashobora kukuzimba udafise izo fashanyo, nico gituma wokwiyumvira kuba umunywanyi wa 'ambulance' canke y'amashirahamwe yigenga araba integabizozo z'amagara zo zishobora kukurihira. (Raba igice ca 11, *The health system*.) Ubutegetsi bukuru bw'intara bujewe iriya modoka yunguruza abaremvyeye buhanura uwariwe wese ko yoba umunywanyi w'iriyi modoka ku mafaranga angana \$60 ku muntu umwe canke \$120 ku muryango wose. Iyo utanze ayo mafaranga uyi modoka iragutwara muri Australiya aho ugiriye ingorane hose zikomeye z'amagara.

Urashobora gutora ibipapuro vyo kuzuza ngo ube umunywanyi ku biro vya posita vy' Australiya hanyuma ukaba umunywanyi canke ugahamagara kuri iyi nimeru:

Ambulance membership

1800 648 484

Ibisata vyashinzwe kuzimanya umuriro

Iyo witabariza, hamagara **000** uvugane na "**Fire Brigade**". Ico gisata gishinzwe kuzimya umuriro, gutabara abantu mukubakura munzu ziriko zirasha kandi bagafasha mubihe imyuka n'bindi bakoresha muruganda bishobora kuba impambanyi. Iyo bitihutirwa, urashobora guhamagara inomeru za telefone usanga mugitabo ca telefone citwa White Pages ahanditse 'Fire brigades'.

Izindi nomero wokenera iyo witabariza

Inomeru nzingira kamaro wokenera iyo witabariza ushobora kuzisanga k' urupapuro rwa mbere rw'igitabo c'amatelefone citwa White Pages. Zirimwo :

Igisata gishinzwe kumenyesha ivy'uburozi (Poisons Information Centre) 13 1126
(ikora amasaha 24)

[Child Abuse Prevention Services \(CAPS\)](#)

1800 688 009

(Ushobora guhamagara isaha iyariyo yose atamahera atanzwe)

4. Woronka he abagufasha ?

Ibisata bifasha abimuka bashasha kumenyera

Ubushikirangaji bw' uruja n'uruza n'ubwenegihugu (Department of Immigration and Citizenship) (DIAC) buraha intererano umugambi bita '**Settlement Grants Program**' (SGP), ikaba yashinzwe kwakira no kumenyereza abimuka bwegu baje k'ubuntu n'imiryango y'abimuka bavuga icongereza kibayabaye.

Abazanana n'abimuka bincabwenge harimwo abafise viza z'imfata kibanza nk'abafise viza zabimirije kwabirana (Prospective Marriage) hamwe n'abafise viza y'imfata kibanza y'umucance n'abandi bafise viza bita "Interdependency visa" hamwe nabo baje bazanye baba mu gihugu hagati no mu ntara bafise icongereza kibayabayenabo barashobora kuronke izo mfashanyo.

Uyo mugambi SGP uraha amafaranga amashirahamwe yogufasha barya bagishitse kugira bamenyere kwiyounguganya n'ukugira bagire icobaterereye badatevye mu bandi banya Australiya. Iyo migambi ishobora kuba yerekeye kwigisha ingene Australiya imeze, gutezimbere aho muba n'abomubana , ikabigisha n'ingene mwo kwiyumvamwo komwashitse mu gihugu kandi mufise ico muterera mu bandi atanekka.

Ushaka kumenya vyinshi kuri SGP, n'amashirahamwe aronka imfashanyo ya SGP raba

Settlement Grants Program (SGP)

www.immi.gov.au/living-in-australia/delivering-assistance/settlement-grants/

Settlement Services Locator

www.immi.gov.au/living-in-australia/settle-in-australia/find-help/where-to-help/index.htm

Migrant Resource Centres na Migrant Service Agencies

Ico bita "**Migrant Resource Centres (MRCs)**" na "**Migrant Service Agencies (MSAs)**" musanga ahakwirikira n'ibisata biba mu gisagara ca Melbourne bikaba kenshi bitanga imfashanyo kubimuka harimwo abashasha. Barashobora kandi kukurangira ayandi mashirahamwe y'ingirakamaro. Barafise imfashanyo itangwa n'Ubushikiranganji rw'urujanuruza n'ubwenegihugu kugira bifashe kumenyereza abimuka biciye mu vyo bita' Settlement Grants Program (SGP) kub'anywanyi bavyemerewe Vyiza woraba MRC/MSA ikwigereye ahakwirikira hanyuma ab'ariho uzoshika ugendera uhejeje gushika muri Australiya canke usanzwe uri kuri porogaramu bita IHSS services. Abakozi bo muri "GP" bazobaha inyigisho zikwiye kandi , babafashe mu bikorwa mukeneye bateko babereke ayandi mashirahamwe abishoboye kugira abafashe ku menyera mu gihugu. Egera

Ibibanza n'ibi bikwirikira:

Gippsland Multicultural Services Inc.
(formerly Gippsland Migrant Resource Centre)
100-102 Buckley St
MORWELL VIC 3840
Tel: **5133 7072** or **1300 304 552**
Fax: 5134 1031
Website: www.gmsinfo.com.au

DIVERSITAT
(Geelong Migrant Resource Centre)
153 Pakington St
GEELONG WEST VIC 3218
Tel: **5221 6044**
Fax: 5223 2848
Website: www.diversitat.org.au/

New Hope Migrant & Refugee Centre
(formerly South Central Region MRC)
18 Chester St
OAKLEIGH VIC 3166
Tel: **9563 4130**
Fax: 9563 4131
Website: www.newhope.asn.au
Email: equiry@newhope.asn.au

New Hope Migrant & Refugee Centre
(formerly SCR MRC Prahran Branch)
40 Grattan St
PRAHRAN VIC 3181
Tel: **9510 5877**
Fax: 9510 8971
Website: www.newhope.asn.au
Email: equiry@newhope.asn.au

Migrant Resource Centre North West Region (MRC NWR)
45 Main Rd West
ST ALBANS VIC 3021
Tel: **9367 6044**
Fax: 9367 4344
Website: www.mrcnorthwest.org.au
Email: mrcnw@mrcnorthwest.org.au

MRC NWR Hume Branch Office
60 Belfast St
BROADMEADOWS VIC 3047
Tel: **9351 1278**
Fax: 9351 1210

MRC NWR Hobsons Bay Outreach Program
8 Donald Street
LAVERTON VIC 3028
Tel: **9351 1278**
Fax: 9351 1210

Spectrum Migrant Resource Centre (SMRC)
251 High St
PRESTON VIC 3072
Tel: **9496 0200**
Fax: 9484 7942
Website: www.spectrumvic.org.au
Email: info@spectrumvic.org.au

Spectrum MRC Moreland Outreach Service
13 Munro St
COBURG VIC 3058
Tel: **9383 6233**
Fax: 9383 6299

South Eastern Region Migrant Resource Centre (MRC NWR)
Level 1, 314 Thomas St
DANDENONG VIC 3175
Tel: **9706 8933**
Fax: 9706 8830
Website: www.sermrc.org.au
Email: sermrc@sermrc.org.au

SERMRC Casey Office
60 Webb St
NARRE WARREN VIC 3805
Tel: **9705 6966**
Fax: 9705 6977
Website: www.sermrc.org.au
Email: sermrc@sermrc.org.au

Migrant Information Centre
(Eastern Melbourne)
Suite 2
Town Hall Hub
27 Bank Street
BOX HILL VIC 3128
Tel: **9285 4888**
Fax: 9285 4882
Website: www.miceastmelb.com.au

Amashirahamwe akomoka ku bihugu vy' amavuka y'abimuka

Hari amashirahamwe menshi akomoka ku bihugu vy' amavuka y'abimuka (Ethnic and community organisations) bashobora kugufasha canke bakakurangira abogufasha. Hariho kandi icobita club, amashirahamwe, n'inzeho z'amadini woshobora kwiyaandikishamwo ngo ube umunywany. Uzosanga ahanditse 'Clubs' and 'Organisations' mu gitabo ca telefone citwa [Yellow Pages](#). Migrant Resource Centre canke Migrant Service Agency yawe nabo bazonezerwa nogukurangira urutonde rwayo mashirahamwe ahuye n'ivyiyumviro vyawe. Ayandi mashirahamwe ashobora kubamenyesha ibikenewe :

Bendigo Regional Ethnic Communities' Council
PO Box 2323
120 McCrae Street
BENDIGO Mail Centre VIC 3554
Tel: **5441 6644**
Fax: 5441 6644
Email: brecc@bigpond.net.au
Website: www.brecc.org.au

Community Connections (Victoria) Ltd
PO Box 404
135 Kepler Street
WARRNAMBOOL VIC 3280
Tel: **1300 361 680**
Fax: 5560 3700
Email: ccvl@comconnect.com.au
Website: www.comconnect.com.au

Sunraysia Mallee Ethnic Communities' Council
PO Box 1213
255 Eleventh Street
MILDURA VIC 3502
Tel: **5022 1006**
Fax: 5021 2450
Email: rosac@migrantservices.com.au
Website: www.migrantservices.com.au

Uniting Care-Cutting Edge
136 Maude Street
SHEPPARTON VIC 3630
Tel: **5831 6157**
Fax: 5872 2835

Ballarat Regional Multicultural Council
504 Mair Street
BALLARAT VIC 3350
Tel: **5337 0700**
Fax: 5337 0777
Email: info@brmc.org.au
Website: brmc.ballarat.vic.au

Ethnic Council of Shepparton & District Inc.
158 Welsford Street
SHEPPARTON VIC 3630
Tel: **5831 2395**
Fax: 5831 3764
Email: ecshepp@mcmmedia.com.au

Swan Hill Rural City Council
PO Box 488
Swan Hill Region Information Centre
Cnr McCrae and Curlewis Streets
SWAN HILL VIC 3585
Tel: **5032 3033**
Fax: 5032 3032

City of Wodonga
PO Box 923
104 Hovel Street
WODONGA VIC 3690
Tel: **(02) 6022 9300**
Fax: (02) 6022 9322
Email: infor@wodonga.vic.gov.au
Website: www.wodonga.vic.gov.au

Mukeneye ababafasha mu muji hamagara:

Footscray
AMES Settlement Services
Level 1, 27 Albert Street
Metrowest Shopping Centre
FOOTSCRAY VIC 3011
Tel: 8398 4700

Noble Park
AMES Settlement Services
60 Douglas Street
NOBLE PARK VIC 3174
Tel: 8558 8870

Mu ntara hagati hamagara:

1800 500 962 (telephone yagusa)

Amawebsite

Australian Multicultural Foundation	9347 6622
Ethnic Communities Council of Victoria	9349 4122
InfoXchange Australia	9418 7400
Victorian Multicultural Commission	9208 3184

[Ecumenical Migration Centre](#)

9416 0044

[Refugee Council of Australia](#)

9348 2245

[Federation of Ethnic Communities Councils in Australia](#)

(02) 6282 5755

Imfashanyo za mbere zifasha kumenyereza abinjira k'ubuntu

Igisata citwa **Integrated Humanitarian Settlement Strategy (IHSS)** kiritaho bidasanzwe mukwakira no kumenyereza abimuka k'ubuntu, mugihe c'amezi 6, ariko icogihe kirashobora kuba kirekire ku bantu bafisi ingorane zidasanzwe.

Igisata IHSS cishinze imigambi yogufasha abimuka k'ubuntu kugira bamenyere kwibako hakirikare, ikaba rero itanga imfashanyo n'impanuro zijanye n'ibibazo vy'umwumwe. Ingorane z' abimuka k'ubuntu zirirwa n'abagenywe kubaraba kandi babifitiye ubuhinga hanyuma bagaca bafatira hamwe imigambi yo kuzitorera umuti.

Ushaka kumenya vyinshi kuri IHSS, n'ibisata vya shinzwe ivya IHSS urashobora kubironka kuri

Integrated Humanitarian Settlement Strategy (IHSS)

www.immi.gov.au/living-in-australia/settle-in-australia/find-help/ihss

Ibisata bifasha urwaruka

Mu ntara ya Victoria yose, amashirahamwe yitaho abanyagihugu aratanga integuro ku bakiri bato hagati y'imyaka 12 na 25 . Ku makuru yerekeye ivyo kwinezerereza canke ibindi bikorwa ku bakiri bato tubasaba kwegera ubutegetsi bw'akarere bubegereye hanyuma uvugane n'uwojewe igisata c'urwaruka canke uwujewe ivyo kwinezerereza. Ibisata vyinshi bikorera mu butegetsi bw'akarere kuvyerekeye urwaruka bifasha ku buntu, canke hatanzwe amafaranga make. Raba ikigabane ca 14, *Local councils*.

Ubuyobozi bw'amashirahamwe buratanga integuro n'imfashanyo zanonosowe ku bakiri bato bavuga indimi kandi bafise imico itandukanye (CALD), tubisanga kuri:

www.cmyi.net.au/ResourcesfortheSector#Directories

Ni iki igisata c'urwaruka? – Amakuru yahinduwe mu ndimi zindi ngo afashe imiryango kumenya ivyerekeye ico igisata kijejwe abato gishobora gufasha mwo ku bakiri bato nyene no ku miryango muri Australiya vyarategekanijwe kuri

www.cmyi.net.au/TranslatedandCommunityInfo

Abakorana n'urwaruka n'abantu bavyigiyeye kandi babikozemwo iminsi. Bakorera mu bisata vyagenewe gukwirikirana urwaruka (Youth Centres), ibisata vyakira abimuka n'ubutegetsi bw'akarere barafasha mubikenewe vyose, z'aba imfashanyo canke ibijanye n'ibindi bikorwa vyose bakabibatura mu mutekano.

Webesite yitwa **The Source** niyo website ya Leta Nkuru ya Australiya itanga inyigisho nyinshi kubiraba urwaruka.

Kids Helpline (24 Hour Line)

1800 551 800

Website y'abafasha abana (Kids Help)

www.kidshelp.com.au

The Source

www.thesource.gov.au

The **Centre for Multicultural Youth (CMY)** is a not-for-profit community organisation that promotes the wellbeing of migrant and refugee young people throughout Victoria. CMY may also be able to help you find appropriate youth groups, youth activity programs and support services for newly arrived young people.

Ikigo kiraba imigenzo itandukanye y'urwaruka n' ishirahamwe ry'abanyagihugu ritarondera inyungu mu vyo rikora kandi rironderera abimukira n'impunzi uburyo bwiza bwo kubaho muri Victoria yose. Igisata bita CMYI kirashobora kugufasha kumenya imigwi myiza

y'urwaruka , imigambi ijejwe ibikorwa vy'abakiri bato n'ibisata bifata mu mugongo abakiri bato bagishika.

Ico bita "Frontyard Youth Services" kiratanga imfashanyo ku bakiri bato batagira aho baba canke bari hafi yokubura aho baba. Muvyo bafasha harimwo kubaronderera aho baba, ivy'amagara y'abakiri bato, ukuntu Centrelink ifasha, ugufashwa mu vy'amategeko , ivy'akazi n'ugufashwa muvy'amashure, ugufashwa hakiri kare hamwe rero n'ukwigishwa ivy'ubuhinga bw'itumatumana ko arivyo bita" IT ". **Igisata kijejwe gufata mu mugongo abakiri bato muri Melbourne** (The Melbourne Youth Support) gikorera ahitwa Frontyard , ikaba itanga amakuru hamwe n'inomero zo gutelefona ko ku mfashanyo z'amazu z'abakiri bato muri Victoria yose.

Ico bita '**Action Centre**' tuyisanga mu gisagara ca Melbourne kandi kiratanga imfashanyo kuvyerekeye amagara y'abakiri bato .

<u>Centre for Multicultural Youth Issues</u>	9340 3700
<u>Frontyard Youth Services</u>	9611 2411
	1800 800 531
<u>Action Centre</u>	9654 4766
<u>Job Watch Employment Rights Legal Centre Telephone Service</u>	9662 1933
	1800 331 617

Amashirahamwe amwemwe bita 'Migrant Resource Centres' na' Migrant Service Agencies' nabo barafise imigambi yitaho urwaruka.

Imfashanyo n'impanuro vyerekeye amategeko

Mu butegetsi bw'intara hariho amashirahamwe yigisha abantu uburenganzira bwabo n'ivyo bashinzwe kubahiriza n'ingene bomenyera kutegera ibijanye n'amategeko n'ubutungane bw'igihugu.

Ibigo vy'abanyagihugu biraba ivy'ubutungane biratanga impanuro mu vy'amategeko ku buntu hamwe n'amakuru ku bantu baba muri ako karere.Ushaka amakuru arenga kuri aya canke impanuro,hamagara:

<u>Federation of Community Legal Centres (Vic)</u>	9652 1500
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Igisata gifasha mu vy'amategeko ku buntu muri Victoria bita "Victoria Legal Aid" (Legal Aid) kirashobora kugufasha mu vy'amategeko iyo ufise ingorane. Ico gisata nyene kiratanga impanuro mu vy'amategeko kandi kigafasha kuvyerekereye ivyaha vy'ubwicanyi, ingorane zo mu miryango, uruhagarara mu miryango, ibiraba abimuka, ingwara zo mu mutwe, ivyerekeye gutegekaniriza kazoza abakozi, hamwe n'ivyerekeye amategeko yo mw'ibarabara.

Murashobora kuronka amakuru yerekeye ibijanye n'amategeko ku telefone k'ubuntu kandi mw'ibanga. Iyo ushaka ko bagufasha kubera utumva ururimi, menyesha ururimi uvuga hanyuma uwusigura canke uwujewe ivy'amategeko arashobora gutegekanywa. Amakuru yategekanywe ku murongo wa telephone mu ndimi zitandukanye; hari amakuru ari mu c'icarabu,mugi Cantonese, 'Croatian', ikigiriki, Igitaliyano,Ikimacedoniya, Mandarin, Polish, Ikirusiya, ikiseribiya, ikisupanyola,Igikurukiya, Ukrainian hamwe Vietnamese. Ushaka impanuro canke amakuru ku gisata kikwegereye hamagara:

Victoria Legal Aid (Kuva kuwa mbere gushika kuwa gatanu hagati ya 8.45 na 5.15 pm)	9269 0120
Abahamagara bari mu gihugu:	1800 677 402

www.legalaid.vic.gov.au

Nkuko bafasha mu gutanga inyigisho muvy'ubutungane,ico bita, '**Dispute Settlement Centre of Victoria**' barafasha mu gutatura amatati k'ubuntu no mw'ibanga hagati y'ababana kuvyerekeye ibiti, inzitiro z'amazu, ugutera urwamo hamwe n'ukwigenza nabi, amatati yo mu bibanza vyo gukorera mwo no mu bibanza vy'ubudandaji, amatati muvy'imigambi hamwe

n'ibidukikije. Ico gisata kirakoresha abasigura indimi mu zindi kuri telefone aho bikenewe kandi kirafise udutabu turi mu ndimi nyinshi.

<u>Dispute Settlement Centre</u>	9603 8370
Abahamagara bari mu gihugu:	1800 658 528
<u>Telephone Interpreting Service</u>	13 1450

Ico bita"Job Watch "kiratanga impanuro muvy'amategeko kuvyerekeye ingorane zo mu kazi nko kwirukanwa bidaciye m'ukuri, ukugora umukenyezi muvyerekeye ubushurashuzi canke uruhagarara:

Job Watch	www.job-watch.org.au
Melbourne	9662 1933
Country Victoria	1800 331 617

Amatati yo miryango

Hari amashirahamwe menshi afasha abakubitwa mu ngo n'abandi barenganijwe. Murayo harimwo ihotererwa ryo mu miryango. Ayandi arafasha abashingantahe, abakenyezi n'imiryango yabo kwirinda ivyo bashavuzi, arivyo bituma haba amatati n'ihotorwa mu ngo. Tubahanuye gusoma ikigabane ca 5, *Australian customs and law*.

Immigrant Women's Domestic Violence Service	9898 3145
Women's Domestic Violence Crisis Service (ikora amasaha 24)	9373 0123 1800 015 188
WIRE - Women's Information Victoria	1300 134 130
Women's Legal Service Victoria Advice Line	9642 0877 1800 133 302
Women's Health in the North (North Metropolitan)	9484 1666
Violence Against Women (24 Hour Helpline)	1800 200 526
Violence Against Women Website (n'izindi nkuru mudi zindimi atari icongereza)	www.australiasaysno.gov.au
CAPS website	www.childabuseprevention.com.au
Child Abuse Prevention Services (CAPS) (24 Hour Freecall Crisis Line)	1800 688 009

Uburenganzira bw' abaguzi

Ico bita"Consumer Affairs Victoria" barashobora gutanga inyigisho n'impanuro ku baguzi mu ndimi zabo biciye ku bahindura indimi mu zindi canke mu congereza ku migwi y'abaguzi bakurikira: kugupanga n'uburaro, abakozi bigenga baronderera abantu amazu yo gupanga, kugura inzu canke kuyigurisha, kwubaka inzu canke kuyisubiramwo busha, kugura imodoka, iduka, ivyo bita 'warranties', 'laybys', gusubizwa, ingurane no kudandaza muri Victoria.

<u>Consumer Affairs Victoria</u>	
Telephone ifasha mu congereza	1300 558 181
Telephone ifasha mu carabu	1300 655 503
Telephone ifasha mu kirusiya	1300 655 503
Telephone ifasha mu kiviyetenamu	1300 855 110
Telephone ifasha mu gishinwa	1300 726 656

Canke ukaja kubiro vya **Victorian Consumer & Business Centre** offices iherereye:

60 Mitchell Street
BENDIGO
Tel: **5444 2038**

113 Exhibition Street
MELBOURNE
Tel: **1300 558 181**

122 Ninth Street
MILDURA
Tel: **5022 1735**

11 Sturt Street
BALLARAT
Tel: **5331 6074**

62-68 Ovens Street
WANGARATTA
Tel: **5723 6400**

65 Gheringhap Street
GEELONG
Tel: **5224 8072**

192 Liebig Street
WARNAMBOOL
Tel: **5561 3631**

25 Ann Street
MORWELL
Tel: **5116 5701**

Ibiro vyitwa **Ombudsman** babishizeho kugira bitohoze abidogera amashirahamwe ya Leta n'ayandi yigenga mu birere bimwe bimwe. Barafise ububasha bwoguhagarikira ivyo vyose bitajanye n'amategeko, birimwo akarenganyo canke abakumira abandi, canke bakaguhagarikira gukira nturenganywe muvuyo urondera.

Igisata citwa **Australian Communications and Media Authority (ACMA)** kiratohoza abobose bidodombera ivyasohowe muburyo budashemeye n' abashinzwe kumenyesha amakuru yaba amateleviziyo, amaradiyo na internet. Udashimishijwe nivyo waronse wobanza kubishikiriza ababiguhaye, hanyuma utaronse inyishu ishimishije ugaca ubishikiriza igisata ca ACMA. Ushaka kumenya ibirenze kuri ibi, raba:

Australian Communications and Media Authority (Freecall)	1800 226 667
TTY (Kubiragi n'impunmyi)	(03) 9963 6948
ACMA website	www.acma.gov.au

Igisata citwa **Australian Competition and Consumer Commission (ACCC)** kirafasha abarangenijwe murudandazwa haba mu biciro, canke ibindi vyerekeye ingene ibiguzi vyahinguwe.

Zimwe mu numero mwobarizako n'izi:

<u>Australian Competition & Consumer Commission</u>	1300 302 502
<u>Commonwealth Ombudsman</u>	1300 362 072
<u>Advertising Standards Bureau</u>	(02) 6262 9822
<u>Banking and Financial Services Ombudsman</u>	1300 780 808
<u>Credit Union Dispute Resolution Centre</u>	1300 780 808
<u>Financial Ombudsman Service</u>	1300 780 808
<u>Insurance Ombudsman Service</u>	1300 780 808
<u>Financial Co-operative Dispute Resolution Scheme</u>	1300 780 808
<u>Private Health Insurance Ombudsman</u>	1800 640 695
<u>Superannuation Complaints Tribunal (SCT)</u>	1300 780 808
<u>Telecommunications Industry Ombudsman</u>	1800 062 058

Consumers Online	www.consumersonline.gov.au
<u>Consumer Affairs Victoria</u>	1300 558 181
<u>Victorian Ombudsman</u> (regional only)	9613 6222 1800 806 314
<u>Victorian Health Services Commission</u>	1800 136 066
<u>Legal Services Commissioner</u> (local call Australia-wide)	9679 8001 1300 796 344
<u>Energy and Water Ombudsman</u>	1800 500 509

Ubutegetsu bw'akarere

Urashobora kandi kwegera ibiro bijewe intara canke umuji ubamwo kugira bakwereke vyankenerwa ushobora kuronka mu karere ubamwo. Urutonde rwazo urusanga mu gitabo ca telefone citwa [White Pages](#) ahanditse 'Local Government'. (Raba ikigabana 14 *Local Government*.)

The Australian Government Regional Information Service (AGRIS)

Igisata bita **Australian Government Regional Information Service** cishinze kumenyeshya ivyerekeye Leta nkuru ya Australiya n'imigambi yo muntara ziri hanze y'ibisagara bikuru. Kira sohora igitabo citwa '**Australian Government Regional Information Directory**', ushobora kuronka uciye ahakwirikira:

Australian Government Regional Information Service	1800 026 222
AGRIS Regional Entry Point website	www.regionalaustralia.gov.au
Rural Women's Network	9208 3650
Provincial Victoria website	www.provincialvictoria.vic.gov.au

Imfashanyo yihutirwa

Iyo ukeneye imfashanyo yihutirwa ari ivyerekeye imfungurwa, impuzu, ahukika umusaya, canke aho woronka ibikoresho vyo munzu, urashobora kwambambira amashirahamwe ategamiye Leta nka:

<u>St Vincent de Paul Society</u>	1300 305 330
<u>The Salvation Army</u>	9353 5200 or 1800 627 727
<u>The Smith Family</u>	9419 7666
<u>New Hope Foundation</u>	9510 5877
<u>Community Information Victoria</u>	9672 2000

Ntutinye gusaba imfashanyo. Birashoboka ko bosaba ivyemeza ko uyikeneye, kandi hari amashirahamwe menshi ashobora gufasha abantu mu buryo bwinshi.

Urashobora kubaza MRC canke ubutegetsu bwegereye aho uba kugira umunye ivyo boneka hafi yawe.

Kurondeza incuti

Ishirahamwe **Australian Red Cross** irafise uburyo bwokurondeza incuti mwatanye bitumwe n'ingwano, umutekano muke n'yandi mabi.

Guhanuza ku telefone mu bihe vy'intambanyi

Hari uburyo bwinshii ushobora kuronkamwo impanuro biciye mu telefone, nka **Lifeline** itang'impanuro amasaha ayariyo yose, iminsi yose , mubihe vy'intambanyi at'amahera utanze. Ushobora kuba wumva ko wihebuye,wipfuza gusa kuganira n' umuntu, canke ushaka kuvugisha abahanuzi baruhariwe muvyerekeye ivy'amafaranga, ivy'akamari n'ivyurwaruka.

Lifeline (24 Hour Crisis Line)	13 1114
Lifeline website	www.lifeline.org.au
Maternal & Child Health Line	13 2229
Alcohol & Drugs – Direct Line	1800 888 236
Gambler's Help	1800 156 789
Parent line	13 22 89
Kids helpline	1800 551 800

Impanuro zitangwa mungo z'abubatse n'iyindi mibano

Ishirahamwe **Relationships Australia** riratangira impanuro, inyigisho, kandi ikuzuriza, abatase. Baratangisha amahera bijanye n'uburyo bw'umwumwe. Bikenewe, barashobora kukuronsa n'abagusigurira mu rurimi rwawe.

Relationships Australia	1300 364 277
Relationships Australia website	www.relationships.com.au

Ishirahamwe citwa **Men's Line Australia** riratangira impanuro, rikamenyesha ibintu n'ibindi , rikaranga n'ahandi woba ukeneye kugira rifashe abashingantahe bafise ingorane mu miryango yabo canke mu mibano yambere bagize bacubaka. Rirafata mugongo abakenyezi, n'abandi bo mu muryango bafise ingorane n'abo bubakanye, abagabo, n'abase babana, kandi rikabamenyesha n'ibindi nkenerwa. Ushaka kumenya ibirenze kuri ibi raba ahakwirikira:

Men's Line Australia (24 Hour Line)	1300 789 978
Men's Line Australia website	www.menslineaus.org.au

Kuremesha abahababukiwe

Igisata bita '**Victorian Foundation for Survivors of Torture (Foundation House)** riraremesha , rigaharanira kandi rigafata mu mugongo abantu bafise kahise k'impunzi, harimwo kubarangira aho bokwivuzwa, gufata mu mugongo imiryango canke umuntu uwariwe wese, imirwi ikoraha hamwe, kandi igafasha abakiri bato kumenyera aho biga. Ibikorwa ikora biguma mw'ibanga, ntiyegamiye ivy' amadini canke ivy' amapolitike. Mwifuzwa kumenya ibirenga aha hamagara:

Victorian Foundation for Survivors of Torture	9388 0022
Website	www.foundationhouse.org.au

Ibisata biraba ibijanye n' amafaranga

Muri Australiya, uzosanga hari urudandazwa rurwiriye rw'amabanki, rw'amashirahamwe y'integabizoza, rw'amapansiyo n'urw'amashirahamwe y'ububiko. Akazi k'amabanki karangurwa n'ababifitiye uruhusha rwa Leta. Birahanwa n'amategeko gukora urudandazwa rw'abanki utabifitiye uruhusha.

Understanding Money Website www.understandingmoney.gov.au/content/

Har'abantu batizigirwa bazogerageza kukwiba bugunda ngo ubahe amahera yawe. Ufise ikirego kijanye n'ukubika amafaranga, ideni ry'urudandaza, isharahamwe y'integabizoza, pansiyoni, ibanki n'ububiko bwawe canke impanuro waronse zijanyen'ukuziganya, canke ukaba utumva canke udatomereye n'ingene uziganya, egera **Australian Securities and Investments Commission (ASIC)**.

ASIC Infoline

1300 300 630

ASIC website

www.fido.asic.gov.au

Ibijanye n'amabanki

Amabanki, amashirahamwe bita 'building societies' na 'credit unions' nizo zarekuriwe gukora ibikorwa bijanye n'ukuziganya. Ushaka gusohora amahera muri banki, ushobora kuja muri banki, canke ugakoresha ikarata ifise inomero yihishije bita **PIN** (Personal Identification Number) ukaronka amafaranga avuye **muruhome rwo hanze, ATM** (Automatic Teller Machine). Ntiwandike iyo nomero yihishije (PIN) kuri karata yawe. **Mugihe ikarata yawe yotakara canke bakayiba – bimenyeshe mu maguru masha banki yawe.**

Ingurane n'amadeni

Ico bita loan or credit nihariye ugurana amahera ukuyasubiza haciye igihe bongeyeko akarusho, bita inyungu. Zimwe mu ngurane zitangwa hari ingurane yokugura ibintu bisanzwe, ingurane y'inzu, ico bita 'credit cards', n'iyindi bita 'overdrafts'. Igiciro c'ingurane kizorutana cane bivuye ingene iyo ngurane imeze, uwuyitanze, igihe uzoririhira, inyungu n'ibindi bijanye. **Ntakamaro ko gufata ingurane canke gukoresha creditkade (credit card) udashobora kuririra.**

Usanze bigoye kuriha ingurane yawe kubera urwaye canke wavuye mukazi, urashobora gusaba ko buguhindurira uburyo uzohora uriha. Ukeneye impanuro gera:

[Centrelink's Financial Information Service](#)

13 2300

[Centrelink Financial Information National Seminar Booking Service](#)

13 6357

[Consumer Action Law Centre](#)

9670 5088

Ico bita Financial counsellors (abahanuzi mu vy'amatungo) baratanga impanuro k'ubuntu. Wifuzaga kumenya umuhanuzi mu vy'amatungo yegereye ahaba bariza kuri aho bita 'Australian Securities and Investments Commission' (ASIC) canke urabe kuri website ya ASIC.

Amashirahamwe y'integabizoza

Insurance ni hamwe uriha amafaranga ku mwaka kugira wikingire impanuka zotuma uhomba hageze igishitse. Integabizoza zizwi cane n'ugukingira impanuka zoshika ku inzu, ku ibintu vyo munzu, no k'umuduga. Utunze umuduga n'itegeko gufata ico bita 'third party insurance' igukingira ukomerekeje uwundi muntu mu mpanuka. Murashobora gufata ico bita 'comprehensive car insurance' igukingira kuruta.

Igabanirizo ry'ibiciro ku bantu bafata amahera abayebaye

Umunyeshule canke uwurongira imfashanyo ya Centrelink, abantu binjiza amafaranga make, bitewe n'amafaranga umuntu yinjiza, akazi akora, imyaka, baraganirizwa ku b'intu bitari bike – ibi bisigura ko baronka ibiguzi ku giciro gito canke atan'amafaranga batanze muri Victoria. Ibisata vyinshi bitanga izo mfashanyo bizoguhira impanuro ku bintu ushobora kugabanirizwa mwo hamwe rero n'uwukwiye kugabanirizwa uwariwe. Urutonde rw'ibintu

uwubifitiye uruhusha agabanirizwa mwo rurahari ku b'abanyagihugu ba Victoria ku binjiza amafaranga make, saba agatabu ubisanga mwo aha hakurikira:

Victorian Department of Human Services
(Concessions Unit Infoline)

1800 658 521

Website

<http://www.cyf.vic.gov.au/concessions>

Igisata gifasha muvy'amakori

Umwaka w'amakori w' Australiya (or 'financial year') ihera itariki 1 Mukakaro igashika itariki 30 Ruheshi. Mu mategeko ya Australiya abantu nkabose bategerezwa kwuzuza impapuro z'amakori bakazirungika kuri biro vy'amakori y'Australiya hagati y'itariki 30 z'ukwezi Ruheshi n'itariki 31 z'ukwezi Gitugutu ukumwaka utashe.

Ico bita '**Tax Help**' iboneka ku bantu bafise uburyo bubayabaye, nk'abatama, abaturuka mu bihugu bitavuga icongereza, aba Aboriginal canke aba Torres Strait Islander canke bafise ubumuga. Igisata gifasha muvy'amakori (Tax Help) nt'amahera gisaba, kandi kiboneka kuva itariki 1 Mukakaro gushika 31 Gitugutu. Mwifuzza kumenya ko mwemerewe n'ahereye igisata gifasha mu vy'amakori (**Tax Help Centre**) yegereye hafi yaho uba hamagara:

Tax Help

13 2861

5. Imigenzo n'amategeko y'Australiya

Kumenya n'ugutohoza imigenzo n'amategeko y'Australiya bizogufasha kugira ubuzima bwiza mubandi banya Australiya.

Australiya n'igihugu cihanganira abandi kandi kigizwe n'abantu bafise imigenzo n'ubwoko butandukanye. Abanya Australiya baturuka mu mihingo yose yo kwisi. Hafi ibice 45 kw'ijana bakuriye hanze canke bafise umwe mubaveyi yavukiye hanze. Naho icongereza arirwo rurimi rw'igihugu, muri Australiya bavuga indimi zishika 300 harimwo n'indimiz'abenubutaka. Australiya kandi irafise amadini atandukanye.

Muri Australiya, umuntu wese arafise uburenganzira bwoguserura ivyiyumviro vyawe kandi akagumya ibiranga imigenzo n'idini ryawe, bijanye n'amategeko, akagira ica atereye mubandi, akongera akiyumvamwo ko ari umunya Australiya. Muminsi yambere bizokugora kumenyera ivyo bintu. Ariko ur'umuntu y'umvira kandi yubaha abandi bantu, ategera ivyiyumviro vy'abandi n'imigenzo y'abandi ntacokubuza kumenyera n'ukugira ubuzima bwiza.

Ibikwega n'akaranga kacu (Responsibilities and values)

Urwidgemvyo ufise muri Australiya ruzogira ico rukumariye bivuye ingene umuntu wese yorangura neza ibimwega. Turizeye yuko utazohemukira Australiya, kandi ko uzoshigikira ukuntu twubahiriza intwari rusangi yacu kandi ugafasha kugumya akaranga ka Australiya mu kwemera abandi, mu kutabakumira no mu kutarenganya abandi

Ibiituranga bifasha Australiya kuba igihugu cigenga, kandi bigatuma turonka intwari rusangi.

Muri ivyo harimwo:

- Kwubahiriza itunga, ubuntu, n'urwidgemvyo bw'umuntu
- Kugira uburenganzira bwo guserura icyumviro wifuzako
- Kugira uburenganzira bwo kutora idini wifuzako na Leta y'abahumire
- Kugira uburenganzira bwo kuja mu murwi wifuzako
- Gushigikira demokrasi igenga abashingamateka hamwe n'ukwubahiriza amategeko
- Kwemera koboze bangana imbere y'amategeko
- Kwemera ko abagabo n'abakenyezi bangana
- Kwemeza ko uwariye wese afise uburyo bwo gutera imbere
- amahoro
- agatima kemeza koboze bangana bijana no kwihangana, kubahana no n'ukugirira imbabazi abobose bafise ingorane.

Kurwanya akarenganyo

Urafise uburenganzira y'uko wokubahwa kandi ko ingorane zawe bozitaho co kimwe n'izabandi bose. Nawe wumve ko utegerejwe kubaha abandi, bavukiye muri Australiya canke arabimukiye ngaha.

Mu mategeko arwanya akarenganyo ya Leta nkuru na y'Intara nta muntu yorenganywa bitumwe n'imyaka yiwe, ubwoko, igihugu c'amavukiro, igitsina, ko wubatse canke utarubaka, ko wibungenze, ivyiyumviro vya politike canke ivy'amadini, amashuri, ubumuga canke ingene uzokubaka. Ibi bitegerezwa gukwirikizwa ahari hose, haba, mukazi, mumashuri, muvuyerekeye uburaro, kugura ibintu, n'ububasha bwo gushikira umuganga, mu bamabanki, n'amahoteri. Abagabo n'abagore barangana imbere y'amategeko, nibindi ivyarivyo vyose.

Kuvakera narindi, Australiya yamye yubahiriza uburenganzira bw'uguserura ivyiyumviro ushatse. Ariko birahanwa gutukana, gusuzugura, gukorera ikibiwundi canke gutera

ubwoba uwundi muntu canke akarwi k'abantu bifatiye k'ubwoko, igitsina, ko wubatse canke utarubaka, ko wibungenze, kubera ivyiyumviro vya politike canke vy'amadini.

Umugambi witwa **Living in Harmony** (kubana mu mwumvikano) ya Leta Nkuru ihimiriza akaranga ka Australiya nkuko bahejeje kubisigura, ugufashanya n'ukumvikana hagati y'abantu baturuka mubice bitandukanye. Wishinze kandi gutorera umuti ikibazo co kutihangana. Uyo mugambi urangurwa ubicishije:

- Mu maproje y'intworo zohasi
- Mugufadikanya n'ayandi mashirahamwe ya Leta
- Umugambi wokubitangaza hose, harimwo guhimbaza ico bise Harmony Day uba itariki 21 Ntwarante ukumwaka utashe.

Wifuza kumenya vyinshi kuri ibi , hamagara:

Harmony Day	1800 331 100
Funded community projects	1800 782 002
Living in Harmony website	www.harmony.gov.au

Igisata kijejwe uburenganzira bw'ikiremwa muntu ca Australiya (Human Rights Commission) n'ico yubahiriza amategeko ya Leta nkuru y'Australiya bijanye n'ukwubahiriza ubuzima bw'ikiremwa muntu, n' ukurwanya akarenganyo , n'ivyerekeye ubutungane bwa bose.

Australian Human Rights Commission	1300 369 711
TTY (kubiragi n'impumyi)	1800 620 241
Website ya HREOC (harimwo ivyerekeye izindi ndimi atari icongereza)	www.hreoc.gov.au

Igisata bita 'VEOHRC' cishinze umugambi wa mbere w'ugutorera umuti no kugabanya ingorane zerekeye ikumira bakanafasha abanya Victoria bose gushira imbere uburinganire n'ugufata cokimweumntu wese, biciye mw'itegeko ryo muri 1955 "The Equal Opportunity Act 1955 and the Racial and Religious Tolerance Act 2001"

Mwoba mwararangijwe bivuye ku moko canke ibindi urashobora kwandikira aba bakwirikira:

<u>Victorian Equal Opportunity & Human Rights Commission</u>	9281 7111
Guhamagara mu ntara	1800 134 142

Guhasha inkozi z'ikibi

Ikibi cosigurwa nkuko ari umwigenzo uw' ariwo wose utajanye n'amategeko kandi ushobora guhanwa. Umuntu uw' ariwe wese ategerezwa kubahiriza amategeko yose ya Australiya. Ido nido kuvyerekeye ivyo n'akazi polisi yashinzwe muri Australiya, genda kuri iyi website www.apmab.gov.au/pubs/PoliceGuide.html (iboneka mu ndimi 8).

Wabonye inkozi y'ikibi canke ukaba ufise ibintu vyofasha polisi kwamira ako kabi hamagara:

<u>Crime Stoppers</u>	1800 333 000
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Ivyerekeye amadini n'ibiraba akaranga bitegerezwa kwubahiriza amategeko y'Australiya. Nk'akarorero, amategeko ya Leta z'intara arahana abatubahiriza ibitsina vy'abantu n'amatati mu ngo.

Amatati yo mungo no mu miryango

Co kimwe no mubindi bihugu, gukubita umuntu muri Australiya birahanwa n'amategeko kandi baravyihaniza cane. Muribi harimwo, kurwana mungo, no k'ugubita uwo mubatse hamwe , ariyo bita ihotorwa ryo miryango. Iyi n'inyifato ituma uwuhotorwa agira ubwoba bwo gukubitwa, gufatwa k'unguvu, gutukwa, k'umwugaranira ukwawenyene, canke kumureka akibako wenyene at'amafaranga afise yo kubaho.

Violence Against Women (telephone ifasha amasaha 24)	1800 200 526
Women's Domestic Violence Crisis Service	9373 0123
(ikora amasaha 24)	1800 015 188
<u>Women's Health in the North</u> (North Metropolitan)	9484 1666
<u>Immigrant Women's Domestic Violence Service</u>	9898 3145
Violence Against Women website (harimwo ivyerekeye izindi ndimi atari icongereza)	<u>www.australiasaysno.gov.au</u>
Men's Line Australia (Telefone ikora amasaha 24)	1300 789 978
Men's Line Australia website	<u>www.menslineaus.org.au</u>

Ico bita”Domestic Violence Outreach Services “ kirafasha abakenyezi n’abana baturubikwa n’abo babana canke bashoboye guhunga abo babana , mu vyerekeye uburaro bumeze neza, amategeko, uburenganzira ku matungo yabo, bakabarangira n’ahandi boronka impanuro n’ibindi nkenyerwa.

Ibisata bifasha vyo mu muji no mu gihugu hagati:

Bairnsdale Willaneen Women’s Shelter Tel: 5152 1863	Ararat Grampians Community Health Centre Tel: 5352 6200
Bendigo E.A.S.E. Tel: 5430 3000	Ballarat W.R.I.S.C. Tel: 5333 3666
Footscray Women’s Health West Tel: 9689 9588	Broadford Mitchell Community Health Service Tel: 5784 5555
Geelong Barwon Domestic Violence Outreach Service Tel: 5224 2903	Dandenong or Springvale WAYSS Tel: 9791 6111
Heidelberg Northern Family Domestic Violence Outreach Service Tel: 9458 5788	Frankston WAYSS Tel: 9781 4658
Mildura Mallee Domestic Violence Services Tel: 5021 2130	Horsham Grampians Community Health Centre Tel: 5362 1200
Morwell Quantum Support Services Tel: 5120 2000	Leongatha Gippscare Tel: 5662 4502 or 1800 221 200
Pakenham WAYSS Tel: 5945 3201	Narre Warren WAYSS Tel: 9703 0044
	Shepparton Goulburn Valley Community Health Service Tel: 5823 3200

Ringwood
Eastern Domestic Violence Outreach
Service
Tel: **9870 5939**

Stawell
Grampians Community Health Centre
Tel: **5358 7400**

St Kilda or Moorabin
Southern Region Outreach Service
Tel: **9536 7777**

Swan Hill
Mallee Domestic Violence Services
Tel: **5033 1899** (24 hr line)

Warrnambool
Emma House Domestic Violence
Services
Tel: **5561 1934**

Wangaratta
Cooroonya Domestic Violence Service
Tel: **1800 721 100**

Warragul
Quantum Support Services
Tel: **5622 7000**

Wodonga
Upper Hume Community Health
Service
Tel: (02) **6022 8888**

Igisata gifasha Abagabo (Men's Referral Service) kiratanga inyigisho, kigahanura abagabo bakubita abakenyezi canke abana babo ariko bifuza kuta iyo ngeso.

Men's Referral Service

9428 2899

1800 065 973

Ibisata bifasa abagore bafatwa nku nguvu

Ibisata bita "Centres Against Sexual Assault" (CASAs) (ibigo birwanya abafata abakenyezi ku nguvu) biritaho amasaha 24 ku muni ingorane abakenyezi baheruka canke bigeze gufatwa kunguvu boba bafise. Iryo bisata vyarategekanijwe haba ku bagore, ku bagabo no ku bana.

[Centre Against Sexual Assault](#)
For referral to your local CASA
(24 hour line)

1800 806 292

Umwaka wemejwe n'amategeko kohageze kubaka

Umwaka wemejwe n'amategeko kohageze kubaka (legal age of consent), ivyo bisigura, umwaka wemewe n'amategeko kohageze guhuza ibitsina n'uwundi muntu, iratandukanye muri Australiya bivuye kuntara. Biratandukanye n'amategeko gusambanya uwowese atarishikana imyaka yo kubaka kandi hashobora kuba ibihano bikomeye kuri uwowese ajakubiri n'amategeko.

Mu ntara ya Victoria umwaka wemejwe n'amategeko kohageze kubaka ni 16 haba umugabo canke umukenyezi ariko uwo bazokubakana ntabe ari umurezi canke umwigisha. Abantu bafise hagati y'imyaka 10 na 15 barashobora kurangura amabanga y'abubatse ariko umwe muribo akaba atarusha uwundi imyaka irenga ibiri. Iri tegeko ryubahiriza urwaruka kugira ntirutyozwe. mubibajije m

Murashobora kutohoza vyinshi kubiraba imyaka yemewe kubaka mu bajije ku mavuriro araba amagara y'ibitsina, canke amavuriro araba kuvyarira k'urugero.

[Action Centre for Young People:](#)

9654 4766

Guhamagara mu ntara hagati

1800 013 952

[Melbourne Sexual Health Centre:](#)

9347 0244

Guhamagara mu ntara hagati

1800 032 017

Uburenganzira bw'abana

Australiya cariyemeje gukingira uburenganzira bw'abana, ivyo navyo bigashobora kuba bitandukanye n'imico imwimwe kubijanye n'irera ry'umwana. Mu mico imwe itajanye n'amategeko y'Australiya harimwo kutegeka kunguvu kwubaka hakiri kare no guca ibice bimwe vy'irondeka ry'abakenyezi. Amategeko arabuza kandi kurungika umwana mu kindi gihugu kunguvu kwubaka hakiri kare no guca ibice bimwe vy'irondeka ry'abakenyezi, canke ugatuma uwundi ngo abitegekanye. Hari amashirahamwe yagenywe ngo akwirikirane iyi nyifato

Amategeko arubahiriza abana kubijanye no kubakubita, ubuhumbu, no kubaturubika, kutabitaho bikwiye canke kubafata nabi, habi i muhira canke kw'ishule, n'ingombwa rero ko hotegekanywa imigambi ikwiye kugira hame hari umuntu abitaho kandi akabaraba neza. Si vyiza ko bohana bakoresheje inguvu kandi amategeko arahana iyo bakubise umwana akababara cane. Ntivyemerewe mw'ishule.

Where a practice harms or is likely to harm a child or young person Ibisata bijewe kubahiriza abana birashobora gufata imigambi kugira bamenye ko bafashwe neza kandi bamerewe neza m'ubizima bwabo. Ari wewe canke uzi umuntu wese akenewe gukingirwa kubijanye n'ugufatwa nabi canke arenganywa, utegerezwa kubibarira polisi canke igisata kijekwe kubahiriza abana.

Gukingira umwana

**Child Abuse Prevention Service
(CAPS) (24 Hour Freecall Crisis Line)** **1800 688 009**

CAPS website www.childabuseprevention.com.au

Children's Protection Society (CPS) **1800 688 009**

CPS website www.cps.org.au

**Gatehouse Centre at Royal
Children's Hospital
(24 Hour)** **9345 6391**

**South-Eastern Centre Against
Sexual Assault (SECASA)
(24 Hour)** **9594 2289**

Guhata umuntu kubaka ku nguvu imbere y'imyaka

**International Social Service (ISS)
Australian Branch** **1300 657 843**

ISS website www.iss.org.au

Ibijanye n'amagara n'uburenganzira bw'umukenyenzi

Imico yo kugabanya ibice vy'irondeka vy'abakenyezi (gukata), n'ibindi vyose bishobora guhindura ibice vy'irondeka vy'ab' akenyezi kandi bitavuye ku mvo z'amagara biratandukanye n'amategeko ya Australiya. Amategeko arabuza kandi kurungika umwana mu kindi gihugu kunguvu kwubaka hakiri kare no guca ibice bimwe vy'irondeka ry'abakenyezi, canke ugatuma uwundi ngo abitegekanye. Abakenyezi n'abakobwa bashitse muri Australiya bashobora kuba bafise ingorane z'amagara bivuye kur'iyi mico. Hari amashirahamwe yagenywe ngo abafashe Hari ibindi bisata bifasha.

Ubushikiranganji bwa Victoria bita "Human Services" niyo itwara igisat bita " **Family and Reproductive Rights Education Program (FARREP)**". FARREP yitegekaniye gukorana n'abanyagihugu bafise imigenzo yo guca ibice vy'irondeka vy'abakenyezi kugira babahe uburyo nyakuri bwo kuja kwivuzza, bwo kugufata neza amagara y'abakenyezi

urwaruka, n'imiryango yabo kandi kugira ibisata bijewe amagara vyiteho kuruta abakenyezi. Mukeneye izindi nkuru kuri FARREP murashobora kuzironka ahakwirikira:

Ibitaro bita "Royal Women's Hospital FARRAP"

8345 3058
www.thewomens.org.au

South Eastern CASA (amasaha 24)

9594 2289
www.secasa.com.au

Kugendesha imodoka

Gutwara imodoka muri Australiya, utegerezwa kuba ufise uruhusha rwo gugendesha kandi umuduga ukaba uzwi muri Leta. Kuvyerekeye impusha zokundesha imodoka n'ingene bandikisha imodoka mu mategeko, raba ikigabane ca 1, *What to do soon after arrival*.

Igihe utubahiriza canke urenga amategeko y'ukugendesha imodoka ushobora gutanga ihadabu rikomeye, bakakwaka uruhusha, n'ugufungwa ukanafungwa. Kukoresha itelefone yo mu maboko, birahanwa n'amategeko kiretse iyo ukoresha icobita 'handsfree' kit.

Hari imikaba yo mu ntebe y'imiduga (kandi bita 'restraints') mu modoka zose ku bantu bakuze n'abana bageza haruguru. Kubana bato n'impinja urakeneye udutebe twabigenewe turekuriwe na Leta. Amategeko avuga ko umuntu wese ari mu modoka yawe ategerezwa kwambara umukaba canke akaba ari mu gatebe kabigenewe, hanyuma igihe ushikiye n'impanuka y'imodoka mw'ibarabara utegerezwe kubishikiriza polisi mu maguru masha.

Mu bice bimwe birashoboka ko wokotesha imikaba y'intebe umwana yicaramwo. Mwifuzza kumenya aho ayo mashirahamwe afasha aherereye mu bice murimwo baza:

Kidsafe VIC

9244 6858

Help in languages other than English

131 450

Website

www.kidsafe.com.au

Amategeko arahana bikomeye abiruka birenz' urugero n'abatwaza banyoye inzoga. Ibipimo vyemewe vy'inzoga ziri mu maraso zirarutana bivuye ku ntara canke k'uruhusha ufise rwo kugendesha imodoka. Amategeko arahana abatwaz' imodoka bariko baranywa inzoga. Ushaka kumenya ibirengaho raba:

[Alcohol Guidelines](#)

www.alcohol.gov.au

[Australian Drug Foundation - Drug Info Clearing House](#)

1300 858 584

www.druginfo.adf.org.au/

Ubu umuji wa Melbourne urafise amabarabara menshi bita 'CityLink' kandi utegerezwa kuriha iyo ushaka gukoresha aya mabarabara. Ushaka kumenya vyinshi hamagara:

VicRoads

13 1171

www.vicroads.vic.gov.au

CityLink

13 26 29

www.citylink.com.au

Ibiyayuramutwe, kunywa itabi n'ukunywa inzoga

Har'amategeko menshi araba abatunze n'abakoresha ibiyayuramutwe. Abarenga ku mategeko y'ibiyayuramutwe bashobora kuronka ibihano bikomeye. Amategeko y'ibiyayuramutwe muri Australiya ari kubiri; hari ayaraba abakoresha bitarekuwe, ibiyayuramutwe, n'ayaraba ababigizemwo urudandaza mukurugurisha, mu kururima, canke mu kurudandaza.

Muri Australiya, ibibanza babuza kunyweramwo itabi biriko biragwira; muri ivyo harimwo ibiro vya Leta, amavuriro, no mubundi buzi. Kunywa itabi mu mazu bagurishirizamwo imfungurwa

hamwe no mu magazini naho nyene kirazira kunywa itabi muntara nka zosi. Ibibanza batanyweramwo itabi , birafise akamenyetso kanditseko, 'no smoking', ariko si misi yose,

Birabujijwe kudandaza itabi ku bana batarashikana imyaka yagenywe 'minor' (n'ukuvuga umuntu atarashikana imyaka 18). Kugurisha itabi kubadafise imyaka yagenywe birabujijwe mu ntara nka zosi.

Kunywa inzoga muri Australiya birarekuriwe, ariko mu bibanza vyagenywe no kugihe kirekuriwe. Amategeko arabuza kudandaza inzoga k'umuntu atarashikana imyaka 18 (a minor). Kirazira kandi, mu mategeko, k'uwutarashikana imyaka irekuriwe(minor) kunywa inzoga , kiretse mu bibanza vyigenga nka amazu. Kunywera inzoga mu bibanza bimwe vyagenewe bose navyo nyene birabujijwe.

Australian Drug Information Network
(harimwo ivyerekeye izindi ndimi atari icongereza)

www.adin.com.au

Ibidukikije

Isukurwa ry'ibidukikije n'ukwitwararika isi yacu n'ikintu gihambaye ku banya Australiya. Amategeko arahana abata imicafu ahariho hose, abonona ibidukikije, n'abata imyavu mu buryo butarekuriwe. Ibikoko vyo mw'ishamba, amafi, udukoko two mumazu n'ibiterwa birubahirizwa n'amategeko. Ntuhirahire ng'uhige, urobe, ngo wamure ibiterwa, canke ngo utatorore udokoko duto turibwa atabanje kubaza ko ubifitiye uruhusha. Kandi hari amategeko yagenywe ngo yubahirize icobita [National Parks](#) (amashamba akingiwe) kugira ntiyonyonekare.

[Environment Protection Authority Pollution Watch Line](#)

9695 2777

Guhamagara mu ntara hagati

1800 444 004

Department of Primary Industries

13 6186

Department of Sustainability & Environment

13 6186

Urwamo rurengeye

Hari amategeko akingira abanya Australiya kuvyerekeye urwamo rurengeye. Amategeko aratandukanye bivuye kuntara, canke baravye ico icokibanza cagenewe, ari ugucururizamwo, amahinguriro canke aho abantu baba. Kenshi, ababanyi baravyihanganira iyo urwamo rudashika iminsi yosi, ariko, iyo bishika kenshi, bika birenz'urugero, canke bigashika mw'ijoro, barashobora kukwitwarira mubutegetsi bwa karere canke kuri polisi.

Muri Victoria, akazi igisata bita '**Environment Protection Authority**' (EPA) (Igisata kijejwe gukingira ibidukikije) co gucunga urwamo rwaho abantu baba kerekeye cane cane impanuro bobaha. Polisi n'ubutegetsi b'aw'akarere biratabazwa kugira bitunganye ingorane zishobora gushika.

EPA Information Centre

9695 2722

Website

<http://www.epa.vic.gov.au/noise/default.asp>

Ibikoko

Australiya irafise amategeko akingira ibikoko kugira ntibavyice nabi canke kugira bavyiteho. Kirazira kwicirira ibikoko mu kigo. Abantu bafata nabi ibikoko n'inyoni barashobora gutozwa ihadabu canke bagafungwa . Hari amategeko y'ubutegetsi bwakarere agena ibikoko birekuriwe ngutungwa mungo. Ibikoko bitunzwe murugo, nk'imbwa birakeneye kwiyandikisha k'ubutegetsi bwakarere. Murabe mugitabo ca matelefone canyu citwa [White Pages](#) ahanditse 'Dog' mu gice ca 'Government'.

Iyo utunze igikoko co murugo utegerezwa kucitaho bishemeye mu kukigaburira no kwama wa gisukuye. Vyinshi murivyo bikoko bikenera urucanco kugihe cavyo kandi kikavurwa na muganga w'ibikoko iyo kirwaye canke cakomeretse. Ibikoko bitunzwe muri Australiya birakenerwa kukonwa kandi ako n'akazi k'uwubitunze. Murashobora kuronka insiguro nyishi

ku muganga wanyu w'ibikoko canke kuri **Royal Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals (RSPCA)**.

Royal Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals (RSPCA) 9224 2222

Email ya RSPCA

rspca@rspcavic.org.au

RSPCA website

www.rspca.org.au

Indamutso n'ingene woganira n'abandi

Iyo muhuye n'umuntu ubwambere, kenshi muri Australiya umuha ukuboko kwawe kw'iburyo nawe akaguha ukwiburyo nyene. Abantu batazinanyi ntibasomana canke ngo bagwane nunda iyo bahuye.

Abanya Australiya nkabose bararaba mu maso umuntu bariko baraguvisha ico kikaba ari ikimenyetso c'ukubaha kandi akakwereka ko aguteze yompi. Ariko nukumenya ko hari abantu batabikunda canke biter' isoni.

Iyo ari ubwambere muhuye, abanya Australiya ntibashimishwa n'uk' ubabaza ibibazo bijanye n'imyaka yabo, ingo zabo, abana babo canke amafaranga batunze.

Umuntu umuhamagara, mubisanzwe, mw'izina ry'umuryango nico akora (eg. Mr Wong, Ms Smith, Mrs Brown, Dr Lee) kiretse usanzwe uzi izina ry'ubukirisu ryiwe. Mukazi canke mubagenzi, abanya Australiyani, mibisanzwe, bahamagarana amazina y'ubukirisu.

Imigenzo y'urupfasoni

Abanya Australiya nkenshi bavuga **“please”** iyo basaba ikintu canke ico wubafasha kandi bakavuga kenshi **“thank you”** iyo umuntu abafashije canke abahe ikintu. Iyo utavuze **“please”** canke **“thank you”** biboneka ko utisonera.

Kenshi abanya Australiya bavuga **“excuse me”** kugira ubatege yompi canke **“sorry”** iyo baguhonyoyeko. Abanya Australiya bavuga **“excuse me”** canke **“pardon me”** iyo baciriye hasi canke bayozwe aho abantu bari canke muzu y'umuntu.

Wogeregeza ukama uri kugihe iyo ufise inama canke umubonano. Ubonye ko uhava ucererwa, geregeza ubimenyeshe nya muntu. Ibi n'ibintu bihambaye cane ku mibonano y'akazi kubera bashobora kugutangisha amafaranga canke ukabura umubonano iyo utabimenyesheje hakiri kare. Umuntu yama acererwa ntanumwe aba akimwera.

Iyo uronse ubutumire bwo kur'urupapuro, bushora kuba bufise indome zanditseko 'RSVP' zerekana itariki. Ibi bisigura ko uwagutumiyeye agomba kumenya ko uzobwitaba canke utazobwitaba. Muri ico gihe ni vyiza ko wokwishura imbere yiyo tariki.

Abanya Australiya nka bese ntibimyiririra hasi; bakoresha imishwara canke udukaratasi twabigenewe. No mugucira n'uko babigenza. Iyo wasamuye abantu benshi bazokubwira **“bless you”** – Ibi ntaho bihuriye n'amadini.

Murakwiye kumenya mushimitese ko inyifato imwimwe atari ukubura urupfasoni gusa ahubwo biri kubiri n'amategeko. Muburorero twobaha harimwo gutukana mu bantu, kujimbere y'uwundi k'umurongo, no gusoba canke kuja kumwanda mukuru ahari hosi, kiretse ahabigenewe habose canke k'umuhana w'umuntu.

Imyambaro

Australiya n'igihugu c'abantu batandukanye . Imyambaro ihushanye abantu bambara yerekana ako karanga kiyobava. Abantu benshi bambara impuzu zisanzwe canke atari izurubanza bijanye naho bakora canke n'ingene ijuru ryazindutse. Abantu benshi kandi barashima kwambara impuzu zijanye n'akaranga k'iwabo nkizijanye n'idini canke imico yabo cane cane ku minsi mikuru ihambaye.

Har' amategeko makeye yerekeye imyambaro, naho kukazi no mubibanza bimwe hari impuzu zitegekanishijwe. Akarorero ibirato vy'ukwingira impanuka, ikofero zabigenewe

bitegerezwa kwambarwa kubibanza bubakamwo kugira bibakingire; abapolisi, abasirikare, n'abakozi bo mubuzi bumwebumwe bategerezwa kwambara umwambaro ubaranga.

Ibibanza vyo kwinezerezamwo, ibigondangamico, n'ibindi bibanza bishobora kusaba ko abanywanyi baza bambaye impuzu zishajije kandi zimesuye, n'ibirato bijanye nico kibanza.

Mushobora gusanga imyambaro zimwe zimwe zitabereye canke zitey'isoni. Nk'akarorero, abakenyezi batikwiza mukwambara. Ntuze ubanegure witwaje ivyo wahora ubona mu gihugu waje uvamwo. Muri Australiya, uko umukenyezi yobayambaye kwosi, ntuze ubifate nk'uko atiyubahiriza canke ko yoba arondera abagabo.

Imvugo abanya Australiya bisangaji

Imvugo nyinshi Abanya Australiya bisangije canke icobita 'slang' ntizumvikana ku bantu bashasha muri Australiya. Udatahura ico amajambo avuga ni vyiza ko wobaza. Ubo n'buroreo bukunda kuboneka:

- **Bring a plate** – iyo bagutumiye k'umanza z'akazi canke z'abagenzi bakagusaba "bring a plate", ibi bisigura ko woza uzanye isahani ry'ibifungurwa usangira n'abandi.
- **BYO** – ico bita 'Bring Your Own' bivuga kwizanzira ivyo kunywa zaba inzoga zikaze, amajusi, ibinyobwa bidakaze canke amazi. Ibibanza bimwe vyo gufunguriramwo ni cobita BYO. Urashobora kwizanzira icupa ry'umuvinyu, naho hari amafaranga batangisha kubera bakuzaniye ibirahuri bakanavyoza, bavyita 'corkage'.
- **Fortnight** – Icobita 'fortnight' n'ikiringo c'indwi zibiri. Abanya Australiyabararonka umushahara canke agahembo mu mayinga abiri

6. Uburaro

Gupanga amazu yirebanga canke amagorofa.

Gupanga inzu zirebanga canke igorofa ubifashwa kenshi n'abakozi b'amashiramwe ashinzwe kuronderera abantu amazu yo gupanga bakora mu kibanza ca nyen'inzu canke urashobora kwironderera inzu yo gupanga wewe nyene atawubigufashije mwo ku wigenga afise inzu. Ugupangisha amazu muri Australiya, beneyo barabimenyeshya mu binyamakuru ku misi ya gatatu na gatandatu muco bita "to let" no mu gisata bita 'Accommodation vacant' sections. Urashobora no kugenda ku biro vy'abigenga bifasha kurondera inzu zo gupanga ukaraba urutonde rw'amazu akeneye abapangayi. Uburaro muri Australiya burashobora kugora kandi bukazimpa birengeye.

Muri Australiya, ni vyiza ko umupangayi n'uwupangisha bagirana amasezerano yanditswe kugira vyorohe kumenya hamwe habaye amatati. Ico bita 'lease' canke 'residential tenancy agreement' ni amasezerano yanditswe hagati y'umupangayi n'uwupangisha ku kiringo gitegekaniywe ku mezi atandatu canke umwaka, ariko urashobora kwumvikana na nyen'inzu canke bariya bigenga ku kiringo ushaka kuba muri iyo nzu imbere yuko ayo masezerano uyashira ko umukono. Ayo masezerano urashobora gusubira kuyasinya igihe ikiringo mwari mwumvikanye na nyen'inzu carangiye.

Birashika ko bagutoza amafaranga mugihe ayo masezerano utayubahirije imbere yuko ikiringo mwavuganye na nyen'inzu gihera, rero ntuhawe wemera amasezerano maremare arengeye igihe iyo nzu uzoyibamwo. **Ntuhirahire ngo ushire umukono kuri ayo masezerano utabanje gusuzuma inzu ngo urabe ko imeze neza canke ko ibisabwa kugira uyibe mwo wabitahuye neza kuko ayo masezerano iyo umaze kuyasinya ntaba agihindutse.** Ushaka kumenya ibirenga ko, raba " *Tenants rights and responsibilities*" hasi.

Iyo utanguye gupanga usabwa kuriha amafaranga angana n'ukwezi kumwe imbere hamwe rero n'ingwati. Ingwati n' amafaranga umupangayi ariha kwa nyen'inzu kandi ntategerezwa kurenga urugero rw'ukwezi ku mwe. Nyen'inzu canke abigenga baronderera abantu amazu yo gupanga bategerezwa kuzaza ibipapuro vy'iyi ngwati muri "Residential Tenancies Bond Authority."

Imbere yuko winjira mu nzu, murandikiranira na nyen'inzu ingene inzu imeze canke ingene uyisanze bigaca vyandikwa muco bita 'condition report'. Izi mpapuro zituma hataba amatati hagati ya nyen'inzu n'umupangayi hageze ko umupangayi yimukira ahandi kuko ibiba bitameze neza bibavyaranditswe. Mu gihe ataco uheranye canke wononye ,ingwati ya we barayigusubiza.

Barashobora kukwemerera kowosaba imfashanyo yo kuriha ingwati canke ukwezi kwa mbere, Birashoboka kandi koworonka imfashanyo bita **Rent Assistance** yo kuriha uburaro. Amakuru yerekeye izi mfashanyo tuyasanga mu gisata bita "[Centrelink](#)."

[Office of Housing](#) (Vic)

1300 650 172

Ivy'umupangayi afitiye uburenganzira n'ivy'asabwa.

Iyo umpanze inzu muri Victoria urafise uburenganzira n'ibikwega. Abapangishije nabo nyene barafise uburenganzira n'ibibega. Amashirahamwe yishinze gupangisha canke ben'amazu bategerezwa kuguha ikopi y'igitabo citwa 'Renting a Home: A Guide for Tenants and Landlords' iyo wimukiye mu nzu nshasha. Ico gitabo kirasigura amategeko ajanye no gupanga muri Victoria. Ico gitabo kiragufasha kumenya aho woronka abogufasha iyo udategera neza ivyerekeye amategeko. Urashobora kuronka ico gitabo mu ndimi 7. Iyo umupangayi canke ishirahamwe yishinze gupanga batuguhaye kopi yico gitabo urashobora kuyironka kuri [Consumer Affairs Victoria](#).

You should also get a copy of 'Renting a home in Victoria: A guide for newly arrived migrants and refugees - New County New Home' from Consumer Affairs. This book is especially for migrants and refugees and is available in English, Arabic, Cambodian, Persian, Chinese,

Turkish, Vietnamese, Somali, Taringan, Oromo, Tamil, Amharic, Dari and Burmese. Iryo bitabo mushobora kubironka kuri <http://www.consumer.vic.gov.au/>

Ni vyiza kandi ko boguha ikopi y'agatabo kitwa 'Renting a home in Victoria: A guide for newly arrived migrants and refugees - New County New Home' from Consumer Affairs. Iki gitabu categekanirijwe abimuka n'impunzi kandi kiri mu ndimi zi kwirikira Icongereza, Icarabu, igikamboje, Igipersiya, Igishinwa, igiturke, Ikiviyetenamue, Igisomali, Igitaringa, ikioromo, igitamil, Igihamharic, ikidari n'ikiburmese.

www.consumer.vic.gov.au/CA256EB5000644CE/page/Renting-Forms+and+Publications?OpenDocument&1=910-Renting~&2=90-Forms+and+Publications~&3=~

Wifuzza impanuro canke imfashanyo ijanye n'ivyo gupanga raba ahakwiriira:

Tenants Union of Victoria

55 Johnston St
FITZROY VIC 3065
Tel: 9411 1444 (Administration)
Tel: 9416 2567 or 1800 068 860
(Advice Line)
Website: www.tuv.org.au

Consumer Affairs Victoria

113 Exhibition Street
MELBOURNE VIC 3000
Tel: 1300 558 181
Website: www.consumer.vic.gov.au

Kugura inzu zirebanga canke igorofa.

Amazu yo kugura canke amagorofa barayandika mu binyamakuru canke kuri internet. Abakozi bajajwe kuronderera abantu amazu yo gupanga baratanga urutonde rw'ayoburanga n'urutonde rw'amazu yo kugurishwa. Iyo ugura inzu irya mbere muri Australiya ubanza kwemererwa nk'uwo bita 'First Home Owner Grant'.

Iyo ushaka ingurane kugira ugure inzu egera aho uziganya(banki), canke irindi shirahamwe ritanga ingurane. Muri Australiya iyo ugura inzu abantu benshi begera abahinga muvy'amategeko kugira babafashe barabe ko inzu ikwiye ibisabwa n'amategeko bakongera bakandikiranira. No muri iki gihe, **ntuhirahire ngo ushire umukono ku masezerano utumva neza canke utasobanukiwe mwo ibisabwa.**

Ico bita '**Consumer Affairs Victoria**' baratanga agatabo kitwa '**A guide for Buyers and Sellers**' ushobora nogusanga kuri website. Ishule bita 'Real Estate Institute of Victoria' rirasohora ikinyamakuru, mu gace kitwa 'Property Update' ukwindwi itashe y'ibiciro vy'amazu yagurishijwe mu bice bitandukanye vy'intara. Hari amafaranga ategerezwa gutangwa.

Real Estate Institute of Victoria

9205 6666

Website

www.reiv.com.au

Amazu ya leta.

Ico biya '**Office of Housing**' n'igisata ca Leta ya Victoria gitanga amazu ku bantu bamwe bafise amafaranga abayebaye kandi basanzwe bafise ingorane bisangije. Izo inzu za Leta ni nkeye cane, nico gituma hari abantu bamwe bazorindira imyaka itari mike kugira inzu iboneka.

Iyo uronka imfashanyo ya " Centrelink " canke winjiza amafaranga make urashobora gusaba kuba mu mazu ya leta. Igihe urindira kugira iyo nzu uyironke bitegwa naho ushaka kuba, ibikoresho vyo mu nzu ingene bingana canke ukuntu vyihutigwa kugira baguhe iyo nzu.

Office of Housing

1300 650 172

Website

<http://www.housing.vic.gov.au/public-housing>

Inyigisho ku nzu za Leta zanditswe mu ndimi nyinshi ziraboneka ku telefone zikwirikira:

Arabic	9280 0790
Chinese	9280 0791
Croatian	9280 0792
English	9280 0799
Polish	9280 0793
Russian	9280 0794
Somali	9280 0795
Spanish	9280 0796
Turkish	9280 0797
Vietnamese	9280 0798

Amazu yakira abari mu ngorane zikomeye

Iyo ufise ingorane yokuronka inzu ikwiye canke ukaba ushobora kuba munzu itabereye, hari imigambi ya Leta yategekanijwe kugufasha. Wabuze aho ukika umusaya ukaba ukeneye uho uba mu minsi mikeye, egera kimwe mu bisata bikwirikira:

<u>Office of Housing</u>	1300 650172
Flagstaff Crisis Accommodation (for men)	9329 4800
Hanover Southbank Crisis Centre	9699 4566
Ozanam House (for men)	9329 5100
St Kilda Crisis Services	1800 627 727
Melbourne Youth Support Service	9614 3688

Ibisata bishira ivyankenerwa mu mazu

Mu gihe cose ushaka kugura canke gupanga inzu,hari ivyankenerwa bitegerezwa kuba biri mu nzu.Gerageza umenyeshye ivyo bisata imisi mike imbere yuko winjira mw'iyu nzu nshasha.

Imbere yuko ushirako umukono k 'umasezerano nivyo bisata,nukuraba ko ivyo bajejwe gushiramwo babishize mwo vyose. Kenshi na kenshi abapangayi barasinya amasezerano nk'ay'imyaka itatu n'abazobaha umuyagankuba,kandi bari mu nzu z'agateganyo.Ni vyiza rero k' utegera neza amasezerano imbere yuko ushirako umukono hamwe nivyo bisata.

Umuyagankuba, Umwuka n'amazi

<u>AGL</u>	13 1245
<u>Origin Energy</u>	13 2461
<u>Powercor</u>	13 2206
<u>TruEnergy</u>	13 3466
<u>AGL</u>	13 3000
<u>Origin Energy</u>	13 2461
<u>TruEnergy</u>	13 3466

<u>City West Water</u>	13 1691
<u>South East Water</u>	13 1694
<u>Yarra Valley Water</u>	13 1695

Telefone

Amashirahamwe y'amatelefone, harimwo ayafise imitahe hamwe na leta nka [Telstra](#), urutonde turusanga mu gitabu c'amatelefone [Yellow Pages](#) mu gace k'amatelefone n'ivyuma vyayo.

Mur' ibi bisata har' aho bagusaba amafaranga kugira bagushirire telephone mu nzu.Ni vyiza ko ubanza ukaraba amafaranga igisata imbere yuk' ushira k' umukono.Ibisata mwagiraniye amasezerano bizoza birakurungikira impapuro zerekana amafaranga utegerezwa kuriha haba inyuma y'ukwezi canke ikindi kiringo mwumvikanye.Nivyiza ko wobimenyesha abomwagiranye amasezerano,Iyo udashoboye kuriha kw'italiki yagenywe,canke iyo ushaka kuriha mugihe gito amafaranga ataraba umurengera.Guhamagara mu bindi bihugu birazimvye cane kandi amafaranga ashobora kukubana menshi.Birakenewe ko uraba neza iyo utefona mu bihugu vyo hanze canke ugakoresha amakarata ya bigenewe.

Abanya Australiya benshi bara fise za telephone zo mu ntoke ariko uguhamagara ukoresheje telefone zo mu ntoke birazimvye cane.Kenshi na kenshi uguhamagara babiharurira ku masegunda mirong'itatu canke ku minuta iyo ukoresheje telefone yo mu ntoke haba hagati y'intara canke mu bindi bihugu. **Utegerezwa kumenya neza ingene igisata ubereye umunywanyi kirihisha hamwe rero n'ivyo gisaba imbere yuko ugura ziriya telefone zo mu ntoke .**

Ico bita “**Telecommunications Industry Ombudsman** “ carateguye impapuro ziri mu congereza n'izindi ndimi ku bintu bitandukanye vyerekeranye n'ibidandazwa.Ushaka kumenya ibirenga ko raba kuri website canke uhamagare kuri:

Telecommunications Industry Ombudsman	1800 062 058
Website	<u>www.tio.com.au/publications/FactSheets.htm</u>

7. Ubuzi.

Kurondera akazi.

Kuronka akazi muri Australiya birashobora kugora. Kuronka akazi n'ingoga k'ubantu babimuka bishobora kuva kuburyo itunga ry'igihugu ryifashe, amashuri n'ubumenyi ufise, akazi urondera n'ibindi bishobora kugira inkwirikizi ku kazi urondera mu ntara nyinshi z'igihugu

Ibinyamakuru bisohoka ku musu ku musu baramenyeshya ibibanza bikenewe mwo akazi canke ata bakozi babiri mwo 'Job vacancies' (or 'Positions vacant'), na cane cane ku misi ya gatandatu. Iyo bi banza bikenewe mwo abakozi turabisanga no kuri internet. Hari n'abikorera ivyabo batanga ubuzi, urutonde turusanga mu gitabo c, amatelefone [Yellow Pages](#) no kuri internet.

Umunya Australiya wese arashobora kwiyandikisha na **Centrelink** canke "**Job Network**" kugira bamufashe kuronka akazi. Iyo wiyandikishije barashobora guca bakurungika kuri Job Network yaba iyigenga, iy'abanyagihugu canke iy'amashirahamwe ya Leta, iyo bagiranye amasezerano na leta ya Australiya kuronderera abantu akazi.

Iyo uri mushasha, nivyiza ko wegera umuhanuzi mu vy'akazi canke **Centrelink Career Information Centre** kugira umenye neza uburyo urondera akazi, gutomoye na cane cane iyo ufise ingorane kuri buriya bibazo babaza ugiye kurondera akazi.

Urashobora kubariza ku biro vya Centrelink aha hakurikira:

Job Search Information Line	13 6268
Help in languages other than English	13 1202
In person	Office locations
Inyigisho mu zindi ndimi	Imfashanyo ya Centrelink – Turavuga ururimi rwawe
Website	www.centrelink.gov.au

Ibisata bijejwe ivy'akazi.

Hari ibisata vyinshi bijejwe kuronderera abantu akazi (Job Network Services) . Hari mwo :

- **Job Search Support Services** – Ibisata bihari bifasha kurondera akazi ku biyandikishije na Centrelink canke ico bita "Job Network member", ikigisata gifasha kuronka akazi mu mwanya muto.
- **Intensive Support Services** – ikigisata gitanga imfashanyo ku bavyemerewe hamwe no kubigisha kugira bateze imbere ubumenyi bwo kwishura buriya bibazo babaza iyo ugiye kurondera akazi nukugira bashobore kuzova mwo abakoresha babikwiye.
- **Intensive Support – Job Search Training** – ikigisata cigisha ingene umuntu ashobora guteza imbere ugushobora kwifasha hari mwo kurondera akazi no kwagura uburyo bwo gushobora kurondera akazi (mw'ivyo bikorwa hari mwo ukumenya ingene ugira umwidondoro wawe w'ivyo wize n'ivyo wakoze n'ukuntu rero usaba akazi).
- **Intensive Support – customised assistance** – Iki gisata gifasha kimwe kuri kimwe ku barondera akazi bavyemerewe, harimwo ukwerekana uwurondera akazi intambanyi afise muri ako kazi n'ubukerebutsi uwurondera akazi babona afise.
- Ico bita **New Enterprise Incentive Scheme (NEIS)** – ifasha abatagira akazi gutangura n'ukwikorera ivyabo. Abavyipfuzaba barasaba imfashanyo ya NEIS ikabigisha kuvyerekeye urudandaza rutoyi, ikabafashisha amafaranga n'ukubaha impanuro mu mwaka wa mbere batanguye kwikorera ivyabo.

- Ico bita **Assessment Fee Subsidy for Overseas Trained Australian Residents** – itanga imfashanyo ku bibazo no kubikosora .

Birakenewe ko umenya ko iyo wiyandikishije n'igisata kijejwe kuronderera abantu akazi s' itegeko ngo uce ukaronka. Birakenewe k' uguma urondera ubuzi kugira amahirwe abe menshi y'ukuronka.

Abarondera ubuzi bose uburyo bwa gusa bwashizwe kuri **Job Network Access** muri Centrelink. Ibisata vya "Job Network member agencies" biremerera abarondera akazi gukoresha telefone, ivyo bita photocopiers, fax machines, touch screens hamwe na computers (harimwo na internet). Ushaka kumenya iyo bafasha harimwo n'ukwemeregwa, hamagara:

Job Seeker Hotline **13 6268**

Job Network website www.jobnetwork.gov.au

Ibisata vya Leta.

Imfashanyo y'abarondera akazi yarategakanijwe mu nteguro za Leta ya Victoria:

Workforce Participation **1800 110 109**

- Igisata gikorana n'abantu bari mu buzi arico bita "Workforce Participation Partnerships (WPP)" kiratanga ubuzi butomoye ku bantu baba muri Victoria barondera ubuzi, kikongera kigafasha abakoresha kunagura ubumenyi bafise hamwe n'ukugira akazi gakorwe neza. Integuro za WPP ziratanga imfashanyo zagenewe abimukira bashaka kwinjira mu mugwi w'abakozi wo muri Victoria mu mahinguriro hamwe n'ivyo gukora. Hari n'amaporoje atandukanye ya WPP akorera muri Victoria hamwe n'amakuru menshi asangwa ku murongo wa www.employment.vic.gov.au
- **Porogamu bita "Skills Migration Program"** provides information to overseas professionals and tradespeople as well as business owners and investors about living and working in Victoria. For more information go to: www.LiveInVictoria.vic.gov.au
- **Igisata bita "Overseas Qualifications Unit (OQU)"** irafise ibikorwa vyinshi, kugira bafashe abahinga bafise umutsindo wohanze. Mukeneye zindo inyigisho: www.employment.vic.gov.au
- **Igisata bita "Global Skills for Provincial Victoria (GSPV)"** irafasha abimuka babahingana imiryango yabo ngo baronke akazi n'ubuzima mu bice vyo mu ntara hagati za Victoria. Mukeneye izindi nyigisho raba kuri: LiveinVictoria.vic.gov.au

Centrelink irerekana abakozi bafise ubumenyi bakuye mu bindi bihugu ikongera igatanga impanuro aho bashobora gusanga ubuzi hafi yaho begereye.

Ibiro vya Centrelink vyarakwijwekwiye mu bisagara no mu bindi bice mu gihugu cose. Aho ibiro vya 'Centrelink' tubisanga mu gitabu c'amatelefone bita "White Pages" no kuri website ya Centrelink.

Ushaka kumenya ibirenga ko egera:

Traineeship and Apprenticeship Programs **1800 110 109**

Australian Apprenticeships **13 3873**

Website www.australianapprenticeships.gov.au

Workplace website www.workplace.gov.au

Australian Jobsearch website www.jobsearch.gov.au

Wifuza kumenya vyinshi ku porogamu yo kwimenyereza mu vy'imyuga, aba:

Website ya Skilled Migrant Job Seeker

Website ya Jobguide

Iburo vya Victorian vyitwa [Office of Training & Tertiary Education](#) nayo nyene biratanga inyigisho zijanye na porogaramu zo kwimenyereza mu vy'imyuga.

Apprenticeship Administration Information Line

1300 722 603

Email

Inyigisho zerekeye imyimenyerezo kubijanye n'akazi ku bantu bakiri bato, raba :

Youth Central

Impapuro z'ubumenyi.

Ni vyiza ko uba ufise impapuro z'ubumenyi zemerewe kugira bikwongere amahirwe yo gukora aho ufise ubumenyi canke ubushobozi.

Impapuro z'ubumenyi mu vy'imyuga(Trade qualifications).

Iyo ufise impapuro z'ubumenyi mu vy'imyuga nko muri engineering, kwubaka gukora ivyuma, umuyagankuba canke guteka, aba bakurikira baraguhanura ingene izo mpapuro zawe zemererwa muri Australiya. Uba muri Victoria egera:

[Trades Recognition Australia](#)

GPO Box 9879

MELBOURNE VIC 3001

Tel: **1300 360 992**

or + 61 3 9954 2537

Fax: (03) 9954 2588

Website: www.workplace.gov.au/tra

Iyo abashaka kumenya kuri ibi baba hanze ya Australiya bahamagara:

Trades Recognition Australia

GPO Box 9879

CANBERRA ACT 2601

AUSTRALIA

Tel: **+612 6121 7456**

Fax: +612 6121 7768

E-mail: traenquiries@dewr.gov.au

Website: www.workplace.gov.au/tra

Ico bita '**Overseas Qualifications Unit**' (OQU) kiratanga imfashanyo nyinshi at'amafaranga basavye ku bahinga bize hanze y' Australiya baba muri Victoria, harimwo ukuraba urugero izo mpapuro zifise uzigereraniye no kunyigisho zitangwa muri Australiya, inyigisho hamwe no kubereka aho bobandaniriza ibindi vyigwa , ukwimenyereza hamwe n'inyigisho mu kazi. Muvyo bafasha hari mwo:

- Kwihweza agaciro impapuro zo hanze zifise.
- Impanuro zerekeye kubandanya amashuri y'imyuga, ukumenyerezwa hamwe rero n'ivyerekeye akazi.
- Amakuru hamwe n'ukwerekana umuntu ibibanza ashobora gukora mwo, inyigisho zigufasha kubandanya ibindi vyirwa, ikiringo wakoze cerekana ko ufise ubumenyi hamwe n'integuro z'ubumenyi n'ibisata bihindura indimi mu zindi munyandiko .
- Ibiganiro bijanye n'ivy'amahinguriro – abahinga baja hamwe bakavugaga ivyerekeranye n'amahinguriro yabo kugira batange amakuru n'ivyofasha ku bantu bagishika bafise

impapuro z'imitsindo zo mu bihugu vyo hanze kugira bashobore kuronka ubuzi buberanye n'ivyo bize.

Abimukira bwegu muri Australiya bafise impapuro z'imitsindo zo hanze baremererwa kuronka imfashanyo muco bita OQU. N'abandi bantu baba muri Australiya vy'agateganyo mugabo bafise uruhusha rwo gukora, bifuzza ko impapuro z'umashure zihindurwa kugira bakore akazi, bige canke bamenyerezwe mu kazi nabo baremererwa mu bisata vya OQU.

Overseas Qualifications Unit

Telephone -Freecall

1800 042 745

Fax

9938 0543

Email

ogu@employment.vic.gov.au

Website

www.employment.vic.gov.au

Aho bakorera:

Overseas Qualifications Unit
Workforce Participation
Department of Innovation, Industry and
Regional Development
GPO BOX 4509
MELBOURNE VIC 3001

Impapuro z'ubumenyi z'igice ca gatatu c'amashure yisumbuye.

Nimba murondera akazi, mu myuga izwi, ni mubaze amashirahamwe ashinzwe kwandika, gutanga amaperemi, canke abimyuga yanditswe kuri website bita "Australian Skills Recognition Information"

Ibisata vy'intara bita "**Overseas Qualifications Units (OQU)**" birafasha abimuka ngo bemere impapuro z'umutsindo n'ubuhinga baronkeye mu bindi bihugu. Mwifuzza izindi nyigisho zivyerekeye raba kuri:

Skills Recognition website

www.immi.gov.au/asri/os-qual-units.htm

Ubushikiranganji bw'indero, abakozi n'ibanza vy'imigenderanire mu kazi (DEEWR) bubucishije mu gisata bita "Australian Education International - National Office of Overseas Skills Recognition (AEI-NOOSR)" buratanga amakuru n'impanuro y'ukuntu impapuro z'umutsindo z'amashule yisumbuye zingana n'izo mur'ikigihugu mutanze amahera. Ushaka ibirenga ko hamagara kuri:

AEI-NOOSR Hotline

1300 363 079

AEI-NOOSR website

aei.gov.au/AEI/QualificationsRecognition

Mumenye: Vyiza mwobanza kubaza igisata bita "Overseas Qualifications Unit" imbere y'uko muraba "AEI". OQU izomenya aho ikurungika nivyaba bikenewe.

Rimwe narimwe abantu bafise ubuhinga bakuye hanze ya Australiya bafise ubwene gihugu canke bahaba nka bantayegayezwa barashobora kwemerwa kuronka imfashanyo bita FEE-HELP kugira barihe igice canke amahera yose y'ishule gukira bige amashule yo kumenyera babone kwemeza imitsindo yabo baronkeye hanze y'igihugu.

FEE-HELP

1800 020 108

Going to Uni website

www.goingtouni.gov.au

Igisata bita "ASDOT" kiratanga imfashanyo y'amahera atangwa ngo bihweze impapuro z'umutsindo n'ibabazo bokora abahinga bafise imitsindo yo hanze y'igihugu, mu myuga imwimwe ikwijije ivyangombwa.

ASDOT Hotline

1300 363 079

ASDOT website

aei.gov.au/AEI/QualificationsRecognitionInformation/Asdot

Iyo impapuro z'umutsindo zawe ziri mu rundi rurimi atari Icongerezwa nugasaba zigahindurwa mu nyandiko mu congereza. Raba ikigabane ca2, *Help with English*.

Ubundi buhinga bw'ubumenyi

Ufise umutsindo bita 'diploma level professions' igisata bita 'Vocational Education & Training Assessment Services' (VETASSESS) kirashobora kwiga urugero rwayo mashule bayagereraniye nayo muri Australiya.

VETASSESS

9655 4811

www.vetassess.com.au

Ubuhunga bwo mu mashule yisumbuye

Ico bita 'Victorian Curriculum and Assessment Authority' (VCAA) iratanga urupapuro rwemeza ko abantu bize hanze bapimwe na Leta ko amashule yabo angana n'amashule y'umwaka wa 11 canke wa 12. Hamagara:

Victorian Curriculum and Assessment Authority (VCAA)

03 9651 4616

www.vcaa.vic.edu.au

Iyo impapuro zawe z'ubumenyi ziri mu rundi rurimi atari icongereza nugasaba zigahindurwa mu nyandiko mu congereza. Raba ikigabane ca2, *Help with English*.

Ibisabwa mu kazi (ku mukoresha /ku mukozi)

Muri Australiya abakozi barafise uburenganzira bwo gukingirwa mu buryo bwategekaniye n'amategeko mu ntara no mu gihugu cose. Aya mategeko aratomora neza amafaranga umukozi adashobora kuja muni n'ahantu bakorerwa ingene haba hasukuye.

Ico bita **Workplace Authority** ni aho abakozi canke uwundi avyipfuzwa aronkera impanuro ataco atanze kubiraba ibibanza abakozi bakorerwa mwo ingene biba bimeze haba kuvyerekeye abakozi canke abakoresha. Igisata "Workplace Authority" kiremera amasezerano kikongera kibarabira ko akwiye kuvyerekeye ibibanza bikorerwa mwo ubuzi. Igisata "Workplace Authority" tugisanga mu bisagara vyose muri Australiya kandi

urashobora kubabaza ivyo wifuza ukoresheje telephone yo mu bisata bihindura indimi mu zindi haba mu mvugo canke mu nyandiko.

Iyo utumva neza amategeko agenga ikibanza ukorera mwo ico bita **Workplace Ombudsman** baragira itohoza ku birego bahawe canke amasezerano yagizwe na “ federal workplace law” baragira itohoza kugira barabe ko ibikorwa bitandukanye n’amategeko ya “federal workplace law” aho barashobora guca batangura urabanza muri sentare iyo ari ngombwa kugira ayo mategeko ya “ federal workplace law” ashirwe mu ngiro bakongera bagaserukira abakozi barenganijwe bisunze ico bita “ *Workplace Relations Act 1996*”.

Ushaka kumenya vyinshi kuvyerekeye amategeko agenga ibibanza bikorerwa mwo ubuzi urashobora guhamagara kuri Workplace Infoline canke ugende kuri website bita “Australian Government's Workplace website”.

Workplace Ombudsman website	www.wo.gov.au
Help in languages other than English	13 14 50
Workplace Ombudsman Helpline	1300 724 200
Workplace Infoline	1300 363 264
Workplace website	www.workplace.gov.au
Victorian Trades Hall Council	9662 3511
Jobwatch Employment Rights	9662 1933
Legal Centre Telephone Service	1300 666 610

Muco bita “ Workplace Relations Act” barerekana ko abakozi bose barafise uburenganzira bwo kuba abanywanyi canke bakabireka kuba abanywanyi b’ishirahamwe ry’abakozi. Umukoresha ntashobora kwirukana umukozi bivuye ko ari canke Atari umunywanyi w’ishirahamwe ry’abakozi. Ushaka kumenya ibirengako, hamagara uranani rw’abakozi bita **Australiya Council of Trade Unions (ACTU)**.

ACTU Helpline	1300 362 223
ACTU website	www.actu.asn.au

Pansiyo.

Pansiyo n’ ukuziganya kw’igihe kirekire uri mu kazi ukazoyikorako uri muzabukuru canke iyo bakuruhukije bivuye ko igihe cawe caheze. Iyo uziganya uri mu kazi uba witegekaniriza kazoza Hafi y’abanya Australiya bose bakora akazi ni abanywanyi b’ikigega ca pansiyi.

Pansiyo muri Australiya izwi kw’izina rya ‘Super’.

Kenshi nakenshi umukoresha arasabwa n’amategeko kuriha amafaranga angana n’ibice cenda kw’ijana vy’amafaranga uhenbwa agashirwa mu kigega umukozi yifuza. Birashika ukongera ko amafaranga mu kigega cawe. Kugira umenye ko umukoresha wawe ariha amahera akwiye, urashobora kubaza abajejwe ikigega ubitsa mwo. Ushaka kumenya vyinshi hamagara kuri:

ATO Superannuation Infoline	13 1020
ATO website	www.ato.gov.au/super
Australian Securities & Investments Commission (ASIC)	1300 300 630
ASIC website	www.fido.asic.gov.au

Amakori.

Ico bita [Tax File Number \(TFN\)](#) ni inomeru y’ikori umuntu wese canke ishishirahamwe itangwa n’ibiro vy’Australiya vy’amakori bita **Australian Taxation Office (ATO)** ikaba ikenerwa mu gihe cose winjiza amafaranga. Saba inomeru yawe y’ikori mu misi ya mbere. Uburyo bwihutirwa ku bantu bashasha ushaka iyo nimeru ni kuyisabira kuri internet.

Ukwiyandikisha kuri internet bihari amasaha mirongo ibiri n'ane kuri mirongo ibiri n'ane, imisi indwi ku ndwi igisabwa n' impapuro z'inzira naho uba. Inyuma y'imisi cumi urashobora kuronka iyo nimeru babicishije mu gasandugu k'amakete. Utegerezwa kuyibika ahadata .

Impapuro zo kuyisabirako tuzisanga muri [Centrelink offices](#), uciye kuri ATO website canke ugatelefona kuri TFN Helpline. Umwanya bitwara kugira uyironke n' imisi mirongo ibiri n'umunani.

Iyo utanguye akazi umukoresha azogusaba kuzuza ibipapuro vy'inimeru y'ikori aho usabwa gushira ko inimeru yawe y'ikori. Iyo utayifise umukoresha ntiyemerewe gukuramwo amafaranga arengeye ikori rizwi n'amategeko gushika aho uzoyironkera.

Iyo hari amafaranga winjiza mu mwaka (hagati y'italiki imwe mukakaro n'italiki mirongo itatu n'imwe ruheshi), utegerezwa kuzuza ico bita **Income Tax Return** kw'italiki mirongo itatu n'imwe Gitugutu y'uwo mwaka nyene, kiretse bitunganijwe ukundi. Iyo uba muri Australiya nk'umwimuka ntayegayezwa utegerezwa kubahiriza amategeko yaho kandi utegerezwa kumenyesha amafaranga yose winjiza yaba ayava imbere mu gihugu canke hanze y'igihugu mu gihe wuzuzwa ibipapuro vya "income tax return".

Australiya irarishisha amakori ku bidandazwa umuntu agura canke kuvyo baba bagufashije mwo bavyita **Goods and Services Tax (GST)** . iryo kori ringana n'ibice cumi kw'ijana ku bidandazwa vyinshi. Ico bita "GST" iba irimwo mu giciro c'ico uguze. Ibintu bimwe bimwe vya nkenerwa nk'indya ibikoresho vy'ishule, ivy'amagara y'abantu, vyo mu marerero ntibiriha GST.

Iyo wikorera ivyawe urasabwa ikarata y'urudandaza bita (ABN) kuvyo ukorana na Australian Taxation Office canke urundi rudandaza. Raba ibirenga ko hano.

Australian Taxation Office (ATO) contact details

Tax File Number Helpline	13 2861
Business and GST enquiries	13 2866
Personal Tax Information Line	13 2861
TFN online registration	www.ato.gov.au/individuals
Tax Office website	www.ato.gov.au

Itunga ,ukuziganya n'uyundi mutungo bituruka hanze

Abanya Australiya baba mu gihugu batozwa ikori baravye umutungo wabo iyuturuka hosi, kandi bategerezwa kumenyesha amatungo yabo yosi mu gihe bariko baruzuzwa impapuro z'amakori. Kugira bamenye ko ur'umuntu aba muri Australiya kuvyerekeye amakori babigena baravye umuntu umwumwe. Ibiro vy'amakori vy'Australiya bita "The Australian Taxation Office(ATO)", irafise inkuru kuri website yayo izogufasha kumenya ivyujejwe.

Ibiro bita ATO irafise inyigisho kubijanye n'amatungo akwirikira:

- Amatungo aturutse mu kuziganya, akarorero ayava mu vyo bita "Securities" no gupangisha amazu
- Inyungu n'ivyo bita "royalties"
- Urudandazwa rwo hanze
- Iyo uronka pansiyu yo hanze

Iyo ufise umutungo wohanze utangira ikori, utegerezwa kubivuga naho uwo mutungo woba warantangiye ikori mu gihugu wawuronsemwo. Hamwe uwo mutungo wohanze woba utanga ikori muri Australiya, ukaba warawutangiyeye ikori mu kindi gihugu, urashobora kuronka igabanirizwa ry'ikori bita "foreign tax credit". Amatagisi agabanirizwa ko amakori bayita "creitable taxes."

Utegerezwa kuvuga amatungo yohanze adatangira amakori muri Australiya. Uyu mutungo wohanze bazowihweza neza kugira bakugabanirize iyo bariko barihweza ikori wotanga k'umutungo wawe wo muri Australiya n'uwu hanze.

Nimba umutungo wawe udasanzwe urashobora gukoresha abahinga bajejwe amakori canke ugasaba impanuro ibiro vy'amakori vy'Australiya.(Australian Taxation Office).

ATO International Tax Essentials

[www.ato.gov.au/individuals/
pathway.asp?pc=001/002/012](http://www.ato.gov.au/individuals/pathway.asp?pc=001/002/012)

8. Isandugu ritegekaniriza kazoza abakozi.

Leta ya Australiya irafasha mu vy'imibano n'ivy'amafaranga mu gutanga imfashanyo ku gira abantu bashobore kwikwiza no gufasha abari mu ngorane. Isandugu ritegekaniriza kazoza abakozi rirafasha cane ribicishije muri **Centrelink**. Ibiro bifasha imiryango bita **Family Assistance Office** biratanga imfashanyo ku miryango.

Ibiro vya [Centrelink](#) na [Family Assistance Office locations](#) tubisanga mu gitabu c'amatelefone White Pages.

Imfashanyo zitangwa na Centrelink.

Ukuronka imfashanyo biterwa n'ubwoko bw'impapuro z'inzira ufise n'ingorane uba ufise harimwo amafaranga winjiza n'ivyo utunze. N'iyi uri umwimuka ntayegayezwa muri Australiya birashika ukarindira kugira uronke iyo mfashanyo. (raba ibi bikurikira).

Iyo utavuga icongereza, Centrelink irakuronderera uwugusobanurira. Urashobora kwegera Centrelink ukayibaza mu rurimi rwawe kuri iyi telefone:

o speak to Centrelink in a language other than English
(multilingual services)

13 1202

Centrelink website

www.centrelink.gov.au

Utegerezwa kuza wibangikaniye ibikuranga n'impapuro waziye ko (impapuro z'inzira, impapuro zerekana aho ubitsa n'izirekana aho uba) muri Centrelink mu gihe uba uriko urasaba imfashanyo. Ushaka kumenya impapuro zisabwa baza kuri iyi nimeru yo hejuru canke mu gukoporora urupapuro bita [Proving your identity to Centrelink](#) ruri kuri Centrelink website.

Utegerezwa kuba ufise inimeru y'ikori ariyo bita Tax File Number (TFN) kugira ushobore kuronka imfashanyo. Centrelink irashobora kuguha ibipapuro vyo kwuzuzwa kugira baguhe iyo nimeru y'ikori ubicishije mu biro vy'Australiya bijewe amakori bita Australian Taxation Office.

Igihe urindira ingene kingana.

Kenshi abimukira bagishika muri Australiya bategerezwa kuba muri Australiya nk'abanyagihugu ntayegayezwa imyaka ibiri kugira baronke imfashanyo zitegekaniriza kazoza imiryango, harimwo ukudakora n'uburwayi, imfashanyo itangwa ku banyeshule n, izindi mfashanyo. Igihe conyene umaze muri Australiya nk'umwimuka ntayegayezwa nico conyene giharurwa. Kugira wemererwe kuri pansiyu itangwa ku myaka canke ku bumuga utegerezwa kuba muri Australiya imyaka cumi.

Ugukurwako igihe co kurindira .

Impunzi n'abinjira kubantu ntibarindirizwa kiriya gihe c'imyaka ibiri co kimwe no ku bagore n'abana babo mugihe ubwo bucuti bwari busanzwe buriho aho bashika muri Australiya.

Co kimwe, abubakanye n'abanya Australiya hamwe n'abana babo canke abamaze muri Australiya imyaka ibiri nk'abimukira ntayegayezwa ntibarinda kurindira kiriya gihe c'imyaka ibiri. Birashika ko uburyo bundi bwo gukurwako igihe co kurindira bukoreshwa.

Izo mfashanyo ziboneka ku bantu baba muri Australiya kandi babifitiye uruhusha nka bantayegayezwa.

Imfashanyo bita **Special Benefit** irashobora kuboneka mu gihe umuntu akirindiriye kandi ari mu ngorane zikomeye bitewe nuko ibintu vyahindutse mu buryo umuntu atishoboye. Iyi mfashanyo bayitanga mu bihe bike cane kandi bigoye rwose. Umuntu kuba adafise akazi canke amafaranga amuharanye s' ibituma bihagije kugira umuntu aronke iyo mfashanyo. Iyo winjiye muri Australiya ku buntu hari uwakwishinze, uwo yakwishinze niwe azoheza agasubiza amafaranga bakuriye kugira uze.

Iyo hari umuntu uravye akaba ari ntayegayezwa mu gihugu urashobora kuronka imfashanyo y'uburezi bita " **Carer Payment**" itari mu ziry zifise igihe co kurindirizwa, kandi hamwe woba witahomuntu igihe cose, urashobora kandi ku kuronka imfashanyo y'uburezi mu gihe cokerindirizwa.

Iyo ubaye umupfakazi, umugaye canke usigaye uri umuvyeyi wenyene wamaze kuba umwimukira ntayegayezwa wa Australiya uremererwa amafaranga ya pansiyu. Urashobora kuronka pansiyu utarakwiza imyaka cumi yo kuba muri Australiya mugihe wagiranye amasezerano n'ikigega mpuzamakungu gitegekeraniriza kazoza abakozi. Mu kwezi kwa nzero, Australiya yagiranye amasezerano ategekaniriza kazoza abakozi n'ibihugu cumi n'icenda.

Imfashanyo yihutigwa itangwa ku binjira k'ubuntu.

Guhera italiki 1 y'ukwezi kwa mbere 2008 imfashanyo yihutigwa bita **Crisis Payment** izatangwa no kubinjira muri Australiya ku buntu imbere canke inyuma y'italiki imwe y'ukwezi kwa mbere 2008 ku bazoba bafise impapuro z'inzira zikurikira:

- subclass 200 – Refugee
- subclass 201 – In-country Special Humanitarian
- subclass 202 – Global Special Humanitarian
- subclass 203 – Emergency Rescue, and
- subclass 204 – Woman at Risk

Kugira uronke iyo imfashanyo, umuntu ategerzwa kuba yemerewe na Centrelink pansiyu canke izindi nyungu bitewe n'uko umuntu ari mu ngorane zikomeye cane. **Utegerezwa kubisaba mu misi indwi ushitse muri Australiya** canke uhamagare ku gisata ca Centrelink kugira ubamenyeshe ko ya misi indwi wayubahirije hanyuma ukazoheza ukazozana izo mpapuro mu misi cumi n'ine wahejeje kubonana na Centrelink.

Imfashanyo yihutigwa itangwa ku binjiye ku buntu bari mu ngorane n' amafaranga yongererwa kuyo uba usanzwe uhabwa na Leta kur'abo baba bavyemerewe. Imfashanyo ya Crisis Payment ingana n' amafaranga uronka mw'iyinga rimwe ku mfashanyo umuntu ahabwa na Centrelink (ukuye mwo ayo bongerako mukugufasha kuriha inzu canke kugura imiti).

Imfashanyo itangwa ku miryango.

Iyo ufise abana ureze, leta ya Australiya iratanga imfashanyo atari nke ibicishije mu biro bifasha imiryango **Family Assistance Office** mu gufasha mu bikorwa vyo mu miryango no mu vy' imiryango isabwa. Mu vyo bafasha imiryango hari mwo ukubarihira amakori, kubaha agahembo iyo umwana yavutse, kubafasha kuriha amahera yo mu marerero, imfashanyo bita " Child Care Tax Rebate", imfashanyo y'umwana avutse hamwe rero n'imfashanyo yo gucandaga umwana avutse.

Kenshi utegerezwa kuba ufise uburenganzira bwo kuba muri Australiya nk'umwimukira ntayegayezwa kugira uronke iyo mfashanyo nahonye bishika rimwe rimwe ntibikurikizwe. Nta gihe categekanijwe co kurindira kuri izi mfashanyo. Ni vyiza ko umenya yuko izimfashanyo zitangwa ku miryango ari inyongezo baha umuntu ku mafaranga yarasanzwe aronka muri Centrelink ko rero iyo nyongezo idakwiye kugira ibesheho umuntu ari yonyene. Imbere yuko baguha imfashanyo y'imiryango barabanza bakavyihweza neza kugira barabe amafaranga ufata ingene angana.

Iburo bifasha imiryango tubisanga muri Centrelink, Medicare and Australian Taxation Offices. Ushaka kumenya ibirengako canke ingene ushobora gusaba iyo mfashanyo, hamagara ku biro vyitaho imiryango Family Assistance Office.

Aho wosanga ibiro vya Family Assistance Office

Telefone	13 6150
Izindi ndimi atari icongereza	13 1202
TTY (ibiragi)	1800 810 586
Website ya Family Assistance	www.familyassist.gov.au

Urwaruka.

Iyo ufise abana barenza imyaka cumi n'itandatu, bararonka imfashanyo itegekanirizwa imiryango "social security payments" nk'imfashanyo batanga ku rwaruka canke abariko bariga "Austudy". Ushaka kumenya vyinshi genda kuri website www.centrelink.gov.au canke uhamagare kuri:

Youth and Student Services	13 2490
Kuvugisha Centrelink mur 'urundi rurimi atari icongereza	13 1202

Umuntu ashobora kuguserukira muri Centrelink canke mu biro bifasha imiryango

Urashobora kugena umuntu canke ishira hamwe bigakora mu kibanza cawe mu kuguserukira muri Centrelink canke mu biro vyitaho ineza y'imiryango.

Ivyo ufitiye uburenganzira n'ivyo usabwa

Hariho amategeko n'ibisabwa kugira umuntu aronke izimfashanyo. Iyo utabishaka imfashanyo zawe zirahagarara.

Centrelink

Iyo uronka imfashanyo, utegerezwa kumenyesha Centrelink kubigenda bihinduka kugira bamenye ko imfashanyo baguha ikwiye. Harimwo:

- Ihinduka mu mafaranga uronka.
- Ihinduka ry'aho uba.
- Iyo wubatse canke wahukanye.
- Iyo utanguye kwiga canke ubihagaritse.
- Iyo utanguye canke uhagaritse gukora.

Utegerezwa n'ugusoma amakete yose wandikirwa na Centrelink kandi ukayishura iyo bikenewe.

Centrelink irumviriza abaje bayiturako ibi bikayifasha gukora neza ivyo ijewe. Iyo ufise ivyo washimye, ivyo wipfuzako vyohinduka canke hari ivyo udashima, hamagara:

Centrelink's Customer Relations Unit (Freecall)	1800 050 004
In languages other than English	13 1202

Ukuzigama amakuru ufise ku munywanyi – Amakuru akwerekeye ashobora gutangwa na Centrelink canke Family Assistance Office mu gihe conyene vyemewe n'amategeko canke ivyo bisata ubihaye uruhusha.

Ibiro bifasha imiryango.

Iyo uronka imfashanyo ni vyiza k'ubimenyesha ibiro vyitaho ineza y'imiryango mu gihe hoba hari icahindutse. Raba kuri website ya Family Assistance ushaka kumenya ivyerekeye uburenganzira bwawe n'ivyo usabwa [rights and responsibilities](#).

Abakozi ba Centrelink bajejwe ivy'imico itandukanye.

Abakozi bakora mu bisata bijejwe imico itandukanye "Multicultural Services Officers" (MSOs) barakorana n'igisata ca Centrelink citaho imiryango y'abimukira n'impunzi. Iryo bisata biratanga amakuru ku nteguro n'ibitangwa ku babituyeko hamwe n'imiryango bigafasha Centrelink gukora ibikorwa vyayo neza.

Ibirenga kuri ibi:

Centrelink

Centrelink irafise amakuru menshi yerekeranye n'ivyo ikora no ku buhembo itanga. Ku bimukira bashasha no ku muntu ururimi rwiwe rw'amavuko atari icongereza hari amakuru menshi yahinduwe mu nyandiko mu ndimi abimukira bashobora gutahura. Ayo makuru tuyasanga muco bita '**Welcome to Centrelink**'. Ushaka ikopi y'iki gitabu canke ibindi vyahinduwe munyandiko hamagara kuri 13 1202 canke ugende kuri website www.centrelink.gov.au urabe ahanditse "[We speak your language](#)" muri Centrelink home page. Urashobora kuronka n'ayandi makuru ku vyerekeye ubuhembo bwa Centrelink n'ibikorwa ikora ugiye kuri '[individuals](#)' kuri Centrelink home page ugaca uraba ahanditse '[Moved to Australia](#)'. Urashobora guhamagara ku nimeru zikurikira ushaka kumenya vyinshi:

Centrelink multilingual (gufasha mu zindi ndimi Atari icongereza)	13 1202
Welfare Rights Unit	9416 1111
Welfare Rights (Toll Free)	1800 094 164
Appointments and opening hours	13 1021
Employment Services, Newstart, Special Benefit	13 2850
Age Pensions and Pensioner Concession Cards	13 2300
Parent or guardian	13 6150
Youth Allowance and Student Services	13 2490
Disability, Sickness and Carers	13 2717
Centrelink International Services (overseas pensions)	13 1673
New Apprenticeship Line	13 3633
Customer feedback	1800 050 004
Centrelink TTY (Ku biragi)	1800 810 586
Customer feedback TTY	1800 000 567
If calling from overseas	+613 6222 3455

Ibiro bifasha imiryango.

Ibiro bifasha imiryango biratanga amakuru kuvyerekeye ivyo bikora hamwe n'imfashanyo zihatangirwa. Kubimukira bashasha no ku bantu ururimi rw'amavuko atari icongereza, amakuru yahinduwe munyandiko kuvyerekeye ifashwa ry'imiryango yarategakanijwe. Ushaka kuronka ikopi y'aya makuru, hamagara kuri **13 1202** canke urabe kuri website uhite mwo [Multilingual Services](#).

9. Ibijanye n'ukunguruz' abantu

Iyunguruza rya bose

Iyunguruza rusangi ryo muri Victoria rigizwe n'amagariyamoshi, amatramu, amabisi n'amato. Ibiciro n'amatike biratandukanye cane. Abashinzwe kwunguruza abantu mu gisagara baremera bese amatike arihwa imbere, ariko ni bake bemera kurishya amatike k'umuryango mu kwinjira (akarorero ni nk'amabisi n'amatramu bemera gusa ibiceri). Abafata amagariyamoshi bategerezwa kuriha amatike yabo imbere yo kwinjira. Mwomenya ko amatike amwe, (nkayo bita 'all-day' canke '2-hour' tickets) yemerewe gukoreshwa ku bindi vyuma vyunguruza abantu. Hariho amatike agurishwa make kubanyeshule n'abafise amakarata bita "health care card". Ushaka kumenya ibirenga ku bijanye n'iyunguruza rya bose muri Victoria harimwo n'ivyerekeye gutabuza amatike, igihe imiduga ihagururako, amakarata yo kugabanirizwako ibiciro, raba:

[Metlink](#) **13 1638**
(iyunguruza rusangi ryo muri Melbourne)

[Vline](#) **13 6196**
(ibisata biraba iyunguruza ry'abantu mu ntara hagati)

Wifuzwa kumenya amasaha imiduga ikorerako, urashobora kubibaza umushoferi, canke ugatelefona amashiramwe y'imiduga y'unguruza abantu. Urutonde rw'imiduga y'unguruza abantu murusanga mu gitabo ca telefone citwa [Yellow Pages](#) mu gace kitwa 'Bus and coach scheduled services'.

Ibisata bijewe amatagisi

Mu bice vyinshi vy' Australiya amataxi akora amasaha 24 kuri 24. Mu mataxi harimwo akuma kerekena ibirometero ugenze n'amahera yokiriha. Urutonde rw'amashirahamwe y'amataxi turusanga mugitabo c'amatelefone citwa [Yellow Pages](#) mugace ka 'Taxi cabs'. Henshi mu bisagara hariho amataxi ajejwe gutwara abagenda mu ntebe z'abamugaye.

Imiduga y'abigenga

Urutonde rw'imiduga mishasha n'iyakoze ruramenyeshwa mu binyamakuru no mubindi nkivyo canke mu mazu badandarizamwo imiduga mishasha no mubibanza bacururizamwo imiduga yakoze. Kenshi na kenshi igiguzi c'imodoka nticerekana amafaranga yo kuyandikisha, amakori n'amafaranga y'integabizozo. Ay'amafaranga yose arihwa na nyene kugura umuduga kandi aratandukanye nayo yayiguze.

Kugira umenye ko nyene kugurisha umuduga ataco aheranyeko mu ntara iyariyo yose, kiretse muri Western Australia na Tasmania, bariza kuri:

Registrar of Encumbered Vehicles **13 3220**
(uriha amahera angana nayo musanzwe mutanga)

Website www.revs.nsw.gov.au

Kuyerekeye gusaba ingurane yo kugura imodoka egera banki yawe canke ayandi mashirahamwe atanga ingurane. **Imbere yo gushirako umukono ku amasezerano y'ingurane raba neza k' uyatahura.**

Mu ntara zose z'Australiya hariho amashirahamwe yerekeye ivy' imodoka afasha abashaka kugura imodoka yakoze kumenya ko ari nziza, ifasha ingenzi, ivyerekeye integabizozo, n'ingene bafasha (mugihe wogira ingorane z'umuduga). Ayo mashirahamwe arafasha abanywanyi bayo n'abatari abanywanyi, kandi agatabara abanywani muntara zosi naho bataba.

Muri Victoria murashobora kubaza:

Royal Automobile Club of Victoria (RACV) **13 1955**

www.racv.com.au

Iyo utunze imodoka utegerezwa kuyandikisha mw'izina ryawe ku biro vya 'VicRoads' mu misi itarenze 14 kuva ku musi uyiguriye ko. Ntivyemewe n'amategeko gutwara imodoka utarayandikisha . Ukwandikisha imodoka harimwo n'amafaranga yo kuriha amafaranga y'imodoka iyo igize impanuka bita 'the compulsory Transport Accident Commission' mu ncamake TAC . TAC ni amafaranga utanga kugira ugize mpanuka bakuvure kandi birafasha abatwara imiduga kwitwararika kugendesha imiduga neza muri Victoria.

VicRoads

13 1171

www.vicroads.vic.gov.au

Transport Accident Commission (TAC)

1300 654 329

www.tac.vic.gov.au

Kugira ugendeshe imidoka muri Australiya utegerezwa kuba ufise urupapuro rwemewe. Ushaka kumenya ingene baronka uruhusha rwo kugendesha imodoka, raba mu kigabane ca1 muco bise, *What to do soon after arrival*.

Mwibuke: Amategeko y'Australiya yo gutwaza imodoka arahambaye cane. Raba ikigabane ca 5, *Australian customs and law*.

10. Indero n'irerero ry'abana bato

Irerero ry'abana bato

Amarero y'abana bato aratangira: hari ayakora umunsi wose na yakora igice c'umunsi ku bana bakiri bato batagenda kw'ishule canke hanze y'amasaha y'ishule. Wifuza kumenya ayo marero y'abana bato uzobisanga mu gitabo ca telefone citwa [Yellow Pages](#). Ico gitabo kirerekana kandi ayo bita **preschools** canke **kindergartens**, amenyereza abana kugenda kw'ishule, ayandi bita **child care** canke **care centres**, araba abana bakiri bato n'ayandi bita **family care** ar' aho abana basigaranwa n'uyundi muvuyeyi wo mu muryango.

Hari nico bita **playgroups**, aho abavyeyi n'abana bahurira kugira abana bige kumenyerana, nayo abavyeyi baronke akanya ko kuganira no kwibukanya utuntu n'utundi.

[Playgrouping Victoria](#)

9388 1599
1800 171 882

Victorian Cooperative on Children's Services for Ethnic Groups (VICSEG)

9383 2533

[Department of Human Services](#)

1300 650 172

Iyo uriko urakwirikirana **Integuro y'ivyigwa vy'icongereza ku bimuka bakuze (Adult Migrant English Program) (AMEP)**, uremerewe kujana umwana muto mw'irero ry'abana bato kandi nt'amafaranga utanga. Iyo amasaha ya AMEP yakwiye, ukaba ushaka gukwirikira ibindi vyigwa, ni vyiza ko wobimenyeshya kugira barabe ici bogufashisha kuko ibindi vyigwa bishoboka ko batanga imfashanyo iyo utwaye abana mw'irerero.

Mwifuza kumenya inyigisho, Leta itanga kuvyerekeye ibikwirikira:

- amarerero y'abana bato mugice uherereyemwo
- Ubwoko bw'amarero y'abana n'ibibanza bishoboka kuboneka
- Ico Leta iterera mumafaranga atangwa mur'ubwo burero bw'abana
- Amarerero y'abana bafise ingorane
- Amarerero y'abana bakomoka kandi bafise imico itandukanye

hamagara ico bita the Child Care Access Hotline information service:

Child Care Access Hotline

(8 am-9pm. Kuva ku wambere gushika kuwa gatanu)

1800 670 305

TTY (ku biragi)

1800 639 327

Muri Victoria, ni nkenerwa ko werekana incanco z'umwana wawe mu gihe ujanye kwandikisha umwana mw'irerero. Ushaka kumenya vyinshi kuvyerekeye incanco, raba ikigabane ca 11, *The Health System*, hamwe n'ikigabane ca 14, *Local Government and Community Services*.

Amakuru yerekeye amarerero y'abana n'ibiburamwaka mu gace muherereyemwo araboneka ahakwirikira:

[Early Childhood Management Services](#)

8481 1100

Wibuke ko ushobora kwemererwa imfashanyo yo kurera abana (Child Care Benefit) n'imfashanyo y' umuryango (Family Assistance payments) batanga kugira urere umwana kandi wikenure. Raba ikigabane ca 8, *Social security*.

Amashule

Hariho **amashule y' ibiburamwaka** ku bana bose bafise imyaka 4. Amashule y'ibiburamwaka arafasha abana imbere yuko batangura amashule mu vyerekeye kunonora imitsi, kumenyera kwihanganira abandi no kumenyera abomukorana. Imiryango ifise amahera abayebaye barashobora kuronka imfashanyo ya Leta kugira barungike abana mu mashule y'ibiburamwaka. Wifuza kumenya ibirenga ku mashule y'ibiburamwaka raba ahakwirira:

[The Kindergarten Fee Subsidy](#) agatabo karaboneka mu ndimi 16 canke uhamagare kuri 1300 731 947.

Amharic	1800 890 400
Arabic	1800 890 401
Dinka	1800 890 402
Cambodian	1800 890 403
Cantonese	1800 890 404
Korean	1800 890 405
Philipino	1800 890 406
Mandarin	1800 890 407
Nuer	1800 890 408
Macedonian	1800 890 409
Russian	1800 890 410
Serbian	1800 890 411
Somali	1800 890 412
Spanish	1800 890 413
Turkish	1800 890 414
Vietnamese	1800 890 415

[The Early Years Services Branch](#)

N'itegeko ko abana bari hagati y'imyaka 6 na 15 baja bagenda kw'ishule. Kenshi abana batangura ishule bafise imyaka 4 canke 5 bagaca babandanya gushika bashikane imyaka 17 canke 18, kugira bitegurire kuja muri kaminuza n'ayandi mashule arihejuru yayisumbuye. Abana bari muni y' imyaka 12 canke 13 baja mw' **ishule ry'intango** abayirenza nabo bakaja mw' **ishule y'isumbuye** (canke 'secondary school'). Utegerezwa kumenya ko ugaburira umwana wawe mu gitondo imbere y'uko aja kw'ishule kandi ko afise imfungurwa za sasita canke afise amahera yokugura imfungurwa muri kantine.

Ushobora gurungika abana bawe mu mashule ya Leta canke y'abikorera utwabo. Kugira umenye amashule ari mukarere kawe, raba mu gitabo catelefone citwa **[White Pages](#)** ahanditse 'Schools' , canke kuriyi website **www.education.gov.au** canke **www.eduweb.vic.gov.au/schoolsonline**

Amashule ya Leta nt'amafaranga batangisha, ariko uzosanga amashule nka yose isaba interano atagahato karimwo kugira abana bongerezwe ubumenyi kandi bifashe imigambi y'ukunonora imitsi.Ukuriha biva kubavyeyi. Hariho kandi ivya nkenerwa bimwe bimwe abavyeyi bategerezwa gutanga, canke bagatanga amafaranga hanyuma ishule rikabigura.Abavyeyi bararihira abana babo amakaramu y'igiti, amakaramu y'irangi, umwambaro w'ishule hamwe n'ibitabo vy'imyimenyerezo.

Raba neza: Abanyeshule bafise visa z'agategekanyo barashobora gusabwa kuriha amahera yose.

Amashule y'abikorera ivyabo ararihisha amafaranga, kandi ashobora kuba yegamiye amadini kanaka canke agendera kunyigisho kanaka. Abavyeyi bifuzza kumenya ivy'amashule

y'igenga bosaba umubonano ababishinzwe mugisata kiraba ayo mashule canke bakaja kuraba ayo mashule bashimye

Tohoza neza kw'ishule ry'abana banyu ivyerekeye, **irero ry'abana imbere yuko amashule atangura, ningene babaraba iyo amashule arangiye kandi mubaze ibijanye na porogaramu zo mu buruhuko bw'abana banyu.**

Abana batavuga icongereza

Abana bagishika mu gihugu batavuga icongereza bategerezwa kwiwandikisha mu congereza mu mashule bita 'English Language Schools (ELS) and centres (ELC)' bafise uburyo bushemeye bwo kwigisha icongereza, yagenewe abana. Ayo mashule ari mu bice vyo mu muji no mu ntara nini zimwe zo mu gihugu. Ushaka inyigisho zindi ku porogarama y'amashule y'abana yo kwigisha icongereza, raba:

[Department of Education and Early Childhood Development](#)

9637 2000

ESL website

www.education.vic.gov.au/studentlearning/programs/esl/newstudents.htm

Abasigura indimi mu zindi

Abavyeyi n'abarezi bavuga icongereza kibayabaye canke ataco bazi barashobora gusaba ishule ngo babahe ababasigurira kugira batohore ivyerekeye amashule y'abana babo. Barashobora kandi gutelefona igisata cagenywe ivyo gusigura indimi muzindi bita **Translating and Interpreting Service (TIS National)** ku numero zikwirikira ngo bavugane n'ishule.

Translating and Interpreting Service (TIS National)

13 1450

TIS National website

www.immi.gov.au/tis

Kwiwandikisha mw'ishule

Ushaka kwandikisha umwana wawe kw'ishule, hamagara iryo shule na telephone canke wishikire yo. Birasabwa ko ugenda utwaye impapuro z'inzira waziyeko canke viza winjiriye ko muri Australiya, icerekana italiki umwana wawe yavukiye ko, hamwe n'ibindi bipapuro harimwo impapuro z'ishule z'aho bahora biga. Abasigura mu zindi ndimi barashobora kuboneka igihe wandikisha umwana.

Usabwa gutwara impapuro z'incanco ku butegetsi bw'akarere (Raba ikigabane ca 14, *Local Government*) kugira uronke urupapuro rw'urucanco rwemewe n'amategeko. Twara uru rupapuro mu gihe ujanye umwana kumwandikisha kw'ishule. Amashule ntiyemera zanditswe n'abantu bigenga ko umwana yacandazwe nico gituma bazoguma basaba ruriya rupapuro rwemeza ko umwana yacandazwe rutangwa n'ubutegetsi bw'akarere. Ushaka kumenya vyinshi ku ncanco, raba mu kigabane ca 11, *The Health System*.

Department of Education and Early Childhood Development

www.education.vic.gov.au/aboutschool/default.htm

Inyigisho zisiguye mu zindi ndimi zerekeye amashule

Amakuru yerekeye urupapuro rutangwa muri Victoria kuvyerekeye ukwiga araboneka mu ndimi 15 kuri **<http://www.vcaa.vic.edu.au/vcaa/vce/publications/wheretnow/vcelote.htm>**

Igisata kiraba ivy'imco itandukanye ku rwaruka bita 'The Centre for Multicultural Youth (CMY) carasohoye agatabu kari mu ndimi zitandukanye bise: 'Ukumenya ivyo kwiga muri Victoria n'uburyo bwo kumenyereza, kugira bafashe abakiri bato n'abavyeyi babo kugira bamenye ishule ryiza canke aho kwimenyerereza heza. Ako gatabu karategekanijwe kubakiri bato bashasha mu ndimi 13 kandi karashobora kuboneka muri CMYI canke ugiye ku murongo wa website, hamagara:

Centre for Multicultural Youth

9340 3700

www.cmyi.net.au

Amashule y'imyuga

VET (Vocational Education and Training) na **TAFE** (Technical and Further Education) n'amashule yagenewe abagomba kunonosora ivyerekeye imyuga. Ivyirwa vyinshi vyerekeye kwimenyereza mu biraba ivy'imyuga, vyaba ivyerekeye amakompiyuta, urudandazwa, akaranga no kumenya amakuru, ivyingenzi n'amahoteri, ubwubatsi n'ugutwara abantu n'ibintu, ivyerekeye iterambere z'abanyagihugu, ubutaka, amahinguriro, n'ubundi buhinga. VET na TAFE ziratangisha amafaranga y'ishule kandi abanyeshule bakigurira ibitabo. Kugira bemerewe mu vyirwa bimwe bimwe, abanyeshule bategerezwa kuba barahejeje amashule y'isumbuye.

Mwifuzza kumenya ibindi birenze, baza ahakwirikira:

TAFE Course Information Line

13 1823

www.education.vic.gov.au/tafecourses

Adult Multicultural Education Services (AMES)

1300 304 685

www.ames.net.au/course_catalogue.asp

Ivyirwa vya **ACE** bitangwa mu mashule yose y'abanyagihugu bo muri Victoria. Bitangwa n'amashule y'abanyagihugu bita "ACE centres" hamwe n'ibyo bita "Neighbourhood Houses".

Ibi bisata birafise porogaramu nyinshi, n'ibikorwa vyinshi bishobora kuba birimwo ivyirwa vyo kwigisha gusoma abakuze, inyigisho zisanze z'abakuze, ico bita "English as a Second Language (ESL)", ubuhinga bwa komputa n'ivyirwa vy'urudandazwa, ubuhinga, kucapa neza, gutegekanya umutungo no guteka.

Barashobora kandi gufasha mu vyerekeye ivyo kwinezerereza n'imirwi yo kuganira no gufashanya ibikorwa, rimwe na rimwe bagatanga uburyo bwo kuraba abana n'aho bakinira, bakabamenyeshya ibikenewe kandi bakabafata mu mugongo.

Wifuzza kumenya ibintu biri mu karere urimwo egera:

- Ubutegetsi bwo mu karere ubamwo
- Website ya "Adult Community and Further Education Board" www.acfe.vic.gov.au
- Website y'igisata bita "Association of Neighbourhood Houses and Learning Centres" <http://www.anhlc.asn.au>

Abanyeshule barashobora kwiga ivy'imyuga (Vocational and Educational Training) mu ncamake (VET) mu gihe bariko bararangiza amashule

Ico bita [Adult Education in the Community](http://www.anhlc.asn.au) n'ivyigwa bitangwa n'ibisata bitandukanye ku banyagihugu mu karere umuntu aba mwo harimwo inzu z'ababanyi n'ibigo vyo kwigira mwo. Ibi bigo bitanga integuro nyinshi n'ibindi bikorwa harimwo ukwigisha abakuze gusoma, inyigisho rusangi ku bakuze, icongereza nk'ururimi rwa kabiri, ivyerekeye ubuhinga n'ivy'ubudandaji, ivy'akaranga n'ukwandika, ivyo gukoresha amahera n'uguteka. Barashobora nogutanga ivyo kwinezerereza, ivy'imibano n'ivyo gukora, ukorereshya abana ariko ati vya misi yose n'ibibuga vyo gukinira ko, amakuru no gufata mu mugongo. Ushaka amakuru menshi kuvy'amazu y'ababanyi egera ubutegetsi bw'akarere canke urabe kuri website www.anhlc.asn.au

Amashule ya Kaminuza

Amashule ya Kaminuza ya Australiya ari mu mashule ya mbere kwisi. Amashule ya kaminuza y'intango amara imyaka itatu, kenshi ariko hari n'ayarenza iyo myaka itatu. Amashule amwamwe urashobora kuyiga utagiye mw'ishule ayandi ukayiga iminsi imwimwe.

Amashule ya Kaminuza arashobora kandi gutanga ivyirwa vyokwiyibutsa mu kazi bimara igihe gitoyi

Kuvyerekeye ivyigwa n'ukwemererwa kuhiga genda kuri website "going to University".

Website "**Study in Australia**" irafise amakuru ngirakamaro avuga ivyerekeye kwiga muri Australiya ari mu ndimi cumi na zibiri(12).

Going to Uni website

www.goingtouni.gov.au

Study in Australia website

studyinaustralia.gov.au

Mwifuzza kumenya ibirenze raba:

Victorian Tertiary Admissions Centre (VTAC)

1300 364 133

Website

www.vtac.edu.au

Mu mahera atangwa kuri kaminuza harimwo amahera y'ivyirwa, amahera y'integabizoza, ibitabo, uburaro, n'amahera y'ukubaho kwa minsi yose

Kuja kuri Uni

1800 020 108

**Telefone umunyeshule akoreesha
(Student Enquiry Line)**

Youth Allowance (kuva kumyaka cumi n' itandatu gushika kumyaka mirongo ibiri n'ine) na **Austudy payments** (kuva kumyaka mirongo ibiri n'itanu n'iyirenga) n'imfashanyo zitangwa ku banyeshule biga umwanya wose kandi vyemewe. Izo mfashanyo zitangwa baravye ubushobozi bw' abariko bariga hamwe n'ivyobatanze. Abimukira bagishika babanza kurindira imyaka ibiri. Kugira umenye ivyerekeye izi mfashanyo, egera "Centrelink" (raba ikigabane ca 8, Social security).

11. Ivyerekeye amagara y'abantu

Medicare

Leta ya Australiya irafasha mukuriha imiti n'amafaranga y'ibitaro bakoreshejeje ico bita **Medicare**. Iyo ufise iyo karata irariha amafaranga nka yose yokuriha muganga, yo gupima amaraso n'ibindi .

Ushaka kumenya ko ufise uburenganzira kw'iyi karata genda ku biro vya Medicare witwaje impapuro z'inzira n'ivyerekana ko ufise ico bita permanent VISA.

Medicare ntirihira amafaranga ku muduga utwara abaremvyeye, kwivuza amenyo, kuguhindura ubureme bubi bw' umuntu biciye mu kwinonora imitsi arivyo twita physiotherapy, ivyerekeye amarori, kwivuza amaguru, canke ico bita chiropractic services, n' amafaranga y'ibitaro vyigenga. Kuvyereye iyo karata Medicare raba ikigabane ca 1, ico wokora ushitse muri Australiya : “*What to do soon after arrival.*”

Medicare website

www.medicareaustralia.gov.au

Centrelink Health Care Card

Iyo uronka imfashanyo ya Centrelink canke ufata amafaranga makeyi, Leta iraguha ikarata yo kubungabunga amagara , **Health Care Card**. Iyi karata irakugabaniriza ibiciro kubintu vyinshi harimwo ; imiti, ivyo bagukoreye vyose kwa muganga: kubonana na muganga , ivy' amenyo, imodoka itwara abaremvyeye. Ushaka kumenya vyinshi kurivyo raba kuri Centrelink, ikigabane ca 8 , *Social security*.

Naho woba ufise iyo karata ya Health Care, birakenwe ko utwara ikarata ya Medicare iyo ugiye kwa muganga canke kubitaro.

Ibigega vy'abigenga bikingira amagara y'abantu

Abany'Australiya benshi bashima kuba abanywanyi b'ibigega vy'igenga vyerekeye amagara. Ibi bifasha kuriha amahera yosi canke igice umuntu abayatanze mu bitaro vyaba ivya Leta canke ivy 'abikorera utwabo, bakanakurihira ivyo ivyo ikarata Medicare itariha nk'isuku ry'yamenyo, indwara nka zose z'amaso, n'amahera bariha umuduga w'unguruza umurwayi. Amafaranga bakurihira avana n'uburwayi ufise n'ubwoko bw'indwara bakuvura. Iyo ushaka gukingiza amagara yawe ku bigenga ,n'ivyiza ko wobanza ukabaza ayandi mashirahamwe kandi **ko ubanza gutegera ivyo bazokuvura mwo imbere yuko ubabera umunywanyi**.

Uguhimiriza

Leta ya Australiya iraha udushirikabute twinshi abanyagihugu kugira babe abanywanyi b'ibigega vyigenga bikingira amagara abanyagihugu. Nimba wiyumvira kuzoba umunywanyi w'amashirahamwe y'igenga akingira amagara utegerezwa kuba uzi ibikwirikira:

1. **Igabanirizwa ringana ibice 30 kw'ijana** – Abanya Australiya bose baremerewe kuronka igabanirizwa ringana n'ibice 30 kw'ijana iyo bafise ikarata ya Medicare kandi bakaba ari abanywanyi b'ishirahamwe rifasha kuriha amahera yo mu bitaro, amahera yo kwivuza ('ku miti irengako ' canke 'idasanzwe') canke ikariha vyose (Iryo gabanirizwa n'ibice 35 kw'ijana ku bantu bafise imyaka iri hagati ya 65 na 69, kandi ikaba ibice 40 kw'ijana ku bantu bafise imyaka 70 n'iyirenga).
2. **Ico bita “ Medicare Levy Surcharge”** – Benshi mu banya Australiya batanga ikori barafise ico bita 'Medicare Levy 'bongera ku mahera atangwa kw'ikori. Iyo 'Medicare Levy Surcharge' n'rindi kori ringana n'igice 1 kw'ijana batangisha abantu bafise umutungo urengeye amahera yagenywe kandi bakaba atari abanywanyi b'ibigega bifasha abari mu bitaro Ayo mahera yagenywe barabirako angana n'amadolari 70,000 k'umwaka ku bantu batubatse n'amadolari 140,000 k'umwaka ku bantu babiri bubakanye canke k'umuryango.

3. **Umugambi bise “Lifetime Health Cover”** - Uyu n’umugambi uhimiriza abantu kuba abanywanyi b’amashirahamwe afasha kuriha amahera yo mu bitaro bakiri bato. Iyo umuntu abaye umunywanyi wayo mashirahamwe arengeje imyaka 31 inyuma y’itariki 1 y’ukwezi kw’indwi, azotanga amahera arenze ay’umuntu ariha iyo y’abaye umunywanyi imbere y’itariki 1 y’ukwezi kw’indwi atarashikana imyaka 31. Ayo mahera batanga araduzwa ibice 2 kw’ijana kira mwaka umuntu ateba ku yatanga.

Ku bantu babimuka bashika inyuma y’itariki 1 y’ukwezi kw’indwi bagishikana imyaka 31 barafise amasezerano adasanzwe kuko batarihishwa amahera arenga iyo babaye abanywanyi b’ishirahamwe ryigenga rifasha kuriha amahera yo mu bitaro mu kiringo c’amezi 12 kuva igihe banditswe k’abanywanyi ba Medicare

N’ivyiza ko wokwiyumvira kuba umunywanyi w’amashirahamwe afasha kuriha amahera yo mu bitaro umwaka wa mbere wa nditswe muri Medicare. Hamwe worindira ukarenza amezi 12 inyuma yaho wandikiwe muri Medicare, uzorihishwa ico bita” Lifetime health Cover” ingana n’ibice 2 kw’ijana ku mwaka wose urenze imyaka y’amavuka irenga 30 hamwe woba umunywanyi w’ishirahamwe rifasha kuriha amahera yo mu bitaro

Ushaka kumenya amakuru arenga kuri ibi

Ushaka kumenya amakuru arenga kuri ibi, genda kuri websites www.privatehealth.gov.au canke www.phiac.gov.au canke uhamagare:

Private Health Insurance Ombudsman

1800 640 695

Private Health Insurance Ombudsman website

www.phio.org.au

Ugufashwa muvyo kuvurwa

Itabara ryihutirwa.

Ugutabara vyihutirwa mu kuvurwa vy’arategekanijwe mu mavuriro no mu bice vy’ibitaro bijejwe gutabara vyihuta abakitswe n’amagara. Ibitaro vya leta canke vy’abigenga dusanga urutonde mu gitabo c’amatelefone [White Pages](#) mu gice ca “Hospitals”. Kuvyerekeye irya modoka itwara kwa muganga abaremvyeye tubisanga mu kigabane ca gatatu 3, *Emergency services*.

Iyo ugiye kwa muganga, ibuka kugenda utwaye imiti uriko urafata hamwe rero na ya karata bita Medicare, ikarata yuko uri umunywanyi w’ikigega c’abigenga gikingira amagara y’abantu, ico bita Health Benefits n’ikarata ya pansiyu.

Ukuvurwa vyihutirwa bir’ amasaha mirongo ibiri n’ane kuri mirongo ibiri n’ane (24 hour) kuri ‘Casualty’ canke ku biro vy’ibitaro vya leta bijejwe gutabara abaremvyeye ‘Emergency’ departments of public hospitals.

Iyo umurwayi ataremvyeye cane ashobora kugenda kwa muganga avura indwara zose kugira amuhe impanuro.

Abaganga bavura indwara zose”General practitioners (GPs)”

Iyo bitihutirwa cane, ushobora kugenda ku muganga avura indwara zose (General practitioners) (GPs) canke kw’ivuriro rikwegereye. Urashobora guhita mwo ivuriro canke umuganga wipfuzwa – urutonde rw’ayo mavuriro canke abaganga tubisanga mu gitabo c’amatelefone bita Yellow Pages mu gace bita ‘Medical practitioners’.

Muganga wawe arakora ico bita **bulk bill**. Ibi bivuga ko muganga agusaba gushira umukono kub’ibipapuro vya Medicare, muganga agaca abirungika ku biro vya Medicare, bigazoca aba arivyo bimuriha. Ataruko bigenze muganga ashobora kukubwira ukariha hanyuma ukazoja kwiyishuriza ku biro vya Medicare canke aho wakingije amagara ku bigenga(mu gihe woba waravyemerewe). Hari aho bagusaba kuzana ikarata yawe yo kwivuriza ko”Medicare “ (canke Health Care Card iyo uyifise).

Guhindura indimi mu zindi

Abaganga bararonka imbere y'abandi ugukoresha telefone kugira baronke uwusigurira umurwayi gushika bahejeje kubonana na muganga. Ibi bikorwa ata mafaranga asabwe haba ku murwayi canke kuri muganga mu gihe uri umunyagihugu ntayegayezwa muri Australiya canke uri umunyagihugu bwegu wa Australiya kandi mu gihe indwara wivuzwa ijanywe nivyemerewe na Medicare. Muganga arashobora kandi kukuronkera umusiguzi agufasha uho uri iyo bikenwe

TIS National Doctors Priority Line (24 Hours)

1300 131 450

TIS National website

www.immi.gov.au/tis

Abaganga baruhariwe

Ntushobora kubona muganga bita **specialist** utabanje kubonana na muganga avura bose-. Uwo muganga lero arashobora kurungika ku bandi baganga canke ku baganga baruhariwe (**Specialists**) kugira bagusuzume birenze.

Imiti

Iyo muganga abona ko umurwayi akeneye imiti aca ayi mwandikira , umurwayi nawe akaja kuyigira kumudandaza w'imiti (**pharmacy**). Imiti imwimwe itangwa ar ' uko muganga yayandikiye umurwayi .Iyo ufise iriya karata yo kwivurizako no mukugabanirizwa ibiciro bita **Health Care Card** canke ufise ikara ya Pansiyo wahawe na "Centrelink", uzo gabanirizwa ku miti imwimwe.Umurwayi agiye kugura imiti ategerezwa kugenda yitwaje ikarata yo kwivurizako ya leta "Medicare "

Nivyiza ko usoma witonze ingene iyo miti ifatwa , utavyumva neza ukabaza .Kuvyerekeye imiti , baza umucuruza w' imiti canke utefone kuri:

Medicines Line

1300 888 763

(Monday to Friday, 9am to 6pm)

Website

www.nps.org.au

Ibigo bibungabunga amagara y'abanyagihugu.

Ibigo biraba amagara y'abanyagihugu "**Community Health Centres**" birafasha abanyagihugu b'imyaka yose mu kubavura ku giciro gitoyi. Ivyo bigo ntibifasha co kimwe mubice vyose, ariko henshi usanga bafasha ibijanye n'ubuforoma , inyigisho z'amagara gukanda abavunitse , amenyo , kuremesha n' ibindi bijanye n'ukwivuzwa.

Urutonde rw'ibigo vyerekeye amagara vyo muri Victoria mubisanga kuri website ya [Victorian Government Health Information](http://www.vic.gov.au/victorian-government-health-information) (ahanditse 'Primary/Community Health') canke mu gitabo ca telefone citwa [White Pages](http://www.whitepages.com.au) ahanditse 'Community Health Centres' canke 'Health'.

Community Health Centres

[www.health.vic.gov.au/communityhealth/service_provider/
community_health_directory.htm](http://www.health.vic.gov.au/communityhealth/service_provider/community_health_directory.htm)

Ibisata bifasha imiryango n'abana bato

Ico bita '**Maternal and Child Health Service**' n' igisata gifasha k'ubuntu imiryango yose hamwe n'abana kuva ku myaka y'amavuko gushika ku myaka yo gutangura ishule. Ico gisata kiratanga ku miryango ifise abana bato amakuru yerekeye ivy'amagara harimwo incanco , impanuro z'ukuntu umwana agenda arakura, ivyerekeye kurera umwana n'ingaburo ziwe. Imiryango irashobora kwegera ubutegetsi bw'akarere kuvyerekeye uruvyaro n'igisata citaho amagara y'abana. Ku makuru yahinduwe mu zindi ndimi kuvyerekeye amagara y'abana, hamagara:

Maternal and Child Health Line (24 Hours)

13 2229

Igisata kijejwe amagara n'ubuzima bwiza bw'abakenyezi

Igisata kiraba abavyeyi n'amagara y'abana kirafata mu mugongo abakenyezi muri Victoria kugira gifate ingingo congere gitore uburyo bubereye bw'amagara yabo. Barafasha abakenyezi umwe umwe canke mu migwi n'amakuru nk'ayerekeye, aho umukenyezi ashobora kuronka muganga w'umukenyezi, ah' ashobora kuronka ico bita "a pap smear"; ugusuzumwa mu mabere; ugusuzumwa mu gihe umukenyezi afise inda; canke ku zindi ngorane harimwo ibinyobwa biboreza canke ibiyayura mutwe, ugufashwa mu vy'akamari, naho ushobora kuja mu gihe yaturubitswe.

Ibisata vyose vyitaho amagara y'abakenyezi biraronka uwusigura indimi muzindi kuva isaha zitatu gushika mu gitondo gushika sakumi n'imwe yo k'umutaga, kuwa mbere gushika kuwa gatanu. Ushaka amakuru menshi, egera:

Igisata kijejwe amagara y'abakenyezi mu muji:

Collingwood

Multicultural Centre For
Women's Health
Tel: **9418 0999**
Website: www.mcwh.com.au

Footscray

Women's Health West
Tel: **9689 9588**
Website: www.whwest.org.au

Ringwood

Women's Health East
Tel: **9845 8000**
Website: www.whe.org.au

Thornbury

Women's Health In the North
Tel: **9484 1666**
Website: www.whin.org.au

Carlton

Women's Health Information Centre
Royal Women's Hospital
Tel: **9344 2007**
Website: [www.thewomens.org.au/
WomensHealthInformationCentre](http://www.thewomens.org.au/WomensHealthInformationCentre)

Melbourne

Women's Health Victoria
Tel: **9662 3755**
Website: www.whv.org.au

Frankston

Women's Health In the South East
Tel: **9783 3211**
Website: www.whise.org.au

Women's Health Services Regional:

Gippsland Region

Gippsland Women's Health Service
Sale
Tel: **5143 1600**
www.gwhealth.asn.au

Hume Region

Women's Health Goulburn North East
Wangaratta
Tel: **5722 3009**
www.whealth.com.au

Loddon Mallee Region

Women's Health - Loddon Mallee
Bendigo
Tel: **5443 0233** or **1800 350 233**

Barwon South Western Region

Portland Community Health Centre
Tel: **5522 1180**

Colac Area Health
Tel: **5232 5140**

Barwon Health

Tel: **5260 3719**
www.wholewoman.org.au

Grampians Region

Women's Health Grampians
Ballarat
Tel: **5322 4100**

Ouyen
Tel: **5092.1686**
<http://www.whlm.org.au/>

Horsham
Tel: **5362 1400**
www.whg.org.au

Warrnambool
Community Health
Tel: **5564 4190**

Ingwara zo mu mutwe

Ivyo gukorwa vyinshi vyarateguwe ku barwayi bafise ingorane zo mu mutwe. Kenshi abarwayi, bakeneye ico gufashwa ku ngorane bafise zo mumtwe basabwa kwegera umuganga wabo avura indwara zose canke ikigo kibungabunga amagara y 'abanyagihugu.

Kugira umenye abakuvura begereye aho uba baza muganga wawe canke ibitaro vya Leta mu karere kawe (raba mu gitabo ca telefone bita [White Pages](#) ahanditse 'Public Hospitals', raba :

Victoria's Mental Health Services

www.health.vic.gov.au/mentalhealth/index.htm

Department of Human Services	1300 650 172
Mental Health Legal Centre Inc	9629 4422
Toll Free	1800 555 887

Ibisata bifasha ibimuga

Hari uburyo bwinshi bwo gufasha no guhumuriza abantu bamugaye, imiryango yabo n'ababaraba. Bariza kuri:

[Department of Human Services](#)

Disability Intake and Response Service

Telephone utariha **1800 783 783**

Job Watch Employment Rights Legal Centre Telephone Service **9662 1933**

Telephone utariha **1800 331 617**

[Villamanta Disability Rights Legal Service \(Intellectual Disabilities\)](#)

5229 2925

Ibisata bijejwe abantu bavuga izindi indimi kandi bafise imico itandukanye.

Ibitaro vyinshi n' amavuriro birafise imigwi y'abahinga bivy'amagara bajejwe kuvyigisha abimukira .Iyo migwi y'abaganga iratanga impanuro aho umugwayi yoja kwivuza ,amakuru kuvyerekeye amagara n'ibindi.Hamagara ku bitaro canke ivuriro bikwegereye kugira umenye ko hari umokozi avuga ururimi rwawe (Multicultural Health Worker).

Gukingira impanuka abana

Ico bita "Kidsafe", ishirahamwe ry'Australiya rikingira impanuka abana (Child Accident Prevention Foundation of Australlia) , n'ishirahamwe ritegamiye Leta rijejwe guha inyigisho n'ibindi bikenewe abavyeyi n'amakominoti zo gukingira impanuka abana.Hari inyigisho zimwe za siguwe mu zindi ndimi ku ma website bita Kidsafe yerekeye Leta za "Western Australian " na "Victorian".

Kidsafe VIC

9251 7725

**Gufasha mu zindi ndimi atari
Icongereza**

131 450

Website

www.kidsafe.com.au

Incandago.

Incandago zikingira abana(hamwe n'abakuze) ku ndwara zandukira. Incandago s' itegeko ariko birasabwa ko abana bose bacandarwa. Intara zimwe zimwe n'ibindi bice vy'igihugu nka (NSW, VIC, TAS and the ACT) birasaba urupapuro rw' incandago mu gihe umwana bamushize mw'irerero canke atanguye ishule. Ibi bituma irerero canke ishule bimenya urutonde rw'abana bakingiwe n'abatakingiwe. Incandago ushobora kuzironkera kwa muganga avura indwara zose canke ikigo kibungabunga amagara y'abanyagihugu.

Iyo wipfuzaga kuhabwa incandago mu bigo bibungabunga amagara y'abanyagihugu canke kw'ivuriro rikwegereye uraheza ukabegera kugira umenye incandago zihatangirwa numwanya zitangirwako.

Kugira uronke imfashanyo y'umwana, ategerezwa kuba yaracandazwe igihe cose bisabwa canke akaba yararekuriwe kuronka incandago

National Immunisation Infoline

1800 671 811

[Australian Childhood Immunisation Register](http://www.austlii.edu.au/au/other/dfatp/australianchildhoodimmunisationregister/)

1800 653 809

National Immunisation website

<http://immunise.health.gov.au>

Muri Victoria, urashobora kwakira impapuro z'incanco ku butegegi bw'akarere (Raba ikigabane ca 14, *Local Government* n'ibisata bishinzwe ibikorwa rusangi) kugira uronke urupapuro rw'urucanco rwemewe imbere yuko wandikisha umwana kw'ishule.

Ivyerekeye amenyo.

Hari abavuzi b'amenyo bikorera ivyabo mugice uba mwo batangisha amafaranga kuvyo baba bagukoreye. Utegerezwa kuba waragiraniye amasezerano n'ibigega vyigenga bijejwe kubungabunga amagara y'abanywanyi ku gira ufashwe kuriha amafaranga baguciye mu kukuvura amenyo.

Amavuriro y'amenyo yigenga

Mu karere ubamwo uzohasanga kenshi na kenshi umuganga w'amenyo arihisha amahera. Vyiza woba umunywanyi w'amashirahamwe y'integabizozo kugira bifashe kuriha ibijanye n'indwara zo mu menyo. Ushaka kumenya muganga wamenyo yegereye aho uba hamagara:

Victorian Branch of the Australian Dental Association

9826 8318

www.adavb.com.au

Ivyuma bifata amenyo n'ibikingira umunwa birahari ku baganga bajejwe ivy'amenyo. Ushaka ibirenze kuri ibi, hamagara:

Dental Prosthetists and Technicians Association of Victoria

9852 9969

www.dpavic.com.au/content/index.php

Amavuriro y'amenyo ya Leta.

Amavuriro ya Leta araba ivy'amenyo muyasanga muri Victoria yose. Baratangisha udufaranga duke ku migwi yemerewe kwivuzwa kumavuriro ya Leta y'amenyo. Abana bari muni y'imyaka 18 bafise amakarata yo kugabanirizwako canke abarezwe n'abafise amakarata yo kugabanirizwako baravugwa amenyo mu mavuriro ya Leta at'amahera barishe.

Amavuriro menshi y'amenyo ya Leta bafise abantu benshi barindiriyeye kuvurwa. Hari ibituma vyihutirwa, uyo muntu azobona muganga w'ivuriro ryahafi mu masaha 24 kuv'igihe

abisabiye. Wifuzza kumenya vyinshi ku mavuriro ya Leta, harimwo ibibanza bikwegereye amavuriro ya Leta akoreramwo, raba ahakwirikira:

Dental Health Services Victoria Hotline

9341 1000

www.dhsv.org.au

Ukuronka uburenganzira mw'irerero ry'abageze muzabukuru.

Ibigo birerwamwo abageze muzabukuru vya tegekaniye ku bantu bakuze cane badashobora kuba muhira bonyene bivuye kumvo nyinshi, nk'uburwayi, ubumuga, ubupfakazi, ivyaduka, ingorane z'uwubaraba, umuryango canke abagenzi, canke kubera bigoye uyo mutama canke umutamakazi kuba wenyewe atawumufasha. Abadakenewe kurerwa vya cane barashobora kubashira mu nzu bisangije canke inzu z'abageze muza bukuru babamwo (retirement villages).

Ico bita Aged Care Assessment Teams (ACATs) kiratanga impanuro kuvyo Leta ya Australiya ifashamwo mu gutanga amafaranga muri ayo marerero y'abakuze canke ivyo gugufasha kugira ugume mu nzu yawe canke ko ushaka kwinjira mu mazu y'abageze muzabukuru.

Hari ibintu bitanu bisabwa kugira winjire mu mazu y'abageze muzabukuru. Ni ibi bikurikira:

- Kuraba k' ukwijije ivyangombwa.
- Kukuronkera inzu
- Kuronka amafaranga y'ukurihira iyo inzu
- Kubisaba
- Kwimuka no kugenda kuba muri iyo nzu.

Ushaka gufashwa kuvyerekeye aya marerero y'abakuze, hamagara :

Telefone ifasha abari muzabukuru n'amakominoti

1800 500 853

Website y'abantu bari mu zabukuru

www.seniors.gov.au

Ibibanza vya Leta nkuru bita "Carelink" biratanga inyigisho n'imfashanyo ku bantu bitaho abageze muzabukuru bafise ubumuga. Mukeneye inyigisho zirutaho egera:

Ibibanza vya Leta nkuru bita

1800 052 222

Carelink

Website y'ibibanza bita Carelink

www.commcarelink.health.gov.au

Inyigisho zindi.

Ushaka kumenya ibirenga ko n'ibindi vyinshi vyerekeye amagara, baza muganga akwegereye, ivuriro rikwegereye, ibigo bibungabunga amagara y'abanyagihugu, ibitaro canke umudandaza w'imiti.

12. Uvyukwinezereza n'ibijanye n'ibinyamakuru

Ibikorwa bikorerwa hanze yaho uba.

Australiya irafise ahantu henshi habereye ho gusohokera harimwo ugutembera mu ngendo ndende, ugutembera mu mashamba, ukumara imisi mu makambi hamwe rero n'ukunonora imitsi. Hari amategeko utegerezwa gukurikiza iyo ugiye mu bice vyo kuratira ijisho:

- Iyo ugiye ku kiyaga ahobogera ni vyiza ko wogera mu bice bigenzurwa na bariya bajejwe gutabara iyo hari uwugize ingorane mu mazi. Ni ukwogera mu bice vyashinzwemwo amadarapo vyerekana ko aboga bategerezwa kutaharenga. Aho kwogera hose ku biyaga ntituhasanga abatabara iyo hari uwugize ingorane ariko aroga.
- Si vyiza koga canke kuroba uri wenyene.
- Utegerezwa kwambara inkofera iyo hari izuba ryinshi kugira ntiriguturire canke ntugware kansera (Cancer) y'urukoba. Ibi birakenewe cane ku bakiri bato kandi n'amashure menshi arasaba ko abanyesule bambara inkofera mu gihe c'ici.
- Ni vyiza kwambara amarori akingira izuba mu gihe c'ici. Urashobora kuyagura ku mudandaza w'imiti canke mu masoko manini manini.
- Gucana umuriro canke ico bita "barbeques" kw'izuba ryinshi ntivyemewe n'amategeko. Ushaka kumenya ivyerekeranye n'imisi izuba riba ryinshi cane, hamagara:

Weather forecasts **1196**

Bureau of Meteorology website www.bom.gov.au/weather/

The Royal Life Saving Society Australia www.royallifesaving.com.au

Swim Australia www.swimaustralia.org.au

Kidsafe www.kidsafe.com.au

Bushfire Information Line **1800 240 667**

Ico bita 'Parks Victoria' irasohora amakarata yo gutemberera amashamba, inyandiko n'udutabo twerekeye amashamba makuru makuru ya Victoria.

[Parks Victoria Information Centre](#) **13 1963**

Kunonora imitsi n'inkino zo kwinezereza muri Victoria

Mwifuzza kumenya vyinshi kuvyo kunonora imitsi n'inkino zo kwinezereza muri Victoria, muje kuri www.sport.vic.gov.au

Ishirahamwe rya Victoria ry'ishinze kunonora imitsi n'ibindi vy'amagara bita 'Victorian Council on Fitness and General Health' (VICFIT) irashobora kugufasha ukeneye kunonora imitsi, canke kuja muyindi mihari. Ukeneye kumenya ibirenga ibi, hamagara:

KINECT AUSTRALIA (Inc VICFIT) **8320 0100**

www.vicfit.com.au

Go For Your Life **1300 739 899**

www.goforyourlife.vic.gov.au

Igisata bita 'Centre for Multicultural Youth Issues' mu ncamake (CMYI) ciyemeje gufasha urwaruka ruvuga izindi ndimi kandi rufise imico itandukanye ngo rugire ubuzima bwiza. CMYI ifise imigenderanire myiza n'amashirahamwe ajejwe ivy'ukunonora imitsi, vy'ukwinezereza, n'ivy'amagara canke ajejwe iyindi mihari. Website ya CMYI irafise ahitangariza ibirori

vyerekeye urutonde rwaho boronka ivyerekeye ukunonora imitsi n'ukwinezereza k'urwaruka ruvuga izindi ndimi kandi rufise imico itandukanye.

Wifuza kumenya ibirenga, hamagara:

Centre for Multicultural Youth Issues (CMYI)

03 9340 3700

www.cmyi.net.au

Izindi nkuru zerekeye kugira imyimenyerezo muri Australiya –muzisanga mu gatabo kitwa 'Keeping Sport Fun' and 'Safe and 'Playing Team Sport Kit' – zarasiguwe mu zindi ndimi ahakwirikira <http://www.cmyi.net.au/TranslatedandCommunityInfo>

Igisata bita [Sport and Recreation Victoria](#) kirafise igitabo c'urutonde rw' amashirahamwe yo kunonora imitsi n'aho bakorera.

Ibinyamakuru.

Mu masoko menshi manini manini harimwo ibiro vyinshi ntangamakuru mu ndimi zitandukanye, iyo ivyo biro bidafise amakuru wipfuzwa urashobora kubisaba bikayakuronderera.

Ico bita [Special Broadcasting Service \(SBS\)](#) ni amateleviziyo n'amaradiyo afise integuro mu ndimi z'imico itandukanye. Urutonde n'integuro zo kundwi yose, tubisanga mu binyamakuru vyom'ibisagara. Urutonde rw'amaradiyo yigisha ivy'imibano turusanga muri website ya National Ethnic and Multicultural Broadcasters' Council (NEMBC) ariyo www.nembc.org.au

NEMBC

03 9486 9549

www.nembc.org.au

Amwe mu maradiyo y'aho mwegereye avugira mu ndimi zitandukanye n'ay'akwirikira:

SBS Radio

1224 AM

93.1 FM

3CR

855 AM

3ZZZ

92.3 FM

Television

Channel 28

Channel 31

Imbere yuko usinya amasezerano kugira uzohore uronka amakuru, abo bavyipfuzwa basabwa kwitegereza neza ko bazokoroherezwa mu kuyaronka. Birakunda gushika ko abantu basinya kuba abanywanyi ba televiziyo zirihisha amafaranga bibaza ko integuro z'ayo mateleviziyo bazoziraba kuri gusa.

Imyimenyerezo n' amahiganwa ndangamico

Igisata bita 'Multicultural Arts Victoria' n'ishirahamwe rijejwe indangamico y'ibihugu bitandukanye rikora k'ubuntu rifashwa na Leta, rikaba rihimiriza imico itandukanye. Irafasha mu bintu vyinshi cane, igahanura kandi igaharanira abahinga n'imirwi ikorera hamwe mu tugenegene n'indangamico, irategura kandi ikaja mu mahiganwa atezimbere indangamico n'utundi tugenegene.

Multicultural Arts Victoria

9417 6777

Website

www.multiculturalarts.com.au

Internet

Hari integuro zategekaniye ku buntu canke ku mafaranga make kugira ukoreshe internet canke wigishwe gukoresha internet. Ushaka kumenya ibirenga kur' ibi, egera ubuyobozi bw'intango bubijewe mu gice uba mwo canke ishule rikwegereye (muntara). Amazu ya leta

yo gusomera mwo ibitabu aremerera abanyagihugu gukoresha internet atamafaranga utanze.

Australian Library Gateway

www.nla.gov.au/libraries

Australian Internet Cafes

www.gnomon.com.au/publications/netaccess/

VICNET

1800 629 835

www.roadshow.skills.net.au

Multimedia Victoria

www.mmv.vic.gov.au/Communityprograms

13. Ubushikirangaji bujejwe uraja n'uruza n'ubwenegihugu

Ubushikiranganji bujejwe uruja n'uruza hamwe n'ubwenegihugu, bita **Department of Immigration and Citizenship (DIAC)** niho umuntu asabira impapuro z'inzira hamwe no kubaza ivyeyerekeye kuronka ubwenegihugu. Hari n'amakuru menshi dusanga kuri website ya DIAC **Living in Australia** harimwo ingene umwimuka yomenyera n'ingoga muri Australiya.

DIAC enquiries	131 881
DIAC website	www.immi.gov.au
Living in Australia web pages	www.immi.gov.au/living-in-australia

Ibiri vyo mu ntara vya DIAC bikorana n'ibisata atari bike vy'urujanuruza rw'abantu, harimwo viza na za permi, canke ugusaba kuba vy'agateganyo canke bwegu muri Australiya:

Dandenong Office
51 Princes Highway
DANDENONG VIC 3175

Melbourne Office
Casselden Place
2 Lonsdale Street
MELBOURNE VIC 3000

Ubwenegihugu bwa Australiya.

Ku baba muri Australiya nk'abanyagihugu ntayegayezwa, ica mbere gisabwa kugira uronke ubwenegihugu n'ugutora ikibazo babaza ku vyerekeye ubwenegihugu. Kugira witegurire ico kibazo, utegerezwa gusoma igitabu kivuga ivy'ubwenegihugu dusanga kuri website iri aha hasi.

Iyo utoye ico kibazo n'ibindi bisabwa ku bwenegihugu bwa Australiya, harimwo ukuba muri Australiya ikiringo categekanijwe n'amategeko ukongera ukaba wigenza neza, birakenerwa ko wiyandikisha usaba ubwo bwenegihugu. Iyo bakwemereye, uzosabwa ko ugenda ku birori vyo kugutanga urupapuro rw'ubwenegihugu; kur'ivyo birori, abakuze barasabwa kurahira ko bavyemeye imbere yuko baba abanyagihugu bwegu ba Australiya. Ushaka kumenya ibirenga ibi harimwo kumenya ko wemerewe n'impapuro buzuza genda kuri:

Citizenship Information Line (in Australia)	131 880
Citizenship website	www.citizenship.gov.au/

Umaze kuba umunyagihugu bwegu, uca usaba igitabo c'inzira (passport ca Australiya. Iyo ushaka kugumana ubwenegihu bw'igihugu cawe hamwe n'ubwa Australiya, urashobora gutembera mu gihugu hagati canke hanze ya Australiya ukoresheje passport ya Australiya.

Kubanyagihugu ba Australiya iyo ufise imyaka cumi n'umunani canke irenga utegerezwa kwiyandikisha kugira utore. Hari igihe bishika ko ku musu baguha ubwenegihugu uca wiyandikisha kugira habaye amatora uzotore. Urashobora kwiyandikisha ufise imyaka cumi n'indwi kugira niyo wakwiza cumi n'umunani ntuzorinde kwiyandikisha uzogenda utora gusa.

Impapuro zo kwiyandikisira ko gutora zarategekanijwe ku biro vy'amaposa, ibiro vy'Australiya bujejwe amatora "**Australian Electoral Commission (AEC)**" hamwe na website ya AEC. Iyo wujuje ivyo bipapuro bigutuma ushobora gutora mu matora y'igihugu cose canke mu ntara hamwe rero n'ayo mu gice uba mwo. Mu gihe cose uhinduye aho uba, bisabwa ko wiyandikisha bushasha. Inyigisho zindi zerekeye ibivuzwe tuzisanga kuri website (kandi no mu ndimi zindi atari icongereza) canke hamagara ibiro vya Australiya bujejwe amatora AEC mu gihe cose woba ufise ico ubaza.

Australian Electoral Commission (AEC)	13 23 26
AEC website	www.aec.gov.au

Viza zo kugaruka

Iyo uri umunyagihugu ntayegayezwa wipfuza kugenda mu bindi bihugu kumarayo ikiringo gito kandi wipfuza ko uzoca ugaruka, ukenera ico bita **Resident Return Visa**. Egera DIAC kugira umenye ko bikenewe kuronka impapuro zikwemerera kuzogaruka muri Australiya.

Imiryango iza kuramukanya muri Australiya

Kuramukanya .

Abaza kuramukanya bategerezwa gusaba uruhusha rw'ukw'ikwinjira (visa) rukwiye n' ikiringo bazomara muri Australiya. Urupapuro rw'inzira rwose rufise amategeko yarwo arugenga nico gituma ari vyiza kwegera ibiro vy' **Australian Overseas Immigration** raba ibikwirikira ushaka kumenya vyinshi kuri vyo.

Ico bita **Electronic Travel Authority (ETA)** n'uburyo bwategekanijwe mu mashini ku bantu bafise impapuro z'inzira bava mu bihugu birenga mironko itatu(30) biciye mu mashirahamwe yunguruza abantu hamwe n'amashirahamwe y'indege zunguruza abantu,hamwe n'ibiro vya Australiya bijejwe imigenderanire n'ibindi bihugu. Ibi biro vya ETAs birafasha ku bashaka kuza kuramukanya muri Australiya ku kiringo gito kuronka uruhusha kuza muri Australiya k'uwo myanya nyene babisabiye ko iyo bahejeje kuriha indege. Ukoresheje ETAs, kuramukanya ntibisabwa kwuzuzwa ibipapuro kugira uronke viza. Amakuru menshi tuyasanga kuri www.eta.immi.gov.au/

Kwimukira muri Australiya.

Hari uburyo butatu bwo kwimukira muri Australiya:

- **Kwimuka kw'imiryango.** Abimuka bategerzwa kuba bafise incuti muri Australiya kugira zibemeze.
- **Abemererwa kwimuka kubera ubukerebutsi bafise muvyo bize.** Uwubisaba ategerezwa kuba afise ubumenyi n'ubukerebutsi bituma aterera agacumu k'ubumwe mu butunzi bw'igihugu ca Australiya canke mu bindi bice vy'ubuzima bw'igihugu.
- **Impunzi zaje ku buntu budasanze hamwe n'integuro zidasanzwe zo gufasha.**

Hari amategeko adasanze yategekanijwe incuti zawe zitegerezwa gukurikiza kugira bashobore kwimuka. Amategeko y'ukwimuka ntiyoroshe kandi arahindagurika kenshi, nico gituma ari vyiza ko mwobanza kubaza DIAC inkuru mvaho kuri umwe umwe yimuka. Ushaka kumenya ibirenga ivyo raba:

Migrating to Australia

www.immi.gov.au/immigration.htm

Urutonde rwa Australian Overseas Immigration Offices ubisanga:

www.immi.gov.au/contacts/overseas/index.htm

14. Ubutegetsu bw'akarere n'ibikorwa rusangi

Australiya ifise ibice bitatu vy'ubutegetsu: Leta nkuru y'Australiya, ubutegetsu bw'intara, n'ubutegetsu bw'akarere. Ubutegetsu bw'akarere bujewe ibijanye n'aho abantu baba hanyuma bagafasha mu bintu vyinshi abo bese bahaba. Ubutegetsu bw'intara bukura amafaranga mu makori atangwa n'abanyene amazu. Ntutegerezwa kuba utunze inzu kugira ubwo butegetsu bugufashe.

Ibikorwa rusangi

Ubutegetsu bw'intara burafasha mu guha imirwi y'abantu aho bashobora guhurira, mu vyerekeye ivy'ukunonora imitsi, ivyo kwinezeza n'ivyerekeye ibijanye n'imico kama. Ubutegetsu bw'intara burafasha mu bindi bintu vyinshi nk'ivyerekeye ibibanza bavuriramwo abana, amarerero y'abana bato, abakozi bishinzwe urwaruka, ibibanza barabiramwo abageze mu zabukuru canke bamugaye.

Ubutegetsu bw'akarere burashobora kubaha urutonde rw'igihe bazocandaga ata mafaranga mutanze. Your local council can tell you which immunisations are available and when they are available. Ubutegetsu bw'akarere buzobaha ikarata 'urucanco bita 'Immunisation Certificate', ibamenyeshya mu ncamake impapuro zo gucandirwa mutegerezwa kuba mufise. Iyo karata bita 'Immunisation Certificate' utegerezwa kuyereka ishule mugiyeye wandikishije umwana.

Ibisata bijewe indangamico zitandukanye

Ubutegetsu bw'akarere bwinshi burafise abakozi bashinzwe indangamico z'abantu bamuka mu mihingo myinshi, canke bajewe ibikorwa rusangi bashobora kubaha impanuro mu gihe mu riko muramenyera ubuzima busha muri Australiya. Mur'ivyo harimwo ivyerekeye ivyo bashobora gufasha abageze mu zabukuru bavuga indimi zitandukanye bava mu bihugu bitavuga icongereza.

Amazu yo gusomeramwo ibitabo

Ibirere nka vyosi birafise amazu yo gusomeramwo ibitabo aho abantu bemerewe kuba abanywanyi kugira bazohore bashobora gutira k'ubuntu ibitabo. Izo nzu zirafise kandi ibitabo mu ndimi zindi atari icongereza canke zikabitumako ahandi. Mu nzu nka zosi zo gusomeramwo ibitabo murashobora gukoresha internet.

Ibindi bashobora kugufasha

Ubutegetsu bw'akarere ni bwo buraba amabarabara yaho, bujewe utuzu twasugumwe, kandi nibwo bujewe isuku ry'amamangazini n'inzu bafunguriramwo. Ubwo butegetsu bushinzwe kandi kuraba ibijanye n'iyubakwa ry'amazu, kandi utegerezwa gusaba uruhusha ubwo butegetsu, imbere y'uko uhindura iyubakwa ry'inzu yawe.

Ubutegetsu bw'akarere n'ibwo bushinzwe ivyo kuyora imyavu n'ubuhinga bwo kuyisubiramwo. Baza ubutegetsu bw'akarere canke umubanyi wawe kugira umenye igihe batorerako imyavu.

Ubutegetsu bw'intara nka bwose barafise udutabo bita 'Council Information Booklets' canke 'New Residents Kits' kerekena ivya nkenerwa vyinshi, n'ibindi vyo gufasha (harimwo iminsi yo kuyora imicafu). Bashobora kubikurungikira mu posita canke ukabitora kubiro vy'ubutegetsu bukwegereye.

Izindi nyigisho

Ushaka kumenya vyinshi ku vyerekeye ibintu biboneka mu gace uherereyemwo, gendera ubutegetsu bw'akarere kawe canke inzu basomeramwo ibitabo. Urutonde rw'amatelefone y'ubutegetsu bw'akarere n'ahowosanga ibintu nkererwa ubisanga mu gitabo ca telefone citwa [White Pages](#) mu gace kanditsemwo izina ry'akarere kakwegereye. Mwibuke ko hari abahinga mu gace muherereyemwo! Inyigisho zerekeye ubutegetsu bw'akarere murashobora kandi kuzisanga kuri website www.gov.au

Website ya Leta y'intara

www.dvc.vic.gov.au

Website ya Victoria

www.vic.gov.au